

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
201.1 Scope, object and related standards	7
201.2 Normative references	9
201.3 Terms and definitions	9
201.4 General requirements.....	12
201.5 General requirements for testing of ME EQUIPMENT.....	13
201.6 Classification of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	13
201.7 ME EQUIPMENT identification, marking and documents.....	13
201.8 Protection against electrical HAZARDS from ME EQUIPMENT.....	15
201.9 Protection against MECHANICAL HAZARDS of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS.....	16
201.10 Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation HAZARDS.....	16
201.11 Protection against excessive temperatures and other HAZARDS.....	16
201.12 *Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs.....	17
201.13 HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS and fault conditions.....	35
201.14 PROGRAMMABLE ELECTRICAL MEDICAL SYSTEMS (PEMS)	35
201.15 Construction of ME EQUIPMENT	35
201.16 ME SYSTEMS	37
201.17 Electromagnetic compatibility of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	37
202 Electromagnetic compatibility – Requirements and tests	37
206 Usability.....	38
208 General requirements, tests and guidance for alarm systems in medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems.....	38
Annexes	42
Annex AA (informative) Particular guidance and rationale.....	43
Bibliography.....	58
Index of defined terms used in this particular standard.....	59
 Figure 201.103 – Analysis periods	 22
Figure 201.104a – Test apparatus for VOLUMETRIC INFUSION PUMPS and VOLUMETRIC INFUSION CONTROLLERS	22
Figure 201.104b – Test apparatus for SYRINGE OR CONTAINER PUMPS	23
Figure 201.104 – Test apparatuses for different types of INFUSION PUMPS.....	23
Figure 201.105 – Start-up graph plotted from data gathered during the first 2 h of the test period	23
Figure 201.106 – Trumpet curve plotted from data gathered during the second hour of the test period.....	24
Figure 201.107 – Trumpet curve plotted from data gathered during the last hour of the ADMINISTRATION SET CHANGE INTERVAL	24
Figure 201.108 – Start-up graph over the stabilization period	25
Figure 201.109 – Trumpet curve plotted from data at the end of the stabilization period	25

Figure 201.110 – Start-up curve over the stabilization period for quasi-continuous output pumps.....	26
Figure 201.111 – Trumpet curve plotted from data at the end of the stabilization period for quasi-continuous pumps	26
Figure 201.112 – Test apparatus to determine the OCCLUSION ALARM THRESHOLD and BOLUS volumes.....	33
Figure AA.101 – Start-up graph	49
Figure AA.102 – Trumpet curve	49
Figure AA.103 – Calculation for $E_p(\text{max.})$ and $E_p(\text{min.})$	52
Figure AA.104 – Sampling protocol.....	53
Figure AA.105 – Observation windows.....	54
Figure AA.106 – Distribution of parent variate X	55
Figure AA.107 – Distribution of observation windows	56
Figure AA.108 – The statistical trumpet graph.....	56
Table 201.101 – Distributed ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements	12
Table 201.102 – Set rates, BOLUS volumes and test apparatus for the accuracy tests of 12.1.102 to 12.1.107	31
Table 202.101 – Test levels	37
Table 208.101 – ALARM CONDITION priorities and related situations.....	39
Table 208.102 – * Characteristics of the PULSE of auditory ALARM SIGNALS	40