

Contents

Preface xiv

Chapter 1

Fundamentals

1.1 Introduction 1

1.2 Velocity, Acceleration, and the Material Derivative 4

1.3 The Local Continuity Equation 5

1.4 Path Lines, Streamlines, and Stream Functions 7

 1.4.1 Lagrange’s Stream Function for Two-Dimensional Flows 7

 1.4.2 Stream Functions for Three-Dimensional Flows, Including
 Stokes Stream Function 11

1.5 Newton’s Momentum Equation 13

1.6 Stress 14

1.7 Rates of Deformation 21

1.8 Constitutive Relations 24

1.9 Equations for Newtonian Fluids 27

1.10 Boundary Conditions 28

1.11 Vorticity and Circulation 29

1.12 The Vorticity Equation 34

1.13 The Work-Energy Equation 36

1.14 The First Law of Thermodynamics 37

1.15 Dimensionless Parameters 39

1.16 Non-Newtonian Fluids 40

1.17 Moving Coordinate Systems 41

Problems 43

Chapter 2

Inviscid Irrotational Flows

2.1 Inviscid Flows 46

2.2 Irrotational Flows and the Velocity Potential 47

 2.2.1 Intersection of Velocity Potential Lines and Streamlines
 in Two Dimensions 49

 2.2.2 Basic Two-Dimensional Irrotational Flows 51

 2.2.3 Hele-Shaw Flows 57

 2.2.4 Basic Three-Dimensional Irrotational Flows 58

 2.2.5 Superposition and the Method of Images 59

 2.2.6 Vortices Near Walls 61

 2.2.7 Rankine Half-Body 65

 2.2.8 Rankine Oval 67

 2.2.9 Circular Cylinder or Sphere in a Uniform Stream 68

2.3 Singularity Distribution Methods 69

 2.3.1 Two- and Three-Dimensional Slender Body Theory 69

 2.3.2 Panel Methods 71

2.4 Forces Acting on a Translating Sphere 77

2.5 Added Mass and the Lagally Theorem 79

2.6 Theorems for Irrotational Flow 81

 2.6.1 Mean Value and Maximum Modulus Theorems 81

 2.6.2 Maximum-Minimum Potential Theorem 81

 2.6.3 Maximum-Minimum Speed Theorem 82

 2.6.4 Kelvin’s Minimum Kinetic Energy Theorem 82

 2.6.5 Maximum Kinetic Energy Theorem 83

 2.6.6 Uniqueness Theorem 84

 2.6.7 Kelvin’s Persistence of Circulation Theorem 84

 2.6.8 Weiss and Butler Sphere Theorems 84

Problems 85

Chapter 3

Irrotational Two-Dimensional Flows

3.1 Complex Variable Theory Applied to Two-Dimensional
 Irrotational Flow 87

3.2 Flow Past a Circular Cylinder with Circulation 91

3.3 Flow Past an Elliptical Cylinder with Circulation 93

3.4 The Joukowski Airfoil 95

3.5 Kármán-Trefftz and Jones-McWilliams Airfoils 98

3.6 NACA Airfoils 99

3.7 Lifting Line Theory 101

3.8 Kármán Vortex Street..... 103

3.9 Conformal Mapping and the Schwarz-Christoffel Transformation..... 108

3.10 Cavity Flows..... 110

3.11 Added Mass and Forces and Moments for
Two-Dimensional Bodies 112

Problems..... 114

Chapter 4

Surface and Interfacial Waves

4.1 Linearized Free Surface Wave Theory..... 118

4.1.1 Infinitely Long Channel 118

4.1.2 Waves in a Container of Finite Size 122

4.2 Group Velocity..... 123

4.3 Waves at the Interface of Two Dissimilar Fluids 125

4.4 Waves in an Accelerating Container 127

4.5 Stability of a Round Jet 128

4.6 Local Surface Disturbance on a Large Body of
Fluid—Kelvin’s Ship Wave 130

4.7 Shallow-Depth Free Surface Waves—Cnoidal
and Solitary Waves..... 132

4.8 Ray Theory of Gravity Waves for Nonuniform Depths 136

Problems..... 139

Chapter 5

Exact Solutions of the Navier-Stokes Equations

5.1 Solutions to the Steady-State Navier-Stokes Equations

When Convective Acceleration Is Absent..... 140

5.1.1 Two-Dimensional Flow Between Parallel Plates..... 141

5.1.2 Poiseuille Flow in a Rectangular Conduit..... 142

5.1.3 Poiseuille Flow in a Round Conduit or Annulus..... 144

5.1.4 Poiseuille Flow in Conduits of Arbitrarily
Shaped Cross-Section 145

5.1.5 Couette Flow Between Concentric Circular Cylinders..... 147

5.2 Unsteady Flows When Convective Acceleration Is Absent 147

5.2.1 Impulsive Motion of a Plate—Stokes’s First Problem..... 147

5.2.2 Oscillation of a Plate—Stokes’s Second Problem..... 149

5.3 Other Unsteady Flows When Convective Acceleration
Is Absent 152

5.3.1 Impulsive Plane Poiseuille and Couette Flows..... 152

5.3.2 Impulsive Circular Couette Flow..... 153

5.4	Steady Flows When Convective Acceleration Is Present	154
5.4.1	Plane Stagnation Line Flow	155
5.4.2	Three-Dimensional Axisymmetric Stagnation Point Flow	158
5.4.3	Flow into Convergent or Divergent Channels	158
5.4.4	Flow in a Spiral Channel	162
5.4.5	Flow Due to a Round Laminar Jet	163
5.4.6	Flow Due to a Rotating Disk	165
	Problems	168

