

Table of Contents

Introduction	11
1. An Introduction to the Crystal Structures of Oxide Perovskites	13
1.1. Atomic Displacements	15
1.2. Octahedral Tilting	23
1.3. Distortion Modes	25
References	28
2. Growth of ABO_3 and BO_2 Crystals	30
2.1. Theory of Crystal Growth	30
2.1.1. Equilibrium Conditions	30
2.2. Phase Diagrams of Model Oxides. Major Challenges in Crystal Growth of Stoichiometric Oxide Crystals	33
2.2.1. Gibbs Phase Rule	33
2.2.2. Phase Diagrams	34
2.2.3. Nonstoichiometric Oxides	34
2.3. Techniques of Growth of Selected Binary and Ternary Oxide Crystals	35
2.4. Typical Methods for Evaluation of Quality of Oxide Crystals ..	40
2.4.1. Stoichiometric TiO_2	41
2.4.2. Perovskite Structure	41
References	46
3. Defect Chemistry in Binary and Ternary Metal Oxides	51
3.1. Introduction	51
3.2. Imperfect Crystals	52
3.3. Quasi-chemical Defect Reactions	53
3.4. Types of Point Defects	54
3.5. Thermodynamic Approach	54
3.6. Nonstoichiometry	57
3.7. Aggregations of Point Defects and Extended Defects	58
3.8. Ideal Point Defect Model	61
3.8.1. Case of $Ni_{1-y}O$	61
3.8.2. Case of $BaTiO_{3-y}$	64

3.8.3.	Case of Zirconia-based Materials	67
3.8.4.	Defect Structure of YSZ	72
3.9.	Debye-Hückel Defect Model	73
3.9.1.	Co _{1-y} O Case	73
3.10.	Cluster Model	77
3.10.1.	Defect Clustering in the Wustite Phase	77
3.11.	Crystallographic Shearing	80
3.12.	Defect Structure of Titanium Dioxide	81
3.12.1.	Extended Defects in TiO ₂	85
3.13.	Hydrogen Defects	86
	Acknowledgements	87
	References	87
4.	Self-Polarization of Ferroelectric Thin Films and Its Influence on the Film Properties	92
4.1.	Introduction	93
4.2.	Free Energy Functional	94
4.3.	Renormalized Free Energy and Properties for One Component Polarization $P = P_z$	96
4.4.	The Influence of Built-in Electric Field on the Properties of Ferroelectric Thin Films for the Case $P = P_z$	99
4.5.	Phase Diagrams with Electret State and Properties for the Case of Three Polarization Components	103
4.6.	Comparison with Experiment and Summary of Sec. 5 Results	114
	Conclusion	117
	References	118
5.	Lattice Dynamics of Perovskite Oxides	120
5.1.	Introduction	120
5.2.	Early Attempts to Model Ferroelectric Perovskites	121
5.3.	Polarizability Effects in Perovskites	124
5.4.	The Polarizability Model for Perovskites	126
5.5.	Applications of the Model	131
5.6.	Precursor Effects to the Phase Transitions	137
	Conclusions	146
	References	147
6.	Metrology and Measurement Techniques	151
6.1.	Electrical Properties of Nanoscale Solids	151
6.1.1.	Measurement of Electrical and Magnetic Material Properties	152

6.1.2.	The Piezoelectric Effect	163
6.2.	Design of Measurement Setups	166
6.2.1.	General Considerations	166
6.2.2.	Active Amplifier Circuits	169
6.2.3.	Measurement Methods for Ferroelectric Properties ...	172
6.2.4.	Laser Interferometers	183
References		188
7.	Multiferroics	190
7.1.	Abstract	190
7.2.	Introduction	190
7.3.	A Brief History of Magnetoelectrics and Multiferroics	191
7.4.	Symmetries and Orderings in Multiferroics	192
7.5.	Theory of Magnetoelectric Coupling in Multiferroics	193
7.6.	Magnetoelectric Multiferroics	200
Acknowledgements		218
References		218
8.	Electronic Correlations and Metal-Insulator Transitions	223
8.1.	Introduction: The Meaning of Localization – Delocalization Transitions in Solids with Examples	223
8.1.1.	Crystallization of Liquid ^3He as Mott-Hubbard Transition	223
8.1.2.	Localization-Delocalization Transition of Ultracold Atoms	225
8.1.3.	Metal-Insulator Transition in Doped V_2O_3	226
8.2.	Elementary Approach to the Metal-Insulator (Mott-Hubbard) Transitions	228
8.2.1.	Normal metal as a Landau Fermi liquid: basic characteristics	228
8.2.2.	Mott-Wigner Criterion of Localization	230
8.2.3.	8.2.3 Localization on the Lattice: Hubbard Model	232
8.2.4.	Quantitative Discussion of the Metal-Insulator Transition	233
8.2.5.	Quasiparticle Representation of Correlated-Electron System and the Phase Diagram	236
8.2.6.	Mott-Hubbard Localization in Correlated Nanoscopic Systems	241
8.3.	Concluding Remarks	244
Acknowledgment		244
References		244

