

# Content

|                                                                                         |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Notation.....                                                                           | 13 |
| Preface.....                                                                            | 19 |
| Introduction .....                                                                      | 21 |
| CHAPTER 1. Basis of structural design.....                                              | 27 |
| 1.1. Limit State Design – Basic requirements .....                                      | 27 |
| 1.2. Definition of reliability .....                                                    | 29 |
| 1.3. Partial factors method .....                                                       | 36 |
| 1.3.1. General .....                                                                    | 36 |
| 1.3.2. Principles of limit state design, design situations .....                        | 37 |
| 1.3.3. Basic variables.....                                                             | 37 |
| 1.3.3.1. Actions and environmental influences .....                                     | 37 |
| 1.3.3.2. Material and product properties .....                                          | 44 |
| 1.3.4. Verification of the limit states by partial factors method.....                  | 47 |
| 1.3.4.1. Ultimate Limit State (ULS) .....                                               | 47 |
| 1.3.4.1.1. General .....                                                                | 47 |
| 1.3.4.1.2. Combination of actions for persistent or transient<br>design situations..... | 48 |
| 1.3.4.1.3. Combination of actions<br>for accidental design situation .....              | 50 |
| 1.3.4.2. Serviceability Limit States (SLS) .....                                        | 50 |
| 1.3.4.2.1. General .....                                                                | 50 |
| 1.3.4.2.2. Combinations of actions for serviceability<br>limit states checking .....    | 51 |
| CHAPTER 2. Structural Analysis.....                                                     | 53 |
| 2.1. General requirements .....                                                         | 53 |
| 2.2. Cases and load arrangements .....                                                  | 54 |

|                                                                        |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 2.3. Geometrical imperfections .....                                   | 55  |
| 2.3.1. General .....                                                   | 55  |
| 2.3.2. Global analysis .....                                           | 55  |
| 2.4. Idealization of the structure .....                               | 57  |
| 2.4.1. Structural models for overall design .....                      | 57  |
| 2.4.2. Geometrical data .....                                          | 59  |
| 2.4.2.1. Effective width of flanges (valid for all limit states) ..... | 59  |
| 2.4.2.2. Effective span of beams and slabs in buildings .....          | 61  |
| 2.5. Methods of analysis .....                                         | 63  |
| 2.5.1. Linear elastic analysis .....                                   | 63  |
| 2.5.2. Linear elastic analysis with limited redistribution .....       | 65  |
| 2.5.3. Plastic analysis .....                                          | 67  |
| 2.5.3.1. General .....                                                 | 67  |
| 2.5.3.1.1. Static method .....                                         | 68  |
| 2.5.3.1.2. Kinematic method .....                                      | 68  |
| 2.5.3.2. Plastic analysis for beams, frames and slabs .....            | 68  |
| 2.5.3.2.1. Rotation capacity .....                                     | 69  |
| 2.5.3.2.2. Analysis with strut and tie models .....                    | 71  |
| CHAPTER 3. Materials properties and durability criteria .....          | 75  |
| 3.1. Concrete .....                                                    | 75  |
| 3.1.1. Strength of concrete .....                                      | 75  |
| 3.1.1.1. Compressive strength .....                                    | 75  |
| 3.1.1.2. Tensile strength .....                                        | 80  |
| 3.1.1.3. Classes of concrete .....                                     | 82  |
| 3.1.2. Deformation of concrete .....                                   | 83  |
| 3.1.2.1. Elastic deformation .....                                     | 83  |
| 3.1.2.2. Poisson's ratio and coefficient of thermal expansion .....    | 85  |
| 3.1.2.3. Creep and shrinkage of concrete .....                         | 85  |
| 3.1.2.3.1. Creep of concrete .....                                     | 86  |
| 3.1.2.3.2. Shrinkage of concrete .....                                 | 90  |
| 3.1.3. Stress-strain relations .....                                   | 93  |
| 3.1.4. Design compressive and tensile strengths .....                  | 96  |
| 3.2. Reinforcing steel .....                                           | 97  |
| 3.2.1. General requirements .....                                      | 97  |
| 3.2.2. Properties of reinforcing steel .....                           | 98  |
| 3.2.3. Design assumptions .....                                        | 100 |

