

Contents

1	Vectors and Tensors in a Finite-Dimensional Space	1
1.1	Notion of the Vector Space	1
1.2	Basis and Dimension of the Vector Space	3
1.3	Components of a Vector, Summation Convention	5
1.4	Scalar Product, Euclidean Space, Orthonormal Basis	6
1.5	Dual Bases	8
1.6	Second-Order Tensor as a Linear Mapping	13
1.7	Tensor Product, Representation of a Tensor with Respect to a Basis	18
1.8	Change of the Basis, Transformation Rules	21
1.9	Special Operations with Second-Order Tensors	22
1.10	Scalar Product of Second-Order Tensors	28
1.11	Decompositions of Second-Order Tensors	30
1.12	Tensors of Higher Orders	32
2	Vector and Tensor Analysis in Euclidean Space	37
2.1	Vector- and Tensor-Valued Functions, Differential Calculus	37
2.2	Coordinates in Euclidean Space, Tangent Vectors	39
2.3	Coordinate Transformation. Co-, Contra- and Mixed Variant Components	43
2.4	Gradient, Covariant and Contravariant Derivatives