

Contents - II. Applications

Part III Some Applications of Variational Methods to Development of Continuum Mechanics Models

14	Theory of Elastic Plates and Shells	589
14.1	Preliminaries from Geometry of Surfaces	590
14.2	Classical Shell Theory: Phenomenological Approach	598
14.3	Plates	620
14.4	Derivation of Classical Shell Theory from Three-Dimensional Elasticity	626
14.5	Short Wave Extrapolation	640
14.6	Refined Shell Theories	642
14.7	Theory of Anisotropic Heterogeneous Shells	665
14.8	Laminated Plates	679
14.9	Sandwich Plates	688
14.10	Nonlinear Theory of Hard-Skin Plates and Shells	701
15	Elastic Beams	715
15.1	Phenomenological Approach	715
15.2	Variational Problem for Energy Density	725
15.3	Asymptotic Analysis of the Energy Functional of Three-Dimensional Elasticity	741
16	Some Stochastic Variational Problems	751
16.1	Stochastic Variational Problems	751
16.2	Stochastic Quadratic Functionals	756
16.3	Extreme Values of Energy	761
16.4	Probability Distribution of Energy: Gaussian Excitation	768
16.5	Probability Distribution of Energy: Small Excitations	771
16.6	Probability Distribution of Energy: Large Excitations	789
16.7	Probability Distribution of Linear Functionals of Minimizers	797
16.8	Variational Principle for Probability Densities	801

17 Homogenization	817
17.1 The Problem of Homogenization	817
17.2 Homogenization of Periodic Structures	818
17.3 Some Non-asymptotic Features of Homogenization Problem	833
17.4 Homogenization of Random Structures	840
17.5 Homogenization in One-Dimensional Problems	849
17.6 A One-Dimensional Nonlinear Homogenization Problem: Spring Theory	856
17.7 Two-Dimensional Structures	862
17.8 Two-Dimensional Incompressible Elastic Composites	875
17.9 Some Three-Dimensional Homogenization Problems	883
17.10 Estimates of Effective Characteristics of Random Cell Structures in Terms of that for Periodic Structures	892
18 Homogenization of Random Structures: a Closer View	899
18.1 More on Kozlov's Cell Problem	899
18.2 Variational Principle for Probability Densities	918
18.3 Equations for Probability Densities	922
18.4 Approximations of Probability Densities	927
18.5 The Choice of Probabilistic Measure	931
18.6 Entropy of Microstructure	934
18.7 Temperature of Microstructure	939
18.8 Entropy of an Elastic Bar	943
19 Some Other Applications	961
19.1 Shallow Water Theory	961
19.2 Models of Heterogeneous Mixtures	966
19.3 A Granular Material Model	976
19.4 A Turbulence Model	978
Bibliographic Comments	987
Bibliography	991
Index	1005
Notation	1011

Contents - I. Fundamentals

Part I Fundamentals

1 Variational Principles	3
1.1 Prehistory	3
1.2 Mopertuis Variational Principle	11
1.3 Euler's Calculus of Variations	15
1.4 Lagrange Variational Principle	20
1.5 Jacobi Variational Principle	26
1.6 Hamilton Variational Principle	26
1.7 Hamiltonian Equations	32
1.8 Physical Meaning of the Least Action Principle	36
2 Thermodynamics	45
2.1 Thermodynamic Description	45
2.2 Temperature	47
2.3 Entropy	51
2.4 Entropy and Probability	59
2.5 Gibbs Principles	59
2.6 Nonequilibrium Processes	60
2.7 Secondary Thermodynamics and Higher Order Thermodynamics..	64
3 Continuum Mechanics	67
3.1 Continuum Kinematics	67
3.2 Basic Laws of Continuum Mechanics	93
3.3 Classical Continuum Models	98
3.4 Thermodynamic Formalism	112
4 Principle of Least Action in Continuum Mechanics	117
4.1 Variation of Integral Functionals	117
4.2 Variations of Kinematic Parameters	121