|                                                                                                         |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3.3. Durability and concrete cover to reinforcement .....                                               | 101 |
| 3.3.1. General requirements .....                                                                       | 101 |
| 3.3.2. Concrete deterioration mechanism .....                                                           | 102 |
| 3.3.2.1 Chemical attack.....                                                                            | 102 |
| 3.3.2.2. Physical attack .....                                                                          | 104 |
| 3.3.3. Environmental conditions .....                                                                   | 105 |
| 3.3.4. Concrete cover.....                                                                              | 107 |
| CHAPTER 4. Ultimate limit states.....                                                                   | 111 |
| 4.1. Bending and Bending with Axial Load .....                                                          | 111 |
| 4.1.1. Bending .....                                                                                    | 111 |
| 4.1.1.1. Flexural behavior of beams.....                                                                | 111 |
| Stage I (Uncracked concrete sections). ....                                                             | 111 |
| Stage II (Concrete Cracked). ....                                                                       | 113 |
| Stage III (ultimate/strength).....                                                                      | 115 |
| 4.1.1.2. Assumptions .....                                                                              | 118 |
| 4.1.1.3. Rectangular-parabolic compressive stress block in concrete .....                               | 124 |
| 4.1.1.3.1. Rectangular cross-section .....                                                              | 124 |
| 4.1.1.3.2. Flanged cross-section .....                                                                  | 140 |
| 4.1.1.4. Rectangular compressive stress block in concrete.....                                          | 147 |
| 4.1.1.4.1. Rectangular cross-section .....                                                              | 147 |
| 4.1.1.4.2. Flanged cross-section .....                                                                  | 152 |
| 4.1.2 Bending with Axial Load .....                                                                     | 156 |
| 4.1.2.1. Behaviour of short column under the axial load<br>and uniaxial moment .....                    | 156 |
| 4.1.2.2. Rectangular-parabolic stress block in concrete .....                                           | 159 |
| 4.1.2.2.1 Modes of failure of columns and the basic<br>equations formulation.....                       | 159 |
| 4.1.2.2.2 Calculation of the required area<br>of the reinforcement.....                                 | 168 |
| 4.1.2.3. Equivalent rectangular compressive stress block in concrete ...                                | 175 |
| 4.1.2.3.1. Modes of failure and the basic<br>equations formulation .....                                | 177 |
| 4.1.2.3.2. Calculation of the required area<br>of the reinforcement .....                               | 181 |
| 4.1.2.3.3. Cross-section resistance checking based<br>on the rectangular compressive stress block ..... | 186 |
| 4.1.2.4. Interaction diagram .....                                                                      | 187 |

|                                                                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.1.3. Analysis of second order effects with axial load .....                                     | 188 |
| 4.1.3.1. General requirements and definitions<br>in accordance with EN 1992 [N3] .....            | 188 |
| 4.1.3.2. Simplified criteria for second order effects.....                                        | 189 |
| 4.1.3.2.1. Slenderness criterion for isolated members.....                                        | 189 |
| 4.1.3.2.2. Slenderness and effective length of isolated members                                   | 190 |
| 4.1.3.3. Design of braced columns .....                                                           | 193 |
| 4.1.3.3.1. Design of braced columns, when $\lambda \leq \lambda_{lim}$ .....                      | 193 |
| 4.1.3.3.2. Design of braced columns, when $\lambda > \lambda_{lim}$ . Methods<br>of analysis..... | 193 |
| 4.1.3.4. Biaxial bending.....                                                                     | 199 |
| 4.2. Shear.....                                                                                   | 201 |
| 4.2.1. Shear capacity of RC-beams .....                                                           | 201 |
| 4.2.1.1. Formation of diagonal cracks due to shear.....                                           | 201 |
| 4.2.1.1.1. Principle tensile stress in an elastic beam .....                                      | 201 |
| 4.2.1.1.2. Types of cracks, modes of shear failure<br>and crack patterns.....                     | 203 |
| 4.2.1.2. Shear transfer in cracked concrete.....                                                  | 208 |
| 4.2.1.3. Internal forces in a beam without stirrups .....                                         | 210 |
| 4.2.1.4. Behaviour of beams with web reinforcement by [15] .....                                  | 211 |
| 4.2.2. Truss Analogy by Ritter and Mörsh and its modification.....                                | 213 |
| 4.2.2.1. The variable strut inclination method.....                                               | 216 |
| 4.2.2.1.1. Basic equations .....                                                                  | 216 |
| 4.2.2.1.2. General design requirements<br>in accordance with EN 1992 [N3] .....                   | 220 |
| 4.2.3. Shear in accordance with fib Model Code 2010 (MC 2010) [N5] .....                          | 228 |
| 4.2.3.1. General.....                                                                             | 228 |
| 4.2.3.2. Design shear force and shear resistance.....                                             | 229 |
| 4.2.3.3. Levels of approximation .....                                                            | 230 |
| 4.2.3.4. Design equations for region cracked in bending.....                                      | 231 |
| 4.2.3.4.1. General .....                                                                          | 231 |
| 4.2.3.4.2. Level I Approximation.....                                                             | 233 |
| 4.2.3.4.3. Level II Approximation .....                                                           | 234 |
| 4.2.3.4.4. Level III Approximation .....                                                          | 235 |
| 4.3. Punching shear .....                                                                         | 237 |
| 4.3.1. General consideration .....                                                                | 237 |
| 4.3.2. Punching shear failure modes in flat slabs.....                                            | 238 |
| 4.3.3. Basic control perimeter .....                                                              | 239 |

