

CONTENTS



12

Kinematics of a Particle 3

Chapter Objectives 3

- 12.1 Introduction 3
- 12.2 Rectilinear Kinematics: Continuous Motion 5
- 12.3 Rectilinear Kinematics: Erratic Motion 19
- 12.4 General Curvilinear Motion 32
- 12.5 Curvilinear Motion: Rectangular Components 34
- 12.6 Motion of a Projectile 39
- 12.7 Curvilinear Motion: Normal and Tangential Components 53
- 12.8 Curvilinear Motion: Cylindrical Components 67
- 12.9 Absolute Dependent Motion Analysis of Two Particles 81
- 12.10 Relative-Motion of Two Particles Using Translating Axes 87



13

Kinetics of a Particle: Force and Acceleration 107

Chapter Objectives 107

- 13.1 Newton's Second Law of Motion 107
- 13.2 The Equation of Motion 110
- 13.3 Equation of Motion for a System of Particles 112
- 13.4 Equations of Motion: Rectangular Coordinates 114
- 13.5 Equations of Motion: Normal and Tangential Coordinates 131
- 13.6 Equations of Motion: Cylindrical Coordinates 144
- *13.7 Central-Force Motion and Space Mechanics 155



14

Kinetics of a Particle: Work and Energy 169

Chapter Objectives 169

- 14.1 The Work of a Force 169
- 14.2 Principle of Work and Energy 174
- 14.3 Principle of Work and Energy for a System of Particles 176
- 14.4 Power and Efficiency 192
- 14.5 Conservative Forces and Potential Energy 201
- 14.6 Conservation of Energy 205

15

Kinetics of a Particle: Impulse and Momentum 221

Chapter Objectives 221

- 15.1 Principle of Linear Impulse and Momentum 221
- 15.2 Principle of Linear Impulse and Momentum for a System of Particles 228
- 15.3 Conservation of Linear Momentum for a System of Particles 236
- 15.4 Impact 248
- 15.5 Angular Momentum 262
- 15.6 Relation Between Moment of a Force and Angular Momentum 263
- 15.7 Principle of Angular Impulse and Momentum 266
- 15.8 Steady Flow of a Fluid Stream 277
- *15.9 Propulsion with Variable Mass 282

Review

- 1. Kinematics and Kinetics of a Particle 298



16 Planar Kinematics of a Rigid Body 311

- Chapter Objectives 311
- 16.1 Planar Rigid-Body Motion 311
- 16.2 Translation 313
- 16.3 Rotation about a Fixed Axis 314
- 16.4 Absolute Motion Analysis 329
- 16.5 Relative-Motion Analysis: Velocity 337
- 16.6 Instantaneous Center of Zero Velocity 351
- 16.7 Relative-Motion Analysis:
Acceleration 363
- 16.8 Relative-Motion Analysis using Rotating
Axes 377



17 Planar Kinetics of a Rigid Body: Force and Acceleration 395

- Chapter Objectives 395
- 17.1 Mass Moment of Inertia 395
- 17.2 Planar Kinetic Equations of Motion 409
- 17.3 Equations of Motion: Translation 412
- 17.4 Equations of Motion: Rotation about a
Fixed Axis 425
- 17.5 Equations of Motion: General Plane
Motion 440



18

Planar Kinetics of a Rigid Body: Work and Energy 455

Chapter Objectives 455

- 18.1 Kinetic Energy 455
- 18.2 The Work of a Force 458
- 18.3 The Work of a Couple Moment 460
- 18.4 Principle of Work and Energy 462
- 18.5 Conservation of Energy 477



19

Planar Kinetics of a Rigid Body: Impulse and Momentum 495

Chapter Objectives 495

- 19.1 Linear and Angular Momentum 495
- 19.2 Principle of Impulse and Momentum 501
- 19.3 Conservation of Momentum 517
- *19.4 Eccentric Impact 521

Review

- 2. Planar Kinematics and Kinetics of a Rigid Body 534



20 Three-Dimensional Kinematics of a Rigid Body 549

Chapter Objectives 549

- 20.1 Rotation About a Fixed Point 549
- *20.2 The Time Derivative of a Vector Measured from Either a Fixed or Translating-Rotating System 552
- 20.3 General Motion 557
- *20.4 Relative-Motion Analysis Using Translating and Rotating Axes 566



21 Three-Dimensional Kinetics of a Rigid Body 579

Chapter Objectives 579

- *21.1 Moments and Products of Inertia 579
- 21.2 Angular Momentum 589
- 21.3 Kinetic Energy 592
- *21.4 Equations of Motion 600
- *21.5 Gyroscopic Motion 614
- 21.6 Torque-Free Motion 620



22

Vibrations 631

Chapter Objectives 631

- *22.1 Undamped Free Vibration 631
- *22.2 Energy Methods 645
- *22.3 Undamped Forced Vibration 651
- *22.4 Viscous Damped Free Vibration 655
- *22.5 Viscous Damped Forced Vibration 658
- *22.6 Electrical Circuit Analogs 661

Appendix

- A. Mathematical Expressions 670
- B. Vector Analysis 672
- C. The Chain Rule 677

Fundamental Problems Partial Solutions and Answers 680

Answers to Selected Problems 701

Index 721