

Contents

Preface xi

About the Authors xv

CHAPTER 1 Transportation Basics 1

1.1	The Call for a New Transportation Engineer	2
1.2	Understanding Transportation Systems	14
1.3	A Systems View of Transportation	25
	Summary	31
	Abbreviations and Notation	31
	Glossary	32
	References	32
	Exercises for Chapter 1: Transportation Basics	33

CHAPTER 2 Traffic Flow: Theory and Analysis 37

2.1	Measuring Traffic Flow and Spacing	38
2.2	Measuring Traffic Speeds and Densities	53
2.3	Traffic Models for Continuous Flow	66
2.4	The Poisson Model for Continuous Random Traffic Flow	78
2.5	Measuring Roadway Performance	89
2.6	Testing the Proposed Model	94
	Summary	102
	Abbreviations and Notation	103
	Glossary	104
	References	104
	Exercises for Chapter 2: Traffic Flow Theory and Analysis	105

CHAPTER 3 Highway Design for Performance 116

3.1	Capacity and Level of Service for Two-Lane Highways	117
3.2	Capacity and Level of Service for Freeway Design	136

3.3	Queueing Systems	151
3.4	Systems with Stable Queues	165
	Summary	175
	Abbreviations	175
	Glossary	176
	References	177
	Exercises for Chapter 3: Highway Design for Performance	177
CHAPTER 4 Modeling Transportation Demand and Supply		183
4.1	Basis for Transportation Planning	184
4.2	Trip Generation	198
4.3	Trip Distribution	206
4.4	Mode Choice	216
4.5	Trip Assignment	228
	Summary	239
	Abbreviations and Notation	240
	Glossary	241
	References	242
	Exercises for Chapter 4: Modeling Transportation Demand and Supply	243
CHAPTER 5 Planning and Evaluation for Decision Making		252
5.1	The Transportation-Planning Process	253
5.2	Brief Review of Engineering Economics	260
5.3	Economic Evaluation of Transportation Alternatives	267
5.4	Ranking Transportation Alternatives	280
5.5	The Existing Institutional Structure	294
	Summary	298
	Abbreviations and Notation	298
	Glossary	299
	References	299
	Exercises for Chapter 5: Planning and Evaluation for Decision Making	300
CHAPTER 6 Safety on the Highway		305
6.1	Highway Safety—Data and Analysis	306
6.2	Human Factors and Transportation Engineering	323
6.3	Vehicle Attributes That Affect Safety	339
6.4	Traffic Control Devices	347
	Summary	359
	Abbreviations and Notation	360
	Glossary	361
	References	362
	Exercises for Chapter 6: Safety on the Highway	365

CHAPTER 7	Highway Design for Safety	369
7.1	The Challenge of Roadway Alignment	370
7.2	Stopping Sight Distance and Alignment	384
7.3	Banking Curves (Horizontal Alignment)	401
	Summary	410
	Abbreviations and Notation	410
	Glossary	411
	References	412
	Exercises for Chapter 7: Highway Design for Safety	412
CHAPTER 8	Design of Intersections for Safety and Efficiency	416
8.1	Analysis of Non-Signalized Intersections	417
8.2	Signal Warrants and Stopping Distance at Signalized Intersections	426
8.3	Analysis of Signalized Intersections	435
	Summary	448
	Abbreviations and Notation	449
	Glossary	449
	References	450
	Exercises for Chapter 8: Design of Intersections for Safety and Efficiency	451
CHAPTER 9	Highway Design for Rideability (Pavement Design)	457
9.1	Factors in Pavement Design	458
9.2	Determining Loads from Truck Traffic	465
9.3	Flexible Pavement Design	473
9.4	Rigid Pavement Design	487
9.5	Pavement Management Systems	500
	Summary	506
	Abbreviations and Notation	507
	References	509
	Exercises for Chapter 9: Highway Design for Rideability (Pavement Design)	510
CHAPTER 10	Public Mass Transportation	514
10.1	Transit Modes	515
10.2	Designing a Rail Transit Line	519
10.3	Predicting Transit Ridership Changes	529
10.4	Performance Measures in Public Transportation	534
10.5	Life Cycle Costs in Public Transportation	539
	Summary	543
	Abbreviations and Notation	544
	Glossary	545
	References	546
	Exercises for Chapter 10: Public Mass Transportation	546

CHAPTER 11	Air Transportation and Airports	550
11.1	Overview of the Air Transportation System	551
11.2	Airport Planning and Forecasting	562
11.3	Capacity and Delay	571
11.4	Air Traffic Management	588
11.5	Airport Site Determination and Runway Orientation	589
11.6	Airfield Design	600
11.7	Airport Landside and Access	608
11.8	Air Freight	627
	Summary	631
	Abbreviations	632
	Glossary	632
	References	635
	Exercises for Chapter 11: Air Transportation and Airports	637
CHAPTER 12	Moving Freight	642
12.1	Freight—The Movement Behind Economic Well-Being	643
12.2	Surface Freight Modes	654
12.3	Commodity Flow	674
12.4	Geometric Design Considerations for Rail	679
12.5	The Power Needed to Move Freight	684
12.6	Energy Intensity	700
	Summary	703
	Abbreviations and Notation	703
	Glossary	704
	References	706
	Exercises for Chapter 12: Moving Freight	707
CHAPTER 13	Toward a Sustainable Transportation System	712
13.1	Sustainability	713
13.2	Transportation and Energy	720
13.3	Environmental Issues	731
13.4	Technology Impacts Sustainability	739
	Summary	758
	Abbreviations and Notation	758
	Glossary	760
	References	760
	Exercises for Chapter 13: Toward a Sustainable Transportation System	762
Index	765	