|                                                                                                  |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.3.4. Punching shear calculation.....                                                           | 243 |
| 4.3.4.1. General.....                                                                            | 243 |
| 4.3.4.2. Punching shear resistance of slabs and column bases<br>without shear reinforcement..... | 248 |
| 4.3.4.3. Punching shear resistance of slabs<br>and column bases with shear reinforcement.....    | 249 |
| 4.3.5. Punching shear calculation in accordance with fib MC 2010 [N5] .....                      | 252 |
| 4.3.5.1. General.....                                                                            | 252 |
| 4.3.5.2. Design shear force, shear-resisting effective depth<br>and control perimeter .....      | 253 |
| 4.3.5.3. Punching shear resistance calculation .....                                             | 257 |
| 4.3.5.3.1. Design equations .....                                                                | 257 |
| 4.3.5.3.2. Calculation of rotation around the support region ....                                | 259 |
| 4.3.5.4. Integrity reinforcement.....                                                            | 262 |
| CHAPTER 5. Serviceability Limit States (SLS) .....                                               | 265 |
| 5.1 General provisions .....                                                                     | 265 |
| 5.1.1. Assessment of design action effects .....                                                 | 266 |
| 5.1.2. Material properties.....                                                                  | 266 |
| 5.1.3. Modulus of elasticity.....                                                                | 267 |
| 5.1.4. Creep coefficient and free shrinkage strain .....                                         | 267 |
| 5.1.5. Tensile strength of concrete .....                                                        | 267 |
| 5.2. Control of cracking.....                                                                    | 268 |
| 5.2.1. General considerations.....                                                               | 268 |
| 5.2.2. Causes of cracking.....                                                                   | 268 |
| 5.2.3. Crack width limits.....                                                                   | 269 |
| 5.2.4. Mechanism of cracking .....                                                               | 271 |
| 5.2.5. Derivation of crack width prediction formula .....                                        | 273 |
| 5.2.6. Control of cracking without direct calculation .....                                      | 278 |
| 5.2.7. Minimum reinforcement areas.....                                                          | 280 |
| 5.3. Deflection control .....                                                                    | 282 |
| 5.3.1. General considerations.....                                                               | 282 |
| 5.3.2. Calculation of deflection .....                                                           | 283 |
| 5.3.2.1. Calculation of curvature .....                                                          | 284 |
| 5.3.2.1.1. Uncracked section.....                                                                | 284 |
| 5.3.2.1.2. Cracked section .....                                                                 | 285 |
| 5.3.2.1.3. Creep and shrinkage effects .....                                                     | 286 |

