
Contents

PART I — GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS OF USING LABORATORY ANIMALS

1	Ethics and Regulations for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals	3
	<i>Alison C. Smith, Richard T. Fosse, and M. Michael Swindle</i>	
2	Experimental Design, Evaluation Methods, Data Analysis, Publication, and Research Ethics	15
	<i>Yuehuei H. An and Todd D. Bell</i>	
3	Animal Selections in Orthopaedic Research	39
	<i>Yuehuei H. An and Richard J. Friedman</i>	
4	Surgical Facilities, Peri-operative Care, Anesthesia, and Surgical Techniques	59
	<i>Alison C. Smith and M. Michael Swindle</i>	
5	Euthanasia and Necropsy	71
	<i>Sarah A. Bingel</i>	

PART II — EVALUATION METHODS IN ORTHOPAEDIC ANIMAL RESEARCH

6	Methods of Evaluation in Orthopaedic Animal Research	85
	<i>Yuehuei H. An</i>	
7	Histological Study in Orthopaedic Animal Research	115
	<i>Helen E. Gruber and Audrey A. Stasky</i>	
8	Mechanical Properties and Testing Methods of Bone	139
	<i>Yuehuei H. An and Robert A. Draughn</i>	
9	Mechanical Testing of Cartilage	165
	<i>Martine LaBerge</i>	
10	Mechanical Testing of Ligaments and Tendons	175
	<i>Savio L.-Y. Woo, Theodore T. Manson, and Tracy M. Vogrin</i>	

PART III — ANIMAL MODELS OF BONE CONDITIONS

11	Animal Models of Fracture or Osteotomy	197
	<i>Yuehuei H. An, Richard J. Friedman, and Robert A. Draughn</i>	
12	Animal Models for Testing Bioabsorbable Materials	219
	<i>Yuehuei H. An and Richard J. Friedman</i>	

13	Animal Models of Bone Defect Repair	241
	<i>Yuehuei H. An and Richard J. Friedman</i>	
14	Animal Models of Osteonecrosis.....	261
	<i>Kensaku Masuhara, Minoru Matui, Katsuya Nakata, and Keiro Ono</i>	
15	Animal Models of Osteopenia or Osteoporosis	279
	<i>Donald B. Kimmel, Erica L. Moran, and Earl R. Bogoch</i>	

PART IV — ANIMAL MODELS OF ARTICULAR CARTILAGE AND JOINT CONDITIONS

16	Animal Models of Articular Cartilage Defect	309
	<i>Yuehuei H. An and Richard J. Friedman</i>	
17	Animal Models of Meniscal Repair.....	327
	<i>Jan Klompmaker and René P. H. Veth</i>	
18	Animal Models of Osteoarthritis	349
	<i>Theodore R. Oegema, Jr. and Denise M. Visco</i>	
19	Animal Models of Rheumatoid Arthritis.....	369
	<i>Erica L. Moran and Earl R. Bogoch</i>	

PART V — ANIMAL MODELS OF JOINT REPLACEMENT AND RELATED CONDITIONS

20	Animal Models for Studying Soft Tissue Biocompatibility of Biomaterials	393
	<i>John A. Jansen</i>	
21	Animal Models for Studying Bone Ingrowth and Joint Replacement.....	407
	<i>Dale R. Sumner, Thomas M. Turner, and Robert M. Urban</i>	
22	Animal Models for Investigations of Biomaterial Debris.....	427
	<i>Martin Lind, Yong Song, and Stuart B. Goodman</i>	
23	Animal Models of Orthopaedic Prosthetic Infection	443
	<i>Yuehuei H. An and Richard J. Friedman</i>	

PART VI — ANIMAL MODELS FOR THE STUDY OF LIGAMENTS AND TENDONS

24	Animal Models of Ligament Repair.....	461
	<i>Jason J. McDougall and Robert C. Bray</i>	
25	Animal Models of Tendon Repair	477
	<i>Donald L. Pruitt</i>	
26	Animal Models for Ligament and Tendon Fixation.....	491
	<i>Franklin A. Young, Jr. and Yuehuei H. An</i>	

PART VII — ANIMAL MODELS OF SPINAL CONDITIONS

27	Animal Models of Spinal Instability and Spinal Fusion.....	505
	<i>Harvinder S. Sandhu, Linda E. A. Kanim, Federico Girardi,</i> <i>Frank P. Cammisa, Jr., and Edgar G. Dawson</i>	
28	Animal Models of Spinal Cord Compression	527
	<i>Shimpei Miyamoto, Kazuo Yonenobu, and Keiro Ono</i>	
29	Animal Models for Reconstruction of Vertebral Column and Intervertebral Disc.....	539
	<i>Hiromi Matsuzaki and Ken Wakabayashi</i>	
30	Animal Models of Scoliosis.....	549
	<i>Noriaki Kawakami, Masao Deguchi, and Tokumi Kanemura</i>	

PART VIII — MICROSURGICAL TECHNIQUE

31	Microsurgery and Orthopaedic Animal Models	567
	<i>Yuehuei H. An</i>	
Appendix 1	Abbreviations.....	583
Appendix 2	Journals and Publications Related to Orthopaedic Research and Laboratory Animals.....	585
Appendix 3	Major Sources of Laboratory Animals	587
Index		589