

Contents

Preface xi

Chapter 1

Introduction 2

1.1 Preliminary Remarks 3

1.2 The Concept of a Fluid 4

1.3 The Fluid as a Continuum 6

1.4 Dimensions and Units 7

1.5 System and Control Volume 16

1.6 Thermodynamic Properties of a Fluid 18

1.7 Viscosity and Other Secondary Properties 25

1.8 Flow Patterns: Streamlines, Pathlines, and Streaklines 41

1.9 Basic Flow Analysis Techniques 44

1.10 The Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Examination 45

1.11 The History of Fluid Mechanics 46

Summary 46

Problems 47

Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 55

Comprehensive Problems 55

References 58

Chapter 2

Pressure Distribution in a Fluid 60

2.1 Pressure and Pressure Gradient 61

2.2 Equilibrium of a Fluid Element 63

2.3 Hydrostatic Pressure Distributions 64

2.4 Application to Manometry 71

2.5 Hydrostatic Forces on Plane Surfaces 75

2.6 Hydrostatic Forces on Curved Surfaces 82

2.7 Hydrostatic Forces in Layered Fluids 85

2.8 Buoyancy and Stability 88

2.9 Pressure Distribution in Rigid-Body Motion 93

2.10 Pressure Measurement 101

Summary 105

Problems 105

Word Problems 128

Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 128

Comprehensive Problems 129

Design Projects 131

References 132

Chapter 3

Integral Relations for a Control Volume 134

3.1 Basic Physical Laws of Fluid Mechanics 135

3.2 The Reynolds Transport Theorem 139

3.3 Conservation of Mass 147

3.4 The Linear Momentum Equation 152

3.5 Frictionless Flow: The Bernoulli Equation 168

3.6 The Angular Momentum Theorem 178

3.7 The Energy Equation 184

Summary 195

Problems 196

Word Problems 224

Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 224

Comprehensive Problems 225

Design Project 227

References 227

Chapter 4

Differential Relations for Fluid Flow 228

4.1 The Acceleration Field of a Fluid 230

4.2 The Differential Equation of Mass Conservation 232

4.3	The Differential Equation of Linear Momentum	238
4.4	The Differential Equation of Angular Momentum	245
4.5	The Differential Equation of Energy	246
4.6	Boundary Conditions for the Basic Equations	249
4.7	The Stream Function	255
4.8	Vorticity and Irrotationality	262
4.9	Frictionless Irrotational Flows	264
4.10	Some Illustrative Incompressible Viscous Flows	270
	Summary	279
	Problems	279
	Word Problems	290
	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	291
	Comprehensive Problems	291
	References	292

Chapter 5

Dimensional Analysis and Similarity 294

5.1	Introduction	295
5.2	The Principle of Dimensional Homogeneity	299
5.3	The Pi Theorem	301
5.4	Nondimensionalization of the Basic Equations	312
5.5	Modeling and Similarity	321
	Summary	333
	Problems	334
	Word Problems	342
	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	342
	Comprehensive Problems	343
	Design Projects	344
	References	345

Chapter 6

Viscous Flow in Ducts 346

6.1	Reynolds Number Regimes	347
6.2	Internal Viscous Flows	352
6.3	Head Loss—The Friction Factor	354
6.4	Laminar Fully Developed Pipe Flow	356
6.5	Turbulence Modeling	359
6.6	Turbulent Pipe Flow	366
6.7	Four Types of Pipe Flow Problems	374
6.8	Flow in Noncircular Ducts	380
6.9	Minor or Local Losses in Pipe Systems	389

6.10	Multiple-Pipe Systems	398
6.11	Experimental Duct Flows: Diffuser Performance	404
6.12	Fluid Meters	409
	Summary	431
	Problems	432
	Word Problems	451
	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	451
	Comprehensive Problems	452
	Design Projects	454
	References	455

Chapter 7

Flow Past Immersed Bodies 458

7.1	Reynolds Number and Geometry Effects	459
7.2	Momentum Integral Estimates	463
7.3	The Boundary Layer Equations	467
7.4	The Flat-Plate Boundary Layer	469
7.5	Boundary Layers with Pressure Gradient	479
7.6	Drag of Two- and Three-Dimensional Bodies	485
7.7	Forces on Lifting Bodies	504
	Summary	513
	Problems	514
	Word Problems	527
	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	527
	Comprehensive Problems	528
	Design Project	529
	References	529

Chapter 8

Potential Flow 532

8.1	Introduction and Review	533
8.2	Elementary Plane Flow Solutions	536
8.3	Superposition of Plane Flow Solutions	544
8.4	Plane Flow Past Closed-Body Shapes	550
8.5	Other Plane Potential Flows	559
8.6	Images	563
8.7	Airfoil Theory	566
8.8	Axisymmetric Potential Flow	574
	Summary	580
	Problems	580
	Word Problems	590

Comprehensive Problems	590	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	743
Design Projects	591	Comprehensive Problems	743
References	591	Design Projects	744
Chapter 9			
Compressible Flow 594			
9.1	Introduction: Review of Thermodynamics	596	
9.2	The Speed of Sound	600	
9.3	Adiabatic and Isentropic Steady Flow	603	
9.4	Isentropic Flow with Area Changes	609	
9.5	The Normal Shock Wave	616	
9.6	Operation of Converging and Diverging Nozzles	624	
9.7	Compressible Duct Flow with Friction	629	
9.8	Frictionless Duct Flow with Heat Transfer	640	
9.9	Mach Waves and Oblique Shock Waves	645	
9.10	Prandtl–Meyer Expansion Waves	655	
	Summary	668	
	Problems	669	
	Word Problems	682	
	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	682	
	Comprehensive Problems	683	
	Design Projects	684	
	References	685	
Chapter 10			
Open-Channel Flow 686			
10.1	Introduction	687	
10.2	Uniform Flow; The Chézy Formula and the Manning Formula	693	
10.3	Efficient Uniform-Flow Channels	699	
10.4	Specific Energy; Critical Depth	702	
10.5	The Hydraulic Jump	710	
10.6	Gradually Varied Flow	714	
10.7	Flow Measurement and Control by Weirs	722	
	Summary	730	
	Problems	730	
	Word Problems	742	
Chapter 11			
Turbomachinery 746			
11.1	Introduction and Classification	747	
11.2	The Centrifugal Pump	750	
11.3	Pump Performance Curves and Similarity Rules	756	
11.4	Mixed- and Axial-Flow Pumps: The Specific Speed	767	
11.5	Matching Pumps to System Characteristics	775	
11.6	Turbines	782	
	Summary	796	
	Problems	797	
	Word Problems	810	
	Comprehensive Problems	810	
	Design Project	812	
	References	812	
Appendix A Physical Properties of Fluids 814			
Appendix B Compressible Flow Tables 819			
Appendix C Conversion Factors 826			
Appendix D Equations of Motion in Cylindrical Coordinates 828			
Appendix E Estimating Uncertainty in Experimental Data 830			
Appendix F Numerical Methods 832			
Answers to Selected Problems 846			
Index 853			
Conversion Factors 864			
Moody Chart 866			