

Contents

Notation	5
Preface	7
1 Hypercomplex numbers	9
1.1 Complex numbers	9
1.2 Quaternions	13
1.3 Octonions, sedenions and trigintaduonions	15
1.4 Tessarines and bicomplex numbers	18
1.5 Dual numbers, hyperbolic numbers and hybrid numbers . .	22
2 Numbers and polynomials of the Fibonacci type	25
2.1 A short history of numbers of the Fibonacci type	25
2.2 Binet formulas and generating functions	28
2.3 Binomial representations	31
2.4 The Fibonacci type identities	33
2.5 Matrix generators for numbers of the Fibonacci type	35
2.6 Fibonacci type polynomials	38
2.7 Generalizations	40
3 Quaternions of the Fibonacci type	47
3.1 Pell quaternions and Pell-Lucas quaternions	48
3.2 $F(p, n)$ -Fibonacci quaternions and $L(p, n)$ -Lucas quaternions	55

4	Bicomplex numbers of the Fibonacci type	63
4.1	Bicomplex Jacobsthal numbers	64
4.2	Generalized Fibonacci and Lucas bicomplex numbers	67
4.3	Matrix generators for generalized bicomplex Fibonacci and Lucas numbers	71
5	Hybrid numbers of the Fibonacci type	75
5.1	Horadam hybrid numbers	75
5.2	Balancing hybrid numbers	80
6	Hybrinomials of the Fibonacci type	87
6.1	Definition and basic properties	87
6.2	Fibonacci type hybrinomials identities	90
6.3	Matrix generator for hybrinomials	100
	Conclusion remarks	103
	Bibliography	107
	Index	121
	Appendix	121
	List of Tables	128