

CONTENTS

1	SOME INTRODUCTORY COMMENTS	1
1.1	The Simple Steam Power Plant, <i>1</i>	
1.2	Fuel Cells, <i>2</i>	
1.3	The Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycle, <i>5</i>	
1.4	The Thermoelectric Refrigerator, <i>7</i>	
1.5	The Air Separation Plant, <i>8</i>	
1.6	The Gas Turbine, <i>9</i>	
1.7	The Chemical Rocket Engine, <i>11</i>	
1.8	Other Applications and Environmental Issues, <i>12</i>	
2	SOME CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS	14
2.1	A Thermodynamic System and the Control Volume, <i>14</i>	
2.2	Macroscopic Versus Microscopic Point of View, <i>15</i>	
2.3	Properties and State of a Substance, <i>16</i>	
2.4	Processes and Cycles, <i>17</i>	
2.5	Units for Mass, Length, Time, and Force, <i>18</i>	
2.6	Energy, <i>21</i>	
2.7	Specific Volume and Density, <i>23</i>	
2.8	Pressure, <i>25</i>	
2.9	Equality of Temperature, <i>31</i>	
2.10	The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics, <i>31</i>	
2.11	Temperature Scales, <i>32</i>	
	Problems, <i>34</i>	
3	PROPERTIES OF A PURE SUBSTANCE	43
3.1	The Pure Substance, <i>44</i>	
3.2	Vapor-Liquid-Solid-Phase Equilibrium in a Pure Substance, <i>44</i>	
3.3	Independent Properties of a Pure Substance, <i>51</i>	
3.4	Tables of Thermodynamic Properties, <i>51</i>	
3.5	Thermodynamic Surfaces, <i>59</i>	
3.6	The P - V - T Behavior of Low- and Moderate-Density Gases, <i>61</i>	
3.7	Computerized Tables, <i>69</i>	
	Problems, <i>72</i>	
4	WORK AND HEAT	84
4.1	Definition of Work, <i>84</i>	
4.2	Units for Work, <i>86</i>	
4.3	Work Done at the Moving Boundary of a Simple Compressible System, <i>87</i>	
4.4	Other Systems that Involve Work, <i>96</i>	
4.5	Concluding Remarks Regarding Work, <i>98</i>	

4.6	Definition of Heat, <i>100</i>	
4.7	Heat Transfer Modes, <i>101</i>	
4.8	Comparison of Heat and Work, <i>103</i>	
	Problems, <i>105</i>	
5	THE FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	116
5.1	The First Law of Thermodynamics for a Control Mass Undergoing a Cycle, <i>116</i>	
5.2	The First Law of Thermodynamics for a Change in State of a Control Mass, <i>117</i>	
5.3	Internal Energy—A Thermodynamic Property, <i>124</i>	
5.4	Problem Analysis and Solution Technique, <i>126</i>	
5.5	The Thermodynamic Property Enthalpy, <i>130</i>	
5.6	The Constant-Volume and Constant-Pressure Specific Heats, <i>133</i>	
5.7	The Internal Energy, Enthalpy, and Specific Heat of Ideal Gases, <i>135</i>	
5.8	The First Law as a Rate Equation, <i>141</i>	
5.9	Conservation of Mass, <i>143</i>	
	Problems, <i>145</i>	
6	FIRST LAW ANALYSIS FOR A CONTROL VOLUME	162
6.1	Conservation of Mass and the Control Volume, <i>162</i>	
6.2	The First Law of Thermodynamics for a Control Volume, <i>165</i>	
6.3	The Steady-State Process, <i>167</i>	
6.4	Examples of Steady-State Processes, <i>169</i>	
6.5	The Transient Process, <i>183</i>	
	Problems, <i>195</i>	
7	THE SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS	214
7.1	Heat Engines and Refrigerators, <i>214</i>	
7.2	The Second Law of Thermodynamics, <i>220</i>	
7.3	The Reversible Process, <i>223</i>	
7.4	Factors that Render Processes Irreversible, <i>224</i>	
7.5	The Carnot Cycle, <i>227</i>	
7.6	Two Propositions Regarding the Efficiency of a Carnot Cycle, <i>229</i>	
7.7	The Thermodynamic Temperature Scale, <i>230</i>	
7.8	The Ideal-Gas Temperature Scale, <i>233</i>	
7.9	Ideal versus Real Machines, <i>236</i>	
	Problems, <i>240</i>	
8	ENTROPY	251
8.1	The Inequality of Clausius, <i>251</i>	
8.2	Entropy—A Property of a System, <i>255</i>	
8.3	The Entropy of a Pure Substance, <i>257</i>	
8.4	Entropy Change in Reversible Processes, <i>259</i>	
8.5	The Thermodynamic Property Relation, <i>263</i>	

