

Table of Contents

Introduction

More Electronics; Less Mechanics	v
Ronald K. Jurgen, Editor	

Electronic Steering Systems

Development of Electronic Controlled Power Steering System (981117)	3
Chang Sub Shim, Byeong Jo Lee, Je Duk Kim, and Nam Chan Choi	
Control of Electric Power Steering Systems (981116)	9
J.S. Chen	
Magnetic Power Steering Assist System—Magnasteer (940867)	13
Andrzej M. Pawlak, David W. Graber, and Dennis C. Eckhardt	
Integrated Electro-Hydraulic Power Steering System with Low Electric Energy Consumption (950580)	19
Keiji Suzuki, Yoshiharu Inaguma, Kyosuke Haga, and Tomoni Nakayama	
An Energy Saving Technique in an Electro-Hydraulic Power Steering (EHPS) System (960934)	27
Yoshiharu Inaguma, Keiji Suzuki, and Kyosuke Haga	
Opto-Electronic Torque, Absolute Angle and Rate Sensor for EPAS and EHPAS Steering Applications (1999-01-1035)	35
Karl Eisenhauer, James Andrew, John Baxter, Desmond Boyton, Stuart Robinson, and Friedrich Heitger	
Electric Power Assisted Steering for Small Road Vehicles (964131)	43
S.R. Malsbury and J.C. Hinton	
High Integrity Optical Torque Sensor for Electric Power Steering Systems (95A083)	51
R.J. Kazelden	
Trends and Alternatives in Power Steering Systems with Particular Emphasis on Energy Consumption (945039)	61
P. Köpf	
New Approach for Intelligent Steering System Development (96C007)	69
Toru Hatanaka and Hideki Noro	
Active Control of Drive Motion of Four Wheel Steering Car with Neural Network (940229)	79
Toshinari Shiotsuka, Akio Nagamatsu, Kazuo Yoshida, and Mitsuru Negaoka	

Design of Actuator for Active-Rear-Steer System (981114)	93
Akiya Taneda and Toshihiko Yamanaka	
Development of Active Rear Steer System Applying H_{∞}-μ Synthesis (981115)	99
Kozo Fujita, Kaoru Ohashi, Katsumi Fukatani, Syouichi Kamei, Yasuhiro Kagawa, and Hideo Mori	
Performance of Four-Wheel-Steering Vehicles in Lane Change Maneuvers (950316)	107
Allan Y. Lee	
Emulating the Lateral Dynamics of a Range of Vehicles Using a Four-Wheel-Steering Vehicle (950304)	121
Allan Y. Lee	
An On-Line Learning Control of Unsupervised Neural Network for a Vehicle Four Wheel Steering System (960938)	133
Hoyong Kim	
A Study on the Efficient and Non-Interactive Power Transmission Mechanism for the Actuator of a Four Wheel Steering System (960932)	141
Toshiro Ichikawa and Hideaki Nakamura	
Yaw Rate and Lateral Acceleration Feedback for Four-Wheel Steering (948185)	149
Jürgen Ackermann	
Control Loop for Driver-Vehicle with Four Wheel Steering (948163)	155
M. Mitschke and E. Ahring	
Integration of Linear Systems and Neural Networks for the Design of Nonlinear Four-Wheel-Steering Systems (948183)	163
Masao Nagai and Antonio Moran	
A New Method to Analyze the Kinematics of Multi-Axle Steering System (945093)	169
Y.S. He and J. Wang	
Improvement of Vehicle Handling and Stability by an Integrated Four-Wheel-Steer and Yaw Moment Control System (945073)	173
Y.Q. Wang and M. Nagai	
Use of Fuzzy-Control Steering Concepts in Four-Wheel Steered Vehicles (945037)	183
A. Vikas and H.-P. Willumeit	
Robust Control System for Electric Rear Wheel Steering Actuator (944057)	193
Y. Yamamura, T. Eguchi, and O. Sato	
Study on a Four Wheel Steering Vehicle Driven at an Objective Side Slip Angle (4-15-1-45)	201
Masahito Koresawa and Haruo Shimosaka	

Effects of Steering System Characteristics on Control Performance from the Viewpoint of Steer-by-Wire System Design (1999-01-0821)	209
Jun Tajima, Naochiro Yuhara, Shoichi Sano, and Shigenori Takimoto	

The Steer-by-Wire Prototype Implementation: Realizing Time Triggered System Design, Fail Silence Behavior and Active Replication with Fault-Tolerance Support (1999-01-0400)	223
Thomas Führer and Anton Schedl	

Electric Power Steering—The First Step on the Way to “Steer by Wire” (1999-01-0401)	231
Dominke Peter and Ruck Gerhard	

The X-by-Wire Concept: Time-Triggered Information Exchange and Fail Silence Support by new System Services (980555)	239
Elmar Dilger, Thomas Führer, and Bernd Müller	

Electronic Suspension Systems

Performance of Limited Bandwidth Active Suspension Based on a Half Car Model (981118)	251
S.M. El-Demerdash	

Semiactive Suspension: A Field Testing Case Study (981119)	261
Nancy L. Saxon, William R. Meldrum Jr., and Tyrone K. Bonte	

Analysis on Benefits of an Adaptive Kalman Filter Active Vehicle Suspension (981120)	269
Fan Yu and D.A. Crolla	

