

Contents

1	General Introduction to Silicone Surfaces	1
	Michael J. Owen and Petar R. Dvornic	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Liquid Surface Tension	4
1.3	Water Contact Angle Studies	7
1.4	Solid Surface Energy Determination	10
1.5	Contact Mechanics Approach	12
1.6	Langmuir Trough Studies	15
1.7	Other Silicones	17
1.8	Concluding Remarks	19
	References	19
2	Sum Frequency Generation Vibrational Spectroscopy of Silicone Surfaces & Interfaces	23
	Dongchan Ahn and Ali Dhinojwala	
2.1	Introduction	23
2.2	Fundamentals	24
2.2.1	Theory of Surface-Sensitive SFG	24
2.2.2	Experimental Set-up and Sample Considerations	28
2.2.3	Simulation	30
2.2.4	Silicone Cure Systems	31
2.3	Applications of SFG to Silicone Surfaces and Interfaces	32
2.3.1	Silicone Surface Orientation and Rearrangement	32
2.3.2	Friction and Lubrication	34
2.3.3	Adhesion	42
2.3.4	Sensors	50
2.4	Conclusions and Future Directions	51
2.4.1	Materials	51
2.4.2	Instrumentation and Techniques	53
	References	54

3	Creating Functional Materials by Chemical and Physical Functionalization of Silicone Elastomer Networks	59
	Jan Genzer, Ali E. Özc�m, Julie A. Crowe-Willoughby, and Kirill Efimenko	
3.1	Introduction	59
3.2	Physical Modification of SEN Surfaces	62
3.3	Controlling Molecular and Macromolecular Packing Using SENS	67
3.4	Turning Flat SENS into Topographically Corrugated Surfaces	74
3.5	SEN as a Material Platform for Creating Responsive/"Smart" Materials	78
3.6	A Quest Towards Universal Coating Layers	85
3.7	Conclusions	89
	References	90
4	Using Surface-Attached Organosilanes to Control and Understand Hydrophobicity and Superhydrophobicity	95
	Joseph W. Krumpfer, Lichao Gao, Alexander Y. Fadeev, and Thomas J. McCarthy	
4.1	Introduction	95
4.2	Monofunctional Silanes: Molecular Topography and Flexibility Contribute to Contact Angle Hysteresis	96
4.3	Methylchlorosilanes React to Form Superhydrophobic Surfaces	102
4.3.1	Methyltrichlorosilane and a Perfectly Hydrophobic Surface [32]	104
4.3.2	The (CH ₃) ₃ SiCl/SiCl ₄ Azeotrope [34]	105
4.4	"Unreactive" Silicones React with Inorganic Surfaces	109
4.5	Closing Comments	113
	References	113
5	Comparison of Surface and Bulk Properties of Pendant and Hybrid Fluorosilicones	115
	Cedric Pasquet, Claire Longuet, Siska Hamdani-Devarenn�s, Bruno Ameduri, and Fran�ois Ganachaud	
5.1	Introduction	115
5.2	Some Insights on Fluorosilicone Synthesis	117
5.2.1	Synthesis of Pendant Fluorosilicones	118
5.2.2	Synthesis of Hybrid Fluorosilicones	121
5.3	Surface Properties	125
5.3.1	Surface Tension of Pendant Fluorosilicones	125
5.3.2	Surface Tension of Hybrid Fluorosilicones	133
5.3.3	Conclusions to Sect. 5.3	134
5.4	Thermal Properties of Fluorosilicones	134
5.4.1	Pendant Fluorosilicones	135
5.4.2	Hybrid Fluorosilicones	136
5.4.3	Conclusions to Sect. 5.4	146

5.5	Swelling Properties of Fluorosilicones	146
5.5.1	Pendant Fluorosilicones	146
5.5.2	Hybrid Fluorosilicones	148
5.5.3	Conclusions to Sect. 5.5	152
5.6	Mechanical Properties of Fluorosilicones	152
5.6.1	Pendant Fluorosilicones	152
5.6.2	Hybrid Fluorosilicones	161
5.6.3	Conclusions to Sect. 5.6	165
5.7	New Avenues in Fluorosilicone Elastomer Synthesis	165
5.7.1	Random Copolymers	165
5.7.2	Block Copolymers	167
5.8	Conclusions	171
	Appendix A Definition and Measurements of Surface Tension for Soft Polymers	171
A.1	Definition of Surface Tension	171
A.2	Measurement of Liquid Surface Tensions	172
A.3	Measurement of Solid Surface Tensions	173
	Appendix B Swelling Measurements, Solubility Parameters and PDMS Case	174
	References	175
6	The Design of Non-wetting Surfaces with FluoroPOSS	179
	Anish Tuteja and Joseph M. Mabry	
6.1	Introduction	179
6.1.1	Non-wetting Surfaces	179
6.1.2	FluoroPOSS	180
6.1.3	Design Parameters	182
6.2	Preparation of Materials	184
6.2.1	Fluorodecyl POSS Synthesis	184
6.2.2	FluoroPOSS Composite Preparation	185
6.3	Characterization Techniques	185
6.3.1	Contact Angle Analysis	185
6.3.2	Microscopy	186
6.4	FluoroPOSS Material Properties	186
6.4.1	FluoroPOSS Compounds	186
6.4.2	FluoroPOSS Composites	186
6.5	Conclusions	190
	References	190
7	Langmuir Monolayers of Siloxanes and Silsesquioxanes	195
	Alan R. Esker and Hyuk Yu	
7.1	Introduction	195
7.2	Silicone Langmuir Films	195
7.2.1	Surface Pressure-Area per Repeat Unit (Π -A) Isotherms of PDMS Langmuir Films	196
7.2.2	Viscoelastic Properties of PDMS Langmuir Films	199