8.6	Entropy Change of a Control Mass During an Irreversible Process, 264	
8.7	Entropy Generation, 266	
8.8	Principle of the Increase of Entropy, 268	
8.9	Entropy Change of a Solid or Liquid, 272	
8.10	Entropy Change of an Ideal Gas, 273	
8.11	The Reversible Polytropic Process for an Ideal Gas, 278	
8.12	Entropy as a Rate Equation, 282	
	Problems, 285	
9	SECOND LAW ANALYSIS FOR A CONTROL VOLUME	302
9.1	The Second Law of Thermodynamics for a Control Volume, 302	
9.2	The Steady-State Process and the Transient Process, 304	
9.3	The Reversible Steady-State Process, 313	
9.4	Principle of the Increase of Entropy, 316	
9.5	Efficiency, 317	
9.6	Some General Comments Regarding Entropy, 323	
	Problems, 325	
10	IRREVERSIBILITY AND AVAILABILITY	343
10.1	Available Energy, Reversible Work, and Irreversibility, 343	
10.2	Availability and Second-Law Efficiency, 355	
10.3	Exergy Balance Equation, 363	
	Problems, 370	
11	POWER AND REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS	382
11.1	Introduction to Power Systems, 382	
11.2	The Rankine Cycle, 384	
11.3	Effect of Pressure and Temperature on the Rankine Cycle, 388	
11.4	The Reheat Cycle, 393	
11.5	The Regenerative Cycle, 396	
11.6	Deviation of Actual Cycles from Ideal Cycles, 403	
11.7	Cogeneration, 409	
11.8	Air-Standard Power Cycles, 410	
11.9	The Brayton Cycle, 411	
11.10	The Simple Gas-Turbine Cycle with a Regenerator, 418	
11.11	Gas-Turbine Power Cycle Configurations, 421	
11.12	The Air-Standard Cycle for Jet Propulsion, 424	
11.13	Reciprocating Engine Power Cycles, 426	
11.14	The Otto Cycle, 427	
11.15	The Diesel Cycle, 431	
11.16	The Stirling Cycle, 433	
11.17	Introduction to Refrigeration Systems, 434	
11.18	The Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycle, 435	
11.19	Working Fluids for Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Systems, 438	

- 11.20 Deviation of the Actual Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycle from the Ideal Cycle, 439
- 11.21 The Ammonia Absorption Refrigeration Cycle, 441
- 11.22 The Air-Standard Refrigeration Cycle, 442
- 11.23 Combined-Cycle Power and Refrigeration Systems, 446
- Problems, 450

12 GAS MIXTURES 473

- 12.1 General Considerations and Mixtures of Ideal Gases, 473
- 12.2 A Simplified Model of a Mixture Involving Gases and a Vapor, 480
- 12.3 The First Law Applied to Gas-Vapor Mixtures, 485
- 12.4 The Adiabatic Saturation Process, 488
- 12.5 Wet-Bulb and Dry-Bulb Temperatures, 490
- 12.6 The Psychrometric Chart, 491
- Problems, 494

13 THERMODYNAMIC RELATIONS 511

- 13.1 The Clapeyron Equation, 511
- 13.2 Mathematical Relations for a Homogeneous Phase, 515
- 13.3 The Maxwell Relations, 516
- 13.4 Thermodynamic Relations Involving Enthalpy, Internal Energy, and Entropy, 519
- 13.5 Volume Expansivity and Isothermal and Adiabatic Compressibility, 524
- 13.6 Real Gas Behavior and Equations of State, 527
- 13.7 The Generalized Chart for Changes of Enthalpy at Constant Temperature, 532
- 13.8 The Generalized Chart for Changes of Entropy at Constant Temperature, 535
- 13.9 Developing Tables of Thermodynamic Properties from Experimental Data, 538
- 13.10 The Property Relation for Mixtures, 540
- 13.11 Pseudopure Substance Models for Real-Gas Mixtures, 543
- Problems, 550

14 CHEMICAL REACTIONS 561

- 14.1 Fuels, 561
- 14.2 The Combustion Process, 564
- 14.3 Enthalpy of Formation, 572
- 14.4 First-Law Analysis of Reacting Systems, 574
- 14.5 Enthalpy and Internal Energy of Combustion; Heat of Reaction, 581
- 14.6 Adiabatic Flame Temperature, 585
- 14.7 The Third Law of Thermodynamics and Absolute Entropy, 587
- 14.8 Second-Law Analysis of Reacting Systems, 589
- 14.9 Fuel Cells, 596
- 14.10 Evaluation of Actual Combustion Processes, 599
- Problems, 604

15	INTRODUCTION TO PHASE AND CHEMICAL EQUILIBRIUM	617
15.1	Requirements for Equilibrium, 617	
15.2	Equilibrium Between Two Phases of a Pure Substance, 619	
15.3	Metastable Equilibrium, 623	
15.4	Chemical Equilibrium, 625	
15.5	Simultaneous Reactions, 634	
15.6	Ionization, 638	
	Problems, 643	
16	COMPRESSIBLE FLOW	W16-1
	(available on the website: www.wiley.com/college/sonntag)	
16.1	Stagnation Properties, W16-1	
16.2	The Momentum Equation for a Control Volume, W16-3	
16.3	Forces Acting on a Control Surface, W16-6	
16.4	Adiabatic, One-Dimensional, Steady-State Flow of an Incompressible Fluid Through a Nozzle, W16-8	
16.5	Velocity of Sound in an Ideal Gas, W16-10	
16.6	Reversible, Adiabatic, One-Dimensional Flow of an Ideal Gas through a Nozzle, W16-12	
16.7	Mass Rate of Flow of an Ideal Gas through an Isentropic Nozzle, W16-16	
16.8	Normal Shock in an Ideal Gas Flowing through a Nozzle, W16-20	
16.9	Nozzle and Diffuser Coefficients, W16-26	
16.10	Nozzle and Orifices as Flow-Measuring Devices, W16-28	
	Problems, W16-37	
	CONTENTS OF APPENDIX	
	APPENDIX A SI UNITS: SINGLE STATE PROPERTIES	653
	APPENDIX B SI UNITS: THERMODYNAMIC TABLES	673
	APPENDIX C IDEAL-GAS SPECIFIC HEAT	723
	APPENDIX D EQUATIONS OF STATE	725
	APPENDIX E FIGURES	731
	APPENDIX F ENGLISH UNIT TABLES	737
	ANSWERS TO SELECTED PROBLEMS	779
	INDEX	789