

Contents

Introduction	7
PART A. LECTURES	
FUNDAMENTALS	15
Adsorption – a phenomenological description	15
Trace analysis	16
SAMPLE PREPARATION TECHNIQUES	19
Introduction	19
Silica-based SPE sorbents	23
Physical and chemical properties of silica	24
Evaluation of formats, sorbent types and modes of interaction in SPE	27
Stationary phases preparation and architecture	31
Physicochemical characterization of sorbents	34
LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY	39
Introduction	39
Stationary phase in LC	43
NP-LC	43
RP-LC	44
HILIC	48
Mobile phase in LC	49
NP-LC	51
RP-LC	52
HILIC	54
Separation mechanism	55
Qualitative and quantitative analysis	57

APPLICATIONS	59
Statistical and chemometric analysis	60
 PART B. EXERCISES	
<i>Exercise 1</i>	
Determination of hydrophobicity and identification of parabens in cosmetics by liquid chromatography with spectrophotometric detection	78
<i>Exercise 2</i>	
SPE extraction and determination of psychotropic drugs and their metabolites from plasma samples by liquid chromatography	91
<i>Exercise 3</i>	
LLE extraction and determination of fuel residues in water samples by gas chromatography	104
<i>Exercise 4</i>	
SPE extraction and determination of inorganic anions in dental care products by ion chromatography	110
<i>Exercise 5</i>	
Analysis of inorganic cations in plasma samples by isotachophoresis	131
<i>Exercise 6</i>	
Qualitative and quantitative determination of caffeine in cosmetics using electromigration techniques	151
<i>Exercise 7</i>	
Application of thin layer chromatography in the analysis of compounds imitating drugs	167
<i>Exercise 8</i>	
Determination of the total content of organic compounds in cosmetic products	175
<i>Exercise 9</i>	
Determination of acetylsalicylic acid residue in treated wastewater	178
<i>Exercise 10</i>	
Membrane separation – extraction of phenol from an aqueous solution using liquid membranes	191