|                                                                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 5.3.2.2. Calculation of the deflection from curvature.....                                                  | 287 |
| 5.3.2.3. Cases, where deflection calculations may be omitted.<br>Basis of span-effective depth ratios ..... | 290 |
| CHAPTER 6. Detailing .....                                                                                  | 293 |
| 6.1. Discussion of the general requirements.....                                                            | 293 |
| 6.1.1. Cover of bar reinforcement.....                                                                      | 293 |
| 6.1.2. Spacing of bars.....                                                                                 | 295 |
| 6.1.3. Mandrel diameters for bent bars .....                                                                | 296 |
| 6.2. Anchorage of longitudinal reinforcement .....                                                          | 298 |
| 6.2.1. General .....                                                                                        | 298 |
| 6.2.2. Ultimate bond stress .....                                                                           | 299 |
| 6.2.3. Basic anchorage length.....                                                                          | 300 |
| 6.2.4. Design anchorage length.....                                                                         | 300 |
| 6.2.5. Anchorage of links and shear reinforcement .....                                                     | 302 |
| 6.3. Detailing requirements for particular member types.....                                                | 303 |
| 6.3.1. Beams.....                                                                                           | 303 |
| 6.3.1.1. Longitudinal reinforcement.....                                                                    | 303 |
| 6.3.1.2. Shear reinforcement .....                                                                          | 304 |
| 6.3.1.3. Curtailment of longitudinal tension reinforcement.....                                             | 305 |
| 6.3.1.4. Anchorage at supports .....                                                                        | 306 |
| 6.3.1.5. Skin reinforcement .....                                                                           | 308 |
| 6.3.1.6. Surface reinforcement .....                                                                        | 309 |
| 6.3.2. Slabs .....                                                                                          | 309 |
| 6.3.2.1. Longitudinal reinforcement.....                                                                    | 309 |
| 6.3.2.2. Transverse reinforcement .....                                                                     | 311 |
| 6.3.2.3. Corner and edge reinforcement.....                                                                 | 311 |
| 6.3.2.4. Shear reinforcement .....                                                                          | 311 |
| 6.3.2.5. Anchorage and lap length .....                                                                     | 311 |
| 6.3.3. Columns .....                                                                                        | 312 |
| 6.3.3.1. Longitudinal reinforcement.....                                                                    | 312 |
| 6.3.3.2. Transverse reinforcement .....                                                                     | 313 |
| 6.3.4. Walls.....                                                                                           | 313 |
| 6.3.4.1. Vertical reinforcement.....                                                                        | 313 |
| 6.3.4.2. Horizontal reinforcement .....                                                                     | 314 |
| 6.3.4.3. Transverse reinforcement .....                                                                     | 314 |
| 6.3.5. Corbels.....                                                                                         | 314 |
| 6.3.6. Reinforcement in flat slabs.....                                                                     | 315 |

|                                                                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 7. Slabs.....                                                                         | 319 |
| 7.1. General .....                                                                            | 319 |
| 7.2. Classification of concrete floor systems with one-way and two-way slabs.....             | 319 |
| 7.2.1. One-way and two-way slabs .....                                                        | 319 |
| 7.2.1.1. One-way solid slabs .....                                                            | 320 |
| 7.2.1.2. Two-way solid slabs .....                                                            | 321 |
| 7.2.2. Beam-supported floors .....                                                            | 322 |
| 7.2.2.1. Beam-and-girder floors.....                                                          | 322 |
| 7.2.2.2. Band-beam floors.....                                                                | 324 |
| 7.2.2.3. One-way joist floors.....                                                            | 325 |
| 7.2.2.4. Two-way joist floors (waffle slabs) .....                                            | 326 |
| 7.2.3. Beamless concrete floors .....                                                         | 327 |
| 7.2.3.1. Waffle slabs.....                                                                    | 327 |
| 7.2.3.2 Flat plates .....                                                                     | 329 |
| 7.2.3.3. Flat slabs.....                                                                      | 330 |
| 7.3. Choice of type of slab floor .....                                                       | 331 |
| 7.4. Design of concrete floor systems with one-way and two-way slabs.....                     | 332 |
| 7.4.1. General .....                                                                          | 332 |
| 7.4.2. Fire resistance and durability requirements .....                                      | 332 |
| 7.4.2.1. Fire resistance .....                                                                | 332 |
| 7.4.2.2. Durability .....                                                                     | 334 |
| 7.4.3. Structure actions .....                                                                | 334 |
| 7.4.3.1. Distributed loads.....                                                               | 334 |
| 7.4.3.2. Concentrated loads.....                                                              | 335 |
| 7.4.4. Methods of analysis.....                                                               | 336 |
| 7.4.5. Analysis of one-way and two-way slabs<br>by semi-empirical coefficient methods.....    | 336 |
| 7.4.5.1. General .....                                                                        | 336 |
| 7.4.5.2. One-way slabs.....                                                                   | 337 |
| 7.4.5.3. Two-way spanning slabs on linear supports.<br>Analysis with coefficient method ..... | 341 |
| 7.4.5.4. Flat slabs.....                                                                      | 345 |
| 7.4.5.4.1. Direct design method .....                                                         | 345 |
| 7.4.5.4.2. Equivalent frame analysis.....                                                     | 346 |
| 7.4.5.4.3. Effective shear forces in flat slabs .....                                         | 349 |
| 7.4.5.4.4. Irregular column layout.....                                                       | 350 |
| 7.4.6. Yield Line Design .....                                                                | 350 |