9. Nature of the Insulator-Metal Transition in Transition Metal Oxides Induced by Chemical Defects – Deviation from Stoichiometry and Electrochemical Alkaline Intercalation ...	245
9.1. Insulator-Metal Transition in Transition Metal Oxides Induced by Deviation from Stoichiometry	247
9.2. Insulator-Metal Transition in Transition Metal Oxides Induced by Electrochemical Alkaline Intercalation/Deintercalation	272
9.2.1. Li_xCoO_2	276
9.2.2. $\text{Na}_x\text{CoO}_{2-y}$	285
Acknowledgements	295
References	296
10. Structural Transformation of the SrTiO_3 Surface Region due to Electric Fields at Ambient Temperature	299
10.1. Modifications and Equilibrium of the SrTiO_3 Structure	300
10.1.1. Compositional Changes: the Quasi-binary System SrO-TiO_2	300
10.1.2. Stability of $\text{SrO}(\text{SrTiO}_3)_n$ Ruddlesden-Popper Phases ..	303
10.1.3. A Look at Symmetry and Property Tensors	304
10.1.4. Chemical Modifications Beyond the Ternary Composition	306
10.2. Electric-field Induced Ionic Transport and Anisotropy in SrTiO_3	307
10.2.1. Electroformation	308
10.2.2. Redistribution of Ionic Species	310
10.3. Evidence for Structural Transformations and Related Models ..	312
10.3.1. Structural Transitions due to Application of an Electric Field	312
10.3.2. The Occurrence of Ruddlesden-Popper Phases	313
10.3.3. The Migration-Induced Field-Stabilized Polar (MFP) Phase	314
10.4. Modification of SrTiO_3 Properties and Related Applications ...	317
10.4.1. Oxygen Vacancies and Conductivity	318
10.4.2. Mechanical Properties	319
10.4.3. Magnetism	321
10.4.4. Pyroelectricity	321
10.4.5. Piezoelectricity	323
10.4.6. Resistive Switching	325
10.4.7. All-Solid-State All-in-One Battery	326
10.4.8. Further Applications	326
10.5. Conclusion	327
Acknowledgment	328
References	329

11. Chemical Transformation of SrTiO_3 Surface Region Exposed to High Temperature and Other Factors	336
11.1. Introduction	336
11.2. Investigated Crystals	339
11.3. Possible Surface Reconstructions of STO	340
11.4. Methods of Surface Studies	341
11.5. Thermal Treatment	341
11.6. Surface Modification upon Vacuum and Exposure to X-Rays and Electron Beam	348
11.7. Ion Sputtering	351
11.8. Deposition of Metals	354
11.9. Mechanical Stress and Defects	355
Summary	356
References	357
12. Chemical Transformation of TiO_2 Surface Region Exposed to High Temperature and Different Chemical Activity of Oxygen	359
Acknowledgements	375
References	375
13. From Electroformation to Resistive Switching in Single Crystals of Strontium Titanate: How SrTiO_3 Can Be Transformed into a Metallic State Using Electrical Stimuli ...	378
13.1. Introduction	378
13.2. Resistive Switching – General Information	381
13.3. Some Theoretical Considerations	386
13.3.1. Methods for the Calculation of the Electronic Structure	388
13.3.2. Trends Observed from DFT Calculations	393
13.4. Electroforming of Non-conducting (Insulating) SrTiO_3 Crystals.	394
13.4.1. Electrical Characterization During Electroformation ..	394
13.4.2. Oxygen Evolution During Electroformation	399
13.4.3. Spatial Inhomogeneity of the Electroformation Process and Filamentary Structures	402
13.5. Model	410
References	417

14. Crystallographic Structure, Electronic Structure, and Chemical Composition on the Nanoscale: Important Role of the SPM, LEED, Photoemission Investigations for the Analysis of the Crystal Geometry, Electronic Structure and Diffusion Phenomena on the Surface of Model Oxides	420
Acknowledgements	437
References	437
15. Investigations of Local Thermal Properties by SThM Microscopy	439
15.1. Scanning Thermal Microscopy: Principle, Equipment, Operation Modes	440
15.2. Thermal Imaging: Temperature and Conductivity Contrast Measurements	445
15.3. Quantitative Thermal Measurements with SThM Equipment – Potentialities and Limitations	448
15.4. Methods for Improvements of Sensitivity and Stability of Thermal Measurements Using Batch Fabricated Thermal Probes	453
15.5. Determination of the Thermal Conductivity of Submicron Layers on Thick Substrates	458
15.6. Application of Qualitative and Quantitative SThM Measurements in Investigation of Perovskites (Thin Films, Bicrystals)	460
Acknowledgements	462
References	463
16. Studying the Local Redox Processes on Transition Metal Oxides Surfaces Using Kelvin Probe Force Microscopy	466
16.1. Introduction	466
16.2. Principles of Kelvin Probe Force Microscopy	468
16.2.1. Basics of KPFM Operation	468
16.2.2. Forces in Atomic Force Microscopy	469
16.2.3. Technical Realization of KPFM	472
16.2.4. Limits of Resolutions in KPFM	474
16.3. Local Surface Potential of Oxide Metal Surfaces upon Reduction and Oxidation Processes	478
16.3.1. Titanium Dioxide $\text{TiO}_2(110)$ Surface	478
16.3.2. Strontium Titanate $\text{SrTiO}_3(100)$ Surface	484
16.4. Summary	491
Acknowledgements	492
References	492