

Contents

Contents 3

Summary 5

Main symbols 6

Main acronyms 9

1. Introduction..... 10

2. Literature review..... 14

 2.1 Modelling of slender structures in marine technology 14

 2.2 RFEM in modelling the dynamics of offshore installation..... 18

 2.3 Control of offshore devices..... 23

 2.4 Software used in analysing the dynamics of offshore installation..... 32

3. Description of the proposed RFEM modification..... 36

 3.1 The conventional formulation of RFEM 36

 3.2 Earlier modification of RFEM_I..... 38

 3.3 Proposed modification of RFEM_II 40

 3.3.1 Kinetic energy of the element 44

 3.3.2 Potential energy of the element..... 48

 3.3.3 Generalized forces..... 50

 3.3.4 Mapping of bending and torsion by sde $\otimes$ 51

 3.3.5 Elongation mapping by sde $\boxtimes$ 53

 3.3.6 Reactions and constraint equations 54

 3.3.7 Synthesis of equations..... 55

 3.3.8 Water forces 57

 3.3.8.1 Viscous resistance forces..... 57

 3.3.8.2 Inertial forces..... 60

 3.3.8.3 Buoyancy forces 64

 3.4 Equations of motion including the impact of the sea environment 65

 3.5 Special cases of equations..... 66

3.6 Elimination of selected generalized coordinates, coordinate systems.....	68
3.7 Description of the computer implementation of the proposed modification of RFEM_II.....	70
4. Verification and validation of models and computer programs	73
4.1 Models excluding sea environment	74
4.1.1 Deflections of the chain line	74
4.1.2 Shape of the rope and displacement of rope end	77
4.1.3 Natural frequencies of the riser.....	83
4.2 Models considering the sea environment	85
4.2.1 Shape of the rope and displacement of rope end	85
4.2.2 Bending moment in the riser.....	90
4.2.3 Periodic vibrations of the riser submerged in water	92
4.2.4 Natural frequencies of tensioned riser	95
5. Applications of models.....	98
5.1 Optimization of bending moment in the riser	98
5.2 Stabilizing the load attached to the rope.....	107
5.3 Model of the Knuckle Boom crane.....	120
6. Summary.....	132
References	136
Streszczenie	149