|                                                                                        |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 7.4.6.1. General .....                                                                 | 350 |
| 7.4.6.2. Upper and lower bound theorems.....                                           | 351 |
| 7.4.6.3. Rules for yield line .....                                                    | 352 |
| 7.4.6.4. Design methods .....                                                          | 355 |
| 7.4.6.4.1. Analysis by virtual work method .....                                       | 356 |
| 7.4.6.4.2. External work done by loads .....                                           | 356 |
| 7.4.6.4.3. Internal work done by resisting moments .....                               | 356 |
| 7.4.6.4.4. The principles.....                                                         | 358 |
| 7.4.6.5. Orthotropic reinforcement and skewed yield lines .....                        | 359 |
| 7.4.6.6. Fan patterns at concentrated loads .....                                      | 361 |
| 7.4.6.7. Standard formulae for slabs design .....                                      | 362 |
| 7.4.7. Analysis of slabs by Finite Element (FE) Method.....                            | 363 |
| 7.4.7.1. General .....                                                                 | 363 |
| 7.4.7.2. Element types .....                                                           | 366 |
| 7.4.7.3. Modelling of support conditions .....                                         | 367 |
| 7.4.7.3.1. General aspects.....                                                        | 367 |
| 7.4.7.3.2. Modelling of supports at single points or lines .....                       | 367 |
| 7.4.7.4. Mesh density at support region.....                                           | 372 |
| 7.4.7.5. Choice of result sections .....                                               | 374 |
| 7.4.7.5.1. Result sections for moments.....                                            | 374 |
| 7.4.7.5.2. Result section for shear force .....                                        | 379 |
| 7.4.7.6. Interpreting results. Redistribution<br>of sectional forces and moments ..... | 380 |
| 7.4.7.6.1. Design moments adjustment.....                                              | 380 |
| 7.4.7.6.2. Effect of simplification in the modelling<br>in accordance with [17].....   | 381 |
| 7.4.7.6.3. Sectional forces and moments for reinforcement design.<br>381               |     |
| 7.4.7.7. Redistribution of reinforcement moments.....                                  | 383 |
| 7.4.7.7.1. Ultimate limit states .....                                                 | 385 |
| 7.4.7.7.2. Simplified approach in accordance<br>with EN 1992 [N3].....                 | 387 |
| 7.4.7.7.3. Serviceability limit states.....                                            | 389 |
| 7.4.7.8. Punching shear .....                                                          | 392 |
| 7.4.7.9. Validation .....                                                              | 393 |
| 7.5. Detailing.....                                                                    | 394 |
| 7.5.1. Two-way slabs on linear supports.....                                           | 394 |
| 7.5.2. Flat slabs .....                                                                | 396 |

|                                                                            |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| ANNEX A. Worked examples .....                                             | 399 |
| A.1. Ultimate limit states checking .....                                  | 399 |
| A.1.1. Bending and Bending with axial force .....                          | 399 |
| A.1.1.1. Rectangular cross-section .....                                   | 399 |
| A.1.1.2. T-shape (flanged) section.....                                    | 414 |
| A.1.2. Shear.....                                                          | 438 |
| A.1.3. Punching .....                                                      | 454 |
| A.2. Serviceability limit states checking .....                            | 457 |
| A.2.1. Deflection control .....                                            | 457 |
| A.2.2. Crack width control .....                                           | 468 |
| ANNEX B. Design of reinforced concrete ribbed floor with one-way slab..... | 477 |
| ANNEX C. TERMS AND DEFINITIONS .....                                       | 523 |
| ANNEX D. BAR AREAS AND PERIMETERS .....                                    | 531 |
| Bibliography .....                                                         | 533 |
| List of tables.....                                                        | 535 |
| List of figures.....                                                       | 538 |