

## CONTENTS

### SECTION 1: ENGINEERING DESIGN

Genetic Algorithms as a Computational Theory of Conceptual Design <i>D.E. Goldberg</i>	3
Pre-schematic Electronic Circuit Designer <i>D.D. Harris, T. McNeill, P.H. Sydenham</i>	17
Expert Systems in Mechanical Engineering Design <i>J. Duhovnik, R. Žavbi</i>	31
Numerical Methods in AI-Based Design Systems <i>K. Furuta, T. Smithers</i>	45
A Knowledge Based System to Automate Manufacturing and Design Engineering <i>A. García-Crespo, M. Cortina</i>	59
HYPERARCHITECTURES - A New Multidimensional and Humanistic Scheme for CAAD <i>T. Oksala</i>	71
An Integrated Approach to the Automation of Class Three Electronic Design Problems <i>T. McNeill</i>	81
Design Brief Expansion Tool <i>J. Forster, P. Van Nest, M. Cartmell, P. Fothergill</i>	95
An Integrated System for Constructibility Assessment of a Design Detail <i>S. Alkass, A. Abdou</i>	111
Knowledge Based System for Geometry Features Reasoning from Three-Dimensional CAD Data <i>B.V. Jerbic, B.R. Vranjes, Z.A. Kunica</i>	125
Insights into Cooperative Group Design: Experience with the LAN Designer System <i>M. Klein, S.C.-Y. Lu</i>	143

Decomposition of Design Activities <i>A. Kusiak, J. Wang</i>	163
Mixpert: A Maintainable Configurer's Assistant <i>C.E. Johnson, M.D. Cope</i>	179
Design of Breakwaters using Knowledge-Based Techniques <i>J. Murphy, B. O'Flaherty, A.W. Lewis</i>	199
Controlling Database Integrity <i>R. Threadgold</i>	219
Intelligent Conceptual Design for Mechanical Systems <i>Q. Wang, J. Zhou, M. Rao</i>	239
Design and Implementation of a Prototype Intelligent System for Evolution Design of Dynamic Objects <i>V. Tsybatov</i>	257
Evolutionary Inheritance and Delegation as Mechanisms in Knowledge Programming for Engineering Product Design <i>A. Demaid, J. Zucker</i>	269
An Expert System for Ergonomic Workplace Design Using a Genetic Algorithm <i>D.T. Pham, H.H. Onder</i>	287
<b>SECTION 2: ENGINEERING ANALYSIS AND SIMULATION</b>	
Hierarchical Qualitative Simulation for Large Scale Dynamical Systems <i>K. Okuda, T. Ushio</i>	301
Intelligent Support of Flight Experimental Design and Analysis <i>L. Berestov, A. Kozlov, V. Melnik, V. Vid, V. Denisov, V. Khabarov</i>	319
A Knowledge Based System for Material Preheat in Welding <i>W. McEwan, M. Abou-Ali, C. Irgens</i>	329
HardSys/HardDraw: A Smart Topology Based Electromagnetic Interaction Modelling Tool <i>J. LoVetri, W.H. Henneker</i>	343
Drilling Tool Selection Aid System <i>O. Leboulleux, M. Hittinger, S. Serfaty</i>	367

Structured Selection Problem in Pavement Rehabilitation <i>J.J. Hajek</i>	389
HyperQ/Process: An Expert System for Manufacturing Process Selection <i>K. Ishii, S. Krizan, C.H. Lee, R.A. Miller</i>	405
Neural Networks in the Colour Industry <i>J.M. Bishop, M.J. Bushnell, A. Usher, S. Westland</i>	423
The Design of a Simulator System for Educating Engineers <i>M. Quafafou, O. Dubant, J.P. Rolley, P. Prévot</i>	435
<b>SECTION 3: PLANNING AND SCHEDULING</b>	
Process Parameter Origination using a Combination of Knowledge Based Paradigms <i>W.A. Taylor</i>	457
Real-Time Means Planning Ahead to Look Back <i>R. Milne, E. Bain, M. Drummond</i>	477
Resource Leveling in PERT by Neural Network <i>T. Shimazaki, K. Sano, Y. Tuchiya</i>	487
CONTRALTO: Constraint Reasoning Applied to Logistics for Transport Organisations <i>C. Guimaraes, J.-M. Le Dizes</i>	499
RAPS - A Rule-based Language for Specifying Resource Allocation and Time-tabling Problems <i>G. Solotorevsky, E. Gudes, A. Meisels</i>	515
KBS in Marine Collision Avoidance <i>F. Coenen, P. Smeaton</i>	529
An Expert System Tool to Aid Production Schedulers <i>C. Ready</i>	541
<b>SECTION 4: MONITORING AND CONTROL</b>	
A Real Time Interpretation Model <i>M. Blaquiere, F. Evrard, A. Awada</i>	553
A New Method to Obtain the Relation Matrix for Fuzzy Logic Controllers <i>D.T. Pham, D. Karaboga</i>	567

