
Contents

Contents	ix
List of Figures	xiii
List of Tables	xvii
Abbreviations	xix
List of Symbols	xxi
I Introduction and background	1
1 Introduction	3
1.1 Scope and thesis	5
1.2 Publications	5
1.3 Structure of the dissertation	8
2 Area of research	11
2.1 Multi-layer networks	11
2.2 SDN concept	12
2.3 EON layer	14
2.4 Problem description	17
3 Related work	19
3.1 Resource allocation in the EON layer	19
3.2 Resource allocation in IP-over-EONs	20
3.3 SDN-based solutions in IP-over-EONs	22

II	Algorithms	25
4	Notation	27
5	Lightpaths in the EON layer	29
5.1	Path selection policies	31
5.1.1	Shortest path first	31
5.1.2	Most slots first	31
5.1.3	Most spectrally efficient path with the largest slices first . .	32
5.2	Spectrum allocation policies	33
5.2.1	First fit	33
5.2.2	Exact fit	33
5.2.3	Best fit	34
6	Elastic optical bypasses	35
III	Simulation details and results	39
7	Simulation details	41
7.1	Simulation tools	41
7.2	Simulation credibility	42
7.3	Topology	43
7.4	Multi-layer network architectures	47
7.4.1	EON layer	47
7.4.2	IP layer	47
7.5	Metrics	48
8	Assessments in the EON layer	51
8.1	Evaluation of path selection policies	51
8.2	Evaluation of spectrum allocation policies	62
8.3	Summary	66
9	Evaluation of elastic optical bypasses	69
9.1	Usefulness of bypasses for traffic bursts between V_{deg}	70
9.2	Usefulness of bypasses for traffic bursts between V_{sp}	78
9.3	Summary	86
IV	Finale	89
10	Conclusions	91

