

Contents

Preface.....xi

Editors.....xv

Contributors..... xvii

Section 1

1. Introduction to the Requirements of Railway RAM, Safety, and Related
General Management3
Qamar Mahboob, Enrico Zio, and Pierre Dersin

2. Basic Methods for RAM Analysis and Decision Making..... 13
Andreas Joanni, Qamar Mahboob, and Enrico Zio

3. Advanced Methods for RAM Analysis and Decision Making..... 39
Andreas Joanni, Qamar Mahboob, and Enrico Zio

4. Safety Integrity Concept.....63
Holger Schult

5. SIL Apportionment and SIL Allocation.....69
Hendrik Schäbe

6. Prognostics and Health Management in Railways79
Pierre Dersin, Allegra Alessi, Olga Fink, Benjamin Lamoureux, and Mehdi Brahimi

7. Human Factors and Their Application in Railways..... 99
Birgit Milius

8. Individual Risk, Collective Risk, and F–N Curves for Railway Risk Acceptance... 119
Jens Braband and Hendrik Schäbe

9. Practical Demonstrations of Reliability Growth in Railways 139
Hendrik Schäbe

10. Methods for RAM Demonstration in Railway Projects..... 147
Pierre Dersin and Cristian Maiorano

11. Guide for Preparing Comprehensive and Complete Case for Safety
for Complex Railway Products and Projects..... 167
Ruben Zocco

12. Reliability Demonstration Tests: Decision Rules and Associated Risks 185
Pierre Dersin and Cristian Maiorano

13. Hazard Log: Structure and Management in Complex Projects	199
<i>Rohan Sharma</i>	
14. Life Cycle Cost in Railway Asset Management with Example Applications	213
<i>Simone Finkeldei and Thomas Grossenbacher</i>	
15. System Assurance for Railway Mechanical Signaling Products.....	233
<i>Kyoumars Bahrami</i>	
16. Software Reliability in RAMS Management	247
<i>Vidhyashree Nagaraju and Lance Fiondella</i>	
17. Applications of Formal Methods, Modeling, and Testing Strategies for Safe Software Development.....	275
<i>Alessandro Fantechi, Alessio Ferrari, and Stefania Gnesi</i>	
18. Practical Statistics and Demonstrations of RAMS in Projects	297
<i>Joerg Schuette</i>	
19. Proven in Use for Software: Assigning an SIL Based on Statistics	337
<i>Jens Braband, Heinz Gall, and Hendrik Schäbe</i>	
20. Target Reliability for New and Existing Railway Civil Engineering Structures	351
<i>Miroslav Sykora, Dimitris Diamantidis, Milan Holicky, and Karel Jung</i>	

Section 2

21. Methodology and Application of RAM Management along the Railway Rolling Stock Life Cycle.....	379
<i>Olga Fink and Simone Finkeldei</i>	
22. IT Security Framework for Safe Railway Automation	393
<i>Jens Braband</i>	
23. Reliability Modeling and Analysis of European Train Control System	403
<i>Yiliu Liu and Lei Jiang</i>	
24. Designing for RAM in Railway Systems: An Application to the Railway Signaling Subsystem	425
<i>Pierre Dersin, Alban Péronne, and René Valenzuela</i>	
25. Fuzzy Reasoning Approach and Fuzzy Analytical Hierarchy Process for Expert Judgment Capture and Process in Risk Analysis.....	441
<i>Min An and Yao Chen</i>	
26. Independent Safety Assessment Process and Methodology	475
<i>Peter Wigger</i>	

27. **Application of the Interface and Functional Failure Mode Effects and Criticality Analysis (IFF-MECA) for RAM and Safety Assessment of Rail Electrification** 487
Qamar Mahboob

28. **RAMS as Integrated Part of the Engineering Process and the Application for Railway Rolling Stock**..... 503
Georg Edlbacher and Simone Finkeldei

29. **Safety and Security Assurance in Complex Technological Train Control System**..... 513
Datian Zhou, Ali Hessami, and Xiaofei Yao

30. **Application of Risk Analysis Methods for Railway Level Crossing Problems**551
Eric J. Schöne and Qamar Mahboob

31. **Human Reliability and RAMS Management**..... 571
Malcolm Terry Guy Harris

32. **Generic Approval Process for Public Transport Systems** 587
Peter Wigger

33. **Importance of Safety Culture for RAMS Management** 599
Malcolm Terry Guy Harris

34. **Railway Security Policy and Administration in the United States: Reacting to the Terrorist Threat after September 11, 2001**..... 617
Jeremy F. Plant, Gary A. Gordon, and Richard R. Young

35. **Introduction to IT Transformation of Safety and Risk Management Systems**..... 631
Coen van Gulijk, Miguel Figueres-Esteban, Peter Hughes, and Andrei Loukianov

36. **Formal Reliability Analysis of Railway Systems Using Theorem Proving Technique**..... 651
Waqar Ahmad, Osman Hasan, and Sofiène Tahar

37. **Roles and Responsibilities for New Built, Extension, or Modernization of a Public Transport System: A Walk through the Life Cycle** 669
Peter Wigger

38. **Holistic View on the Charm and Challenge of CENELEC Standards for Railway Signaling**..... 689
Attilio Ciancabilla and Stephan Griebel

Appendix 697

Index 715