Using Process Knowledge for Adaptive User Interfaces <i>R. Denzer, H. Hagen, G. Kira, F. Koob</i>	583
Intelligent Machine Tools: An Application of Neural Networks to the Control of Cutting Tool Performance <i>H.A. Epstein, P.K. Wright</i>	597
Studies in A.I. Augmented Control Systems using the BOXES Methodology <i>D.W. Russell</i>	611
Artificial Neural Network for Alarm-State Monitoring <i>N. Dodd</i>	623
Design and Experimentation of a Shell to Develop Knowledge Based Systems for Spacecraft Control <i>S. Gusmeroli, M. Monti</i>	633
Coupling Expert Systems on Control Engineering Software <i>H. Hyötyniemi</i>	653
Real-Time Drought Control of Storage Reservoir by Combining Middle and Long-Term Weather Forecast and Fuzzy Inference <i>S. Ikebuchi, T. Kojiri</i>	665
Vehicles Controlling: Representation of Knowledge and Algorithms of Multi-Agent Decision <i>P. Mourou, B. Fade</i>	683
<b>SECTION 5: DIAGNOSIS, SAFETY AND RELIABILITY</b>	
DIPLOMA - The Seal of Approval <i>K. Oldham, R.P. Main, J.M. Cooper, N.F. Doherty</i>	701
Knowledge Based System for Fault Diagnosis of a Hot Strip Mill Downcoiler <i>M.H. Littlejohn</i>	723
Towards an Automated FMEA Assistant <i>A.R.T. Ormsby, J.E. Hunt, M.H. Lee</i>	739
Generic Diagnosis for Mechanical Devices <i>M.P. Feret, J.I. Glasgow</i>	753
Fault Detection in Digital Filters for Satellite Systems <i>K. Raghunandan, F.P. Coakley</i>	769

## SECTION 6: ROBOTICS

The Co-operative Behavior of Multirobot Systems 791  
*A. Neki, K. Ouriachi, M. Bourton*

Piecewise Straight-Line Correlation Algorithm 805  
for Feedback Navigation Systems with  
Robotic Applications  
*A. Berman, J. Dayan*

A Multiple Views Robotic Stereo Method for 825  
3-D Shape Perception  
*M.A. Arlotto, M.N. Granieri*

## SECTION 7: KNOWLEDGE ELICITATION AND REPRESENTATION

Data Acquisition and Expert Knowledge Elicitation 839  
for Expert Systems in Construction  
*J. Christian*

Representing the Engineering Description 847  
of Soils in Knowledge Based Systems  
*D.G. Toll, M. Moula, N. Vaptimas*

## SECTION 8: THEORY AND METHODS FOR SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT

Expert System Verification and Validation 859  
Part I: Defining the Concepts  
*T.W. Satre, J.G. Massey*

Expert System Verification and Validation 873  
Part II: Implementing the Concepts  
*J.G. Massey, T.W. Satre, C.D. Ray*

Development of a Systems Theory using 885  
Natural Language  
*J. Korn, F. Huss, J.D. Cumbers*

Computer Aided Validation Expert System 895  
*R.J. Smith*

Fuzzy Boxes As An Alternative to Neural 903  
Networks for Difficult Control Problems  
*N. Woodcock, N.J. Hallam, P.D. Picton*

Optimal Solutions for Deep and Shallow 921  
Engineering Expert Systems  
*K. Preiss, O. Shai*

Optimisation of Neural-Network Structure using Genetic Techniques <i>N. Dodd</i>	939
Interval Algebras and Order of Magnitude Reasoning <i>S. Parsons</i>	945
An Algorithm for the Automated Generation of Rheological Models <i>A.C. Capelo, L. Ironi, S. Tentoni</i>	963
Expert's Interface in a Generator of Process Supervision Systems: Relational Management of an Object-Oriented Knowledge <i>J. Pastor, P. Grivart, H. Grandjean</i>	981
Default Reasoning in DIPSY-E System <i>M. Kantardžić, V. Okanović, A. Filipović, H. Glavić</i>	997
Knowledge-Based Modelling Systems for Research of Engineering Objects <i>V. Vittikh</i>	1011
Integration of Natural Language in Developing the Inference Mechanism Provides Powerful Benefits for Engineering Applications <i>E.L. Parkinson, A.K. Sunol</i>	1027
Organizational System as Hierarchy of Information Processes <i>S. Gudas</i>	1037
Authors' Index	1051