

CONTENTS

LIST OF SIMULATION AND HARDWARE	
IMPLEMENTATION EXAMPLE AND FIGURES	xiii
PREFACE	xv
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	xvii
ABOUT THE COMPANION WEBSITE	xix
CHAPTER 1 POWER ELECTRONICS: AN ENABLING TECHNOLOGY	1
1.1 Introduction to Power Electronics	1
1.2 Applications and the Role of Power Electronics	2
1.3 Energy and the Environment: Role of Power Electronics in Providing Sustainable Electric Energy	4
1.4 Need for High Efficiency and High Power Density	8
1.5 Structure of Power Electronics Interface	9
1.6 Voltage-Link-Structure	11
1.7 Recent Advances in Solid-State Devices Based on Wide Bandgap (WBG) Materials	16
1.8 Use of Simulation and Hardware Prototyping	16
References	17
Problems	18
CHAPTER 2 DESIGN OF SWITCHING POWER-POLES	21
2.1 Power Transistors and Power Diodes	21
2.2 Selection of Power Transistors	22
2.3 Selection of Power Diodes	24
2.4 Switching Characteristics and Power Losses in Power Poles	25
2.5 Justifying Switches and Diodes as Ideal	30
2.6 Design Considerations	31
2.7 The PWM IC	34
2.8 Hardware Prototyping	35
References	36
Problems	36
Appendix 2A Diode Reverse Recovery and Power Losses	37

CHAPTER 3	SWITCH-MODE DC-DC CONVERTERS: SWITCHING ANALYSIS, TOPOLOGY SELECTION, AND DESIGN	41
3.1	DC-DC Converters	41
3.2	Switching Power-Pole in DC Steady State	41
3.3	Simplifying Assumptions	45
3.4	Common Operating Principles	46
3.5	Buck Converter Switching Analysis in DC Steady State	46
3.6	Boost Converter Switching Analysis in DC Steady State	51
3.7	Buck-Boost Converter Analysis in DC Steady State	57
3.8	Topology Selection	65
3.9	Worst-Case Design	66
3.10	Synchronous-Rectified Buck Converter for Very Low Output Voltages	66
3.11	Interleaving of Converters	71
3.12	Regulation of DC-DC Converters by PWM	71
3.13	Dynamic Average Representation of Converters in CCM	72
3.14	Bi-Directional Switching Power-Pole	74
3.15	Discontinuous-Conduction Mode (DCM)	75
	References	86
	Problems	86
	Appendix 3A Average Representation in Discontinuous-Conduction Mode (DCM)	92
CHAPTER 4	DESIGNING FEEDBACK CONTROLLERS IN SWITCH-MODE DC POWER SUPPLIES	97
4.1	Introduction and Objectives of Feedback Control	97
4.2	Review of Linear Control Theory	98
4.3	Linearization of Various Transfer Function Blocks	100
4.4	Feedback Controller Design in Voltage-Mode Control	106
4.5	Peak-Current Mode Control	113
4.6	Feedback Controller Design in DCM	123
	References	124
	Problems	124
	Appendix 4A Bode Plots of Transfer Functions with Poles and Zeros	125
	Appendix 4B Transfer Functions in Continuous Conduction Mode (CCM)	128
	Appendix 4C Derivation of Parameters of the Controller Transfer Functions	134

CHAPTER 5	RECTIFICATION OF UTILITY INPUT USING DIODE RECTIFIERS	139
5.1	Introduction	139
5.2	Distortion and Power Factor	140
5.3	Classifying the “Front-End” of Power Electronic Systems	148
5.4	Diode-Rectifier Bridge “Front-End”	148
5.5	Means to Avoid Transient Inrush Currents at Starting	156
5.6	Front-Ends with Bi-Directional Power Flow	157
	References	157
	Problems	157
CHAPTER 6	POWER-FACTOR-CORRECTION (PFC) CIRCUITS AND DESIGNING THE FEEDBACK CONTROLLER	159
6.1	Introduction	159
6.2	Operating Principle of Single-Phase PFCS	159
6.3	Control of PFCS	162
6.4	Designing the Inner Average-Current-Control Loop	163
6.5	Designing the Outer Voltage-Control Loop	165
6.6	Example of Single-Phase PFC Systems	167
6.7	Simulation Results	168
6.8	Feedforward of the Input Voltage	169
6.9	Other Control Methods for PFCS	169
	References	170
	Problems	170
Appendix 6A	Proof that $\frac{\hat{I}_{s3}}{\hat{I}_{L2}} = \frac{1}{2}$	170
Appendix 6B	Proof that $\frac{\tilde{v}_d}{\tilde{i}_L}(s) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\hat{V}_s}{V_d} \frac{R/2}{1+s(R/2)C}$	171
CHAPTER 7	MAGNETIC CIRCUIT CONCEPTS	173
7.1	Ampere-Turns and Flux	173
7.2	Inductance L	174
7.3	Faraday’s Law: Induced Voltage in a Coil Due to Time-Rate of Change of Flux Linkage	176
7.4	Leakage and Magnetizing Inductances	177
7.5	Transformers	179
	Reference	182
	Problems	182