Preview Control of Active Vehicle Suspensions Based on a State and Input Estimator (981121)	277
Hyouun-Surk Roh and Youngjin Park	

Development of the Semi-Active Suspension System Based on the Sky-Hook Damper Theory (940863)	285
Junichi Emura, Shinobu Kakizaki, Fumiyuki Yamaoka, and Michiya Nakamura	

Simulation and Evaluation of Semi-Active Suspensions (940864)	295
D. Moline, S. Floyd, S. Vaduri, and E. Harry Law	

Motion Control of the Vehicle with an Active Suspension System (940865)	307
YoungEun Ko and Taell Oh	

H-Infinity Control for Lancia Thema Full Active Suspension System (950583)	315
Paolo S. Palmeri, Alberto Moschetti, and Luigi Gortan	

Demonstration of an Automotive Semi-Active Suspension Using Electrorheological Fluid (950586)	323
Nicholas K. Petek, Douglas J. Romstadt, Magnus B. Lizell, and Thomas R. Weyenberg	

A New Class of Smart Automotive Active Suspensions Using Piezoceramic Actuation (950588)	329
Sridhar R. Thirupathi and Nagi G. Naganathan	
Optimization of Active and Passive Suspensions Based on a Full Car Model (951063).....	341
ElSayed M. ElBeheiry and Dean C. Karnopp	
Development of Active Suspensions Using Velocity Feedback (960935)	353
Junghsen Lieh	
Optimal Preview Control Design of Active and Semi-Active Suspension Systems Including Jerk (960936)	359
Iljoong Youn	
An Energy Efficient Electromagnetic Active Suspension System (970385)	367
Francis B. Hoogterp, Joseph H. Beno, and Damon A. Weeks	
An Integrated Chassis Control System to Enhance Vehicle Stability (97A081)	373
Joachim Busshardt, Pascal Chaumette, Aleksander Hac, Sylvain Hoang-Gia, Jack Hoying, Robin Oakley, and Sean O'Connell	
Development and Analysis of a Prototype Controllable Suspension (972691)	383
M. Ramsbottom and D.A. Crolla	
Electronically Controlled "Smart" Materials in Active Suspension Systems (96C004)	393
Andrew Pinkos and Emil Shtarkman	
Digital Control for Vehicle Active Suspension Systems (964196)	401
S.M. El-Demerdash, A.R. Plummer, and D.A. Crolla	
New Valve Technology for Active Suspension (960727)	409
Hans-Jörg Feigel and Nino Romano	
Active Suspension Control for High-Performance Vehicles (95A087)	417
Marco Tibaldi, Elena Zattoni, and Marco Baraldini	
Laser Ride Height Measurement/Calibration System (950025)	429
Hiren H. Desai and Ronald J. Collins	
Vehicle Dynamics with Adaptive or Semi-Active Suspension Systems: Demands on Hardware and Software (948221)	437
P. Redlich and H. Wallentowitz	
Distributed Hierarchy Control of Active Suspension System (948220)	443
Eiichi Ono, Masashi Yamashita, and Yoji Yamauchi	
Suspension Control System Design by Model Matching Method (948216)	449
Yasutaka Tagawa, Seiichiro Komatsu, and Masao Nagai	

A Controlled Suspension System with Continuously Adjustable Damping Force (9438212)	455
Stephan Irmscher, Eberhard Hees, and Thomas Kutsche	
Development of the Active Damper Suspension (948213)	461
Kazuhiro Nigashiyama, Toshiro Hirai, Shinobu Kakizaki, and Michiya Hiramoto	
Evaluation and Practical Implementation of a Low Power Attitude and Vibration Control System (948211)	467
A.C. M. van der Knaap, P.J. Th. Venhovens, and H.B. Pacejka	
An Actively Damped Passenger Car Suspension System with Low Voltage Electro-Rheological Magnetic Fluid (948210)	475
Andrew Pinkos, Emil Shtarkman, and Thomas Fitzgerald	
Continuously Controlled Semi-Active Suspension Using Neural Networks (948209)	483
Antonio Moran, Tomohiro Hasegawa, and Masao Nagai	
Preview Control of Active Suspension Using Disturbance of Front Wheel (948208)	489
Yoshiaki Araki, Masahiro Oya, and Hiroshi Harada	
Control Synthesis for an Automotive Active Suspension Using Constrained Optimization (948192)	495
A. Zaremba, R. Hampo, and D. Hrovat	
A Genetic Algorithm Based Fuzzy System for Semi-Active Suspension System Design (948189)	501
Edge C. Yeh, Shao How Lu, and Chin Chih Chen	
Design of Active Suspension Systems in the Presence of Physical Parameter Uncertainties (945062)	507
J. Bokor, A. Keresztes, L. Palkovics, and P. Várlaki	
Influence of Active Suspensions on the Handling Behaviour of Vehicles—Experimental and Theoretical Results (945061)	513
G. Keuper, K.-H. Senger, R. Stoller, and R. Walter	
Semi Active Suspensions with Multiple Damping and Levelling Curves (942378 E)	523
Sárgio Nelo Vannucci	
Semi-Active Damping Control System with Smart Actuator (4-18-3-323)	529
Eiji Teramura, Satoshi Haseda, Yasuki Shimoyama, Tetsuya Abe, and Keiji Matsuoka	

What the Future Holds

Future Developments in Electronically Controlled Steering and Suspension Systems	536
Ross Bannatyne	