Chapter 6

The Boundary Layer Approximation

6.1	Introduction to Boundary Layers	170
6.2	The Boundary Layer Equations	171
6.3	Boundary Layer Thickness	174
6.4	Falkner-Skan Solutions for Flow Past a Wedge	175
6.4.1	Boundary Layer on a Flat Plate	176
6.4.2	Stagnation Point Boundary Layer Flow	178
6.4.3	General Case	178
6.5	The Integral Form of the Boundary Layer Equations	179
6.6	Axisymmetric Laminar Jet	182
6.7	Flow Separation	183
6.8	Transformations for Nonsimilar Boundary Layer Solutions	184
6.8.1	Falkner Transformation	185
6.8.2	von Mises Transformation	186
6.8.3	Combined Mises-Falkner Transformation	187
6.8.4	Crocco's Transformation	187
6.8.5	Mangler's Transformation for Bodies of Revolution	188
6.9	Boundary Layers in Rotating Flows	188
	Problems	191

Chapter 7

Thermal Effects

7.1	Thermal Boundary Layers	193
7.2	Forced Convection on a Horizontal Flat Plate	195
7.2.1	Falkner-Skan Wedge Thermal Boundary Layer	195
7.2.2	Isothermal Flat Plate	195
7.2.3	Flat Plate with Constant Heat Flux	196
7.3	The Integral Method for Thermal Convection	197
7.3.1	Flat Plate with a Constant Temperature Region	198
7.3.2	Flat Plate with a Constant Heat Flux	199

7.4 Heat Transfer Near the Stagnation Point of an Isothermal Cylinder 200

7.5 Natural Convection on an Isothermal Vertical Plate..... 201

7.6 Natural Convection on a Vertical Plate with Uniform Heat Flux 202

7.7 Thermal Boundary Layer on Inclined Flat Plates 203

7.8 Integral Method for Natural Convection on an
Isothermal Vertical Plate 203

7.9 Temperature Distribution in an Axisymmetric Jet..... 204

Problems..... 205

Chapter 8

Low Reynolds Number Flows

8.1 Stokes Approximation 207

8.2 Slow Steady Flow Past a Solid Sphere 209

8.3 Slow Steady Flow Past a Liquid Sphere 210

8.4 Flow Due to a Sphere Undergoing Simple Harmonic Translation 212

8.5 General Translational Motion of a Sphere..... 214

8.6 Oseen’s Approximation for Slow Viscous Flow 214

8.7 Resolution of the Stokes/Whitehead Paradoxes 216

Problems..... 217

Chapter 9

Flow Stability

9.1 Linear Stability Theory of Fluid Flows 218

9.2 Thermal Instability in a Viscous Fluid—Rayleigh-Bénard
Convection 219

9.3 Stability of Flow Between Rotating Circular Cylinders—
Couette-Taylor Instability 226

9.4 Stability of Plane Flows..... 228

Problems..... 231

Chapter 10

Turbulent Flows

10.1 The Why and How of Turbulence..... 233

10.2 Statistical Approach—One-Point Averaging..... 234

10.3 Zero-Equation Turbulent Models..... 240

10.4 One-Equation Turbulent Models 242

10.5 Two-Equation Turbulent Models 242

10.6 Stress-Equation Models 243

10.7 Equations of Motion in Fourier Space 244

10.8	Quantum Theory Models.....	246
10.9	Large Eddy Models.....	248
10.10	Phenomenological Observations	249
10.11	Conclusions	250

Chapter 11

Computational Methods—Ordinary
Differential Equations

11.1	Introduction.....	251
11.2	Numerical Calculus.....	262
11.3	Numerical Integration of Ordinary Differential Equations	267
11.4	The Finite Element Method	272
11.5	Linear Stability Problems—Invariant Imbedding and Riccati Methods	274
11.6	Errors, Accuracy, and Stiff Systems.....	279
	Problems	281

Chapter 12

Multidimensional Computational Methods

12.1	Introduction.....	283
12.2	Relaxation Methods	284
12.3	Surface Singularities.....	288
12.4	One-Step Methods.....	297
12.4.1	Forward Time, Centered Space—Explicit.....	297
12.4.2	Dufort-Frankel Method—Explicit	298
12.4.3	Crank-Nicholson Method—Implicit	298
12.4.4	Boundary Layer Equations—Crank-Nicholson	299
12.4.5	Boundary Layer Equation—Hybrid Method.....	303
12.4.6	Richardson Extrapolation.....	303
12.4.7	Further Choices for Dealing with Nonlinearities	304
12.4.8	Upwind Differencing for Convective Acceleration Terms	304
12.5	Multistep, or Alternating Direction, Methods	305
12.5.1	Alternating Direction Explicit (ADE) Method.....	305
12.5.2	Alternating Direction Implicit (ADI) Method.....	305
12.6	Method of Characteristics	306
12.7	Leapfrog Method—Explicit	309
12.8	Lax-Wendroff Method—Explicit.....	310
12.9	MacCormack’s Methods	311

12.9.1	MacCormack's Explicit Method	312
12.9.2	MacCormack's Implicit Method	312
12.10	Discrete Vortex Methods (DVM)	313
12.11	Cloud in Cell Method (CIC)	314
Problems		315

Appendix

A.1	Vector Differential Calculus	318
A.2	Vector Integral Calculus	320
A.3	Fourier Series and Integrals	323
A.4	Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations	325
A.4.1	Method of Frobenius	325
A.4.2	Mathieu Equations	326
A.4.3	Finding Eigenvalues—The Riccati Method	327
A.5	Index Notation	329
A.6	Tensors in Cartesian Coordinates	333
A.7	Tensors in Orthogonal Curvilinear Coordinates	337
A.7.1	Cylindrical Polar Coordinates	339
A.7.2	Spherical Polar Coordinates	340
A.8	Tensors in General Coordinates	341
References		346
Index		356