4.3	Principle of Least Action	125
4.4	Variational Equations	128
4.5	Models with High Derivatives	134
4.6	Tensor Variations	136
5	Direct Methods of Calculus of Variations	149
5.1	Introductory Remarks	150
5.2	Quadratic Functionals	163
5.3	Existence of the Minimizing Element	167
5.4	Uniqueness of the Minimizing Element	168
5.5	Upper and Lower Estimates	172
5.6	Dual Variational Principles	178
5.7	Legendre and Young-Fenchel Transformations	181
5.8	Examples of Dual Variational Principles	201
5.9	Hashin-Strikman Variational Principle	216
5.10	Variational Problems with Constraints	224
5.11	Variational-Asymptotic Method	243
5.12	Variational Problems and Functional Integrals	270
5.13	Miscellaneous	278
 Part II Variational Features of Classical Continuum Models		
6	Statics of a Geometrically Linear Elastic Body	285
6.1	Gibbs Principle	285
6.2	Boundedness from Below	289
6.3	Complementary Energy	293
6.4	Reissner Variational Principle	294
6.5	Physically Linear Elastic Body	294
6.6	Castigliano Variational Principle	298
6.7	Hashin-Strikman Variational Principle	306
6.8	Internal Stresses	318
6.9	Thermoelasticity	321
6.10	Dislocations	323
6.11	Continuously Distributed Dislocations	328
7	Statics of a Geometrically Nonlinear Elastic Body	341
7.1	Energy Functional	341
7.2	Gibbs Principle	350
7.3	Dual Variational Principle	355
7.4	Phase Equilibrium of Elastic Bodies	369
8	Dynamics of Elastic Bodies	375
8.1	Least Action vs Stationary Action	375

8.2	Nonlinear Eigenvibrations	377
8.3	Linear Vibrations: The Rayleigh Principle	379
8.4	The Principle of Least Action in Eulerian Coordinates	381
9	Ideal Incompressible Fluid	389
9.1	Least Action Principle	389
9.2	General Features of Solutions of Momentum Equations	392
9.3	Variational Principles in Eulerian Coordinates	396
9.4	Potential Flows	405
9.5	Variational Features of Kinetic Energy in Vortex Flows	408
9.6	Dynamics of Vortex Lines	414
9.7	Quasi-Two-Dimensional and Two-Dimensional Vortex Flows	427
9.8	Dynamics of Vortex Filaments in Unbounded Space	433
9.9	Vortex Sheets	444
9.10	Symmetry of the Action Functional and the Integrals of Motion	446
9.11	Variational Principles for Open Flows	453
10	Ideal Compressible Fluid	455
10.1	Variational Principles in Lagrangian Coordinates	455
10.2	General Features of Dynamics of Compressible Fluid	457
10.3	Variational Principles in Eulerian Coordinates	461
10.4	Potential Flows	468
10.5	Incompressible Fluid as a Limit Case of Compressible Fluid	470
11	Steady Motion of Ideal Fluid and Elastic Body	473
11.1	The Kinematics of Steady Flow	473
11.2	Steady Motion with Impenetrable Boundaries	475
11.3	Open Steady Flows of Ideal Fluid	479
11.4	Two-Dimensional Flows	483
11.5	Variational Principles on the Set of Equivortical Flows	484
11.6	Potential Flows	490
11.7	Regularization of Functionals in Unbounded Domains	493
12	Principle of Least Dissipation	495
12.1	Heat Conduction	495
12.2	Creeping Motion of Viscous Fluid	498
12.3	Ideal Plasticity	502
12.4	Fluctuations and Variations in Steady Non-Equilibrium Processes	505
13	Motion of Rigid Bodies in Fluids	509
13.1	Motion of a Rigid Body in Creeping Flow of Viscous Fluid	509
13.2	Motion of a Body in Ideal Incompressible Fluid	514
13.3	Motion of a Body in a Viscous Fluid	521

Appendices	531
A. Holonomic Variational Equations	531
B. On Variational Formulation of Arbitrary Systems of Equations . . .	538
C. A Variational Principle for Probability Density	543
D. Lagrange Variational Principle	549
E. Microdynamics Yielding Classical Thermodynamics	553
Bibliographic Comments	557
Bibliography	563
Index	577
Notation	583