7.3	Polyhedral Oligomeric Silsesquioxane (POSS) Langmuir Films . . .	213
7.3.1	Surface Pressure-Area per Molecule (Π -A) Isotherms of Trisilanolisobutyl-POSS (TiBuP) and Trisilanolcyclohexyl-POSS (TCyP) Langmuir Films	215
7.3.2	Viscoelastic Properties of Trisilanolisobutyl-POSS (TiBuP) and Trisilanolcyclohexyl-POSS (TCyP) Langmuir Films	217
7.3.3	Blends of POSS Derivatives with Silicones as Langmuir Films	219
7.4	Summary	221
	Appendix: Experimental Details for PDMS Studies	222
A.1	Materials	222
A.2	Π -A Isotherm Measurements	222
A.3	SLS Measurements	223
	References	223
8	On the Interactions of Proteins with Silicon-Based Materials	229
	Stephen J. Clarkson, Kathy Gallardo, Siddharth V. Patwardhan, and Larry Grazulis	
8.1	Introduction	229
8.2	Proteins, Biosilica and Silicon Biomaterial Surfaces	229
8.2.1	On the Roles of Proteins in Biomineralization	230
8.2.2	On the Mechanisms of Protein Mediated Biomineralization	231
8.3	Some Experimental Considerations	233
8.4	On the Role of the Silaffin R5 in Biomineralization	235
8.4.1	On the Mechanism of the R5 Facilitated Biomineralization	235
8.5	Conclusions	239
	References	239
9	Silicone Surfactants	243
	Lenin J. Petroff and Steven A. Snow	
9.1	Introduction	243
9.2	Molecular Structure	245
9.2.1	Silicone Structure	245
9.2.2	Silicon-Centered Hydrophobic Groups Other than Silicone	248
9.2.3	Hydrophilic Group Structure	248
9.3	The Synthesis of Silicone Surfactants	250
9.3.1	Silicone Synthesis	250
9.3.2	Linkage of the Hydrophilic Group to the Silicone	251
9.4	Interfacial Behavior of Silicone Surfactants	253
9.4.1	The Reduction of Equilibrium Interfacial Tension	253
9.4.2	The Orientation of Siloxane Surfactants at the Interface	254
9.4.3	Interfacial Viscosity, Dispersion Stability and Lubrication	255

9.4.4	Dynamic Interfacial Tension	256
9.4.5	The “Superwetting” Behavior of Silicone Surfactant Solutions	256
9.5	Aqueous Solution Behavior—Hydrolysis and Aggregation	258
9.5.1	Hydrolytic Stability	258
9.5.2	Aggregation	258
9.6	Applications	260
9.6.1	Personal Care	260
9.6.2	Coatings	263
9.6.3	Household Care	264
9.6.4	Textiles	265
9.6.5	Oil and Gas	266
9.6.6	Pulp and Paper Applications	267
9.6.7	Other Foam Control Applications	268
9.6.8	Agriculture	268
9.6.9	Polyurethane Foams	269
9.7	Conclusions	269
	References	269
10	Silanes and Siloxanes as Coupling Agents to Glass: A Perspective	281
	Janis G. Matisons	
10.1	Composites and Coupling Agents	281
10.2	The Glass–Polymer Interface	283
10.2.1	Silane Hydrolysis and Condensation	284
10.2.2	Factors Affecting Silane Adsorption	285
10.2.3	Silane–Polymer Interactions	286
10.2.4	Acid–Base Perspectives	287
10.3	Surface Structure and Adsorption Processes	288
10.3.1	Adsorption on Silica Surfaces	288
10.3.2	Adsorption on Heterogeneous Surfaces	289
10.4	Glass Surfaces	290
10.5	Sizing Formulations	293
	References	296
11	Oxidative Surface Treatment of Silicone Rubber	299
	Henrik Hillborg and Ulf W. Gedde	
11.1	Introduction	299
11.2	Surface Properties of Silicone Rubber	300
11.3	Effects of Oxidative Surface Treatments	301
11.3.1	Introduction	301
11.3.2	Surface Functionalization	301
11.3.3	Formation of a Silica-Like Surface Layer	305
11.3.4	Hierarchical Surface Patterning of Silica-Like Layers	308
11.4	Hydrophobic Recovery	309
11.5	Applications	311
11.5.1	Soft Lithography	311

11.5.2	Microfluidics	312
11.5.3	Outdoor Insulation	313
11.6	Outlook	315
	References	315
12	Surface Analysis of Silicones	319
	Stuart Leadley, Lesley-Ann O'Hare, and Christopher McMillan	
12.1	Introduction	319
12.2	X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy	322
12.3	Applications of XPS to Analysis of Silicones and Fluorosilicones	329
12.4	Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS)	334
12.5	Applications of SIMS to Analysis of Silicones	337
12.6	Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	339
12.7	Applications of SEM to Analysis of Silicones	343
12.8	Scanning Probe Microscopy (SPM)	343
12.9	Applications of SPM to Analysis of Silicones	345
12.10	Concluding Remarks	347
	References	347
13	Surface Applications of Silicones	355
	Michael J. Owen and Petar R. Dvornic	
13.1	Introduction	355
13.2	Elastomers/Sealants	357
13.3	Personal Care Products	359
13.4	Antifoams	361
13.5	Silicone Surfactants	364
13.6	Pressure-Sensitive Adhesive Release Coatings	365
13.7	High-Voltage Insulation	367
13.8	Water-Repellent Coatings	369
13.9	Conclusions	371
	References	373
	Erratum to: Silicone Surface Science	E1
	Index	375