CHAPTER 8	SWITCH-MODE DC POWER SUPPLIES	185
8.1	Applications of Switch-Mode DC Power Supplies	185
8.2	Need for Electrical Isolation	186
8.3	Classification of Transformer-Isolated DC-DC Converters	186
8.4	Flyback Converters	186
8.5	Forward Converters	198
8.6	Full-Bridge Converters	204
8.7	Half-Bridge and Push-Pull Converters	209
8.8	Practical Considerations	209
	References	210
	Problems	211
CHAPTER 9	DESIGN OF HIGH-FREQUENCY INDUCTORS AND TRANSFORMERS	215
9.1	Introduction	215
9.2	Basics of Magnetic Design	215
9.3	Inductor and Transformer Construction	216
9.4	Area-Product Method	216
9.5	Design Example of an Inductor	219
9.6	Design Example of a Transformer for a Forward Converter	221
9.7	Thermal Considerations	221
	References	222
	Problems	222
CHAPTER 10	SOFT-SWITCHING IN DC-DC CONVERTERS AND HALF-BRIDGE RESONANT CONVERTERS	223
10.1	Introduction	223
10.2	Hard-Switching in Switching Power poles	223
10.3	Soft-switching in Switching Power-Poles	225
10.4	Half-Bridge Resonant Converter	228
	References	230
	Problems	230
CHAPTER 11	APPLICATIONS OF SWITCH-MODE POWER ELECTRONICS IN MOTOR DRIVES, UNINTERRUPTIBLE POWER SUPPLIES, AND POWER SYSTEMS	231
11.1	Introduction	231

11.2	Electric Motor Drives	231
11.3	Uninterruptible Power Supplies (UPS)	244
11.4	Utility Applications of Switch-Mode Power Electronics	244
	Reference	246
	Problems	246
CHAPTER 12	SYNTHESIS OF DC AND LOW-FREQUENCY SINUSOIDAL AC VOLTAGES FOR MOTOR DRIVES, UPS, AND POWER SYSTEMS APPLICATIONS	249
12.1	Introduction	249
12.2	Bidirectional Switching Power-Pole as the Building Block	250
12.3	Converters for DC Motor Drives ($-V_d < \bar{v}_o < V_d$)	254
12.4	Synthesis of Low-Frequency AC	260
12.5	Single-Phase Inverters	261
12.6	Three-Phase Inverters	266
12.7	Multilevel Inverters	280
12.8	Converters For Bidirectional Power Flow	281
12.9	Matrix Converters (Direct Link System)	283
	References	284
	Problems	284
CHAPTER 13	THYRISTOR CONVERTERS	287
13.1	Introduction	287
13.2	Thyristors (SCRs)	287
13.3	Single-phase, Phase-controlled Thyristor Converters	289
13.4	Three-Phase, Full-Bridge Thyristor Converters	294
13.5	Current-Link Systems	300
	Reference	301
	Problems	301
CHAPTER 14	UTILITY APPLICATIONS OF POWER ELECTRONICS	303
14.1	Introduction	303
14.2	Power Semiconductor Devices and Their Capabilities	304
14.3	Categorizing Power Electronic Systems	305
14.4	Distributed Generation (DG) Applications	306
14.5	Power Electronic Loads	311
14.6	Power Quality Solutions	312

14.7 Transmission and Distribution (T&D) Applications	313
References	317
Problems	317
INDEX	319