

# Contents

<b>12. Kinematics of a Particle</b>	<b>1</b>
12-1 Introductory Remarks, Kinematics of Particles	1
12-2 Rectilinear Velocity and Acceleration of a Particle	2
12-3 Graphical Solutions	12
12-4 Curvilinear Velocity and Acceleration of a Particle	22
12-5 Curvilinear Motion of a Particle: Rectangular Components	25
12-6 Motion of a Projectile	29
12-7 Curvilinear Motion of a Particle: Cylindrical Components	37
12-8 Curvilinear Motion of a Particle: Normal and Tangential Components	50
12-9 Absolute-Dependent-Motion Analysis of Two Particles	58
12-10 Relative-Motion Analysis of Two Particles Using Translating Axes	63
 <b>13. Kinetics of a Particle: Forces and Accelerations</b>	 <b>75</b>
13-1 Newton's Laws of Motion	75
13-2 The Equation of Motion	78
13-3 Equation of Motion for a System of Particles	79
13-4 Equations of Motion for a Particle: Rectangular Coordinates	80
13-5 Equations of Motion for a Particle: Cylindrical Coordinates	94

13-6	Equations of Motion for a Particle: Normal and Tangential Coordinates	102
*13-7	Central-Force Motion and Space Mechanics	112
14. Kinetics of a Particle: Work and Energy		123
14-1	The Work of a Force	123
14-2	Principle of Work and Energy	128
14-3	Principle of Work and Energy for a System of Particles	130
14-4	Power and Efficiency	140
14-5	Conservative Forces and Potential Energy	147
14-6	Conservation-of-Energy Theorem	151
15. Kinetics of a Particle: Impulse and Momentum		163
15-1	Principle of Linear Impulse and Momentum for a Particle	163
15-2	Principle of Linear Impulse and Momentum for a System of Particles	172
15-3	Conservation of Linear Momentum for a System of Particles	174
15-4	Impact	185
15-5	Angular Momentum of a Particle	198
15-6	Angular Momentum of a System of Particles	200
15-7	Angular Impulse and Momentum Principles for a Particle	201
*15-8	Steady Fluid Streams	211
*15-9	Propulsion with Variable Mass	216
16. Planar Kinematics of a Rigid Body		227
16-1	Rigid-Body Motion	227
16-2	Translation of a Rigid Body	229
16-3	Rotation of a Rigid Body About a Fixed Axis	230
16-4	Absolute-General-Plane-Motion Analysis of a Rigid Body	241
16-5	Relative-General-Plane-Motion Analysis of a Rigid Body Using Translating Axes. Velocity	246
16-6	Method for Determining Velocity Using Cartesian Vectors	252
16-7	Instantaneous Center of Zero Velocity	260

<b>16-8</b>	Relative-General-Plane-Motion Analysis of a Rigid Body Using Translating Axes. Acceleration	266
<b>16-9</b>	Method for Determining Acceleration Using Cartesian Vectors	276
<b>16-10</b>	Relative-General-Plane-Motion Analysis of a Particle or Rigid Body Using Translating and Rotating Axes	284
<b>17.</b>	<b>Planar Kinetics of Rigid Bodies: Forces and Accelerations</b>	<b>299</b>
<b>17-1</b>	Introduction	299
<b>17-2</b>	Mass Moment of Inertia	299
<b>17-3</b>	Planar Kinetic Equations of Motion	312
<b>17-4</b>	Equations of Motion: Translation of a Rigid Body	315
<b>17-5</b>	Equations of Motion: Rotation of a Rigid Body About a Fixed Axis	328
<b>17-6</b>	Equations of Motion: General Plane Motion of a Rigid Body	345
<b>18.</b>	<b>Planar Kinetics of Rigid Bodies: Work and Energy</b>	<b>359</b>
<b>18-1</b>	Kinetic Energy of a Rigid Body	359
<b>18-2</b>	The Work of a Force	363
<b>18-3</b>	The Work of a Couple	366
<b>18-4</b>	Principle of Work and Energy	367
<b>18-5</b>	Conservation of Energy	379
<b>19.</b>	<b>Planar Kinetics of Rigid Bodies: Impulse and Momentum</b>	<b>391</b>
<b>19-1</b>	Linear and Angular Momentum of a Rigid Body	391
<b>19-2</b>	Principle of Impulse and Momentum for a Rigid Body	394
<b>19-3</b>	Conservation of Momentum	411
<b>20.</b>	<b>Spatial Kinematics of a Rigid Body</b>	<b>421</b>
<b>20-1</b>	Introduction	421
<b>20-2</b>	Rotation of a Rigid Body About a Fixed Point	421

<b>20-3</b>	The Time Derivative of a Vector Measured from a Fixed and Translating-Rotating System	425
<b>20-4</b>	Euler Angles	431
<b>20-5</b>	General Motion of a Rigid Body	435
<b>20-6</b>	Relative-Motion Analysis Using Translating and Rotating Axes	444
<b>21.</b>	<b>Spatial Kinetics of a Rigid Body</b>	<b>457</b>
<b>*21-1</b>	Introduction	457
<b>*21-2</b>	Mass Moments and Products of Inertia	457
<b>21-3</b>	Angular Momentum of a Rigid Body	468
<b>21-4</b>	Kinetic Energy of a Rigid Body	471
<b>*21-5</b>	Equations of Motion of a Rigid Body	482
<b>*21-6</b>	Gyroscopic Motion	499
<b>*21-7</b>	Torque-Free Motion	504
<b>22.</b>	<b>Vibrations</b>	<b>513</b>
<b>22-1</b>	Simple Harmonic Motion	513
<b>22-2</b>	Undamped Free Vibration	517
<b>22-3</b>	Energy Methods	528
<b>22-4</b>	Undamped Forced Vibration	536
<b>22-5</b>	Viscous Damped Free Vibration	543
<b>*22-6</b>	Viscous Damped Forced Vibration	547
<b>*22-7</b>	Electrical Circuit Analogues	549
<b>Appendix A.</b>	<b>Units of Measurement</b>	<b>555</b>
<b>Appendix B.</b>	<b>Vector Analysis</b>	<b>561</b>
<b>Appendix C.</b>	<b>Mathematical Expressions</b>	<b>567</b>
<b>Appendix D.</b>	<b>Moments and Products of Inertia of Homogeneous Solids</b>	<b>571</b>
<b>Answers</b>		<b>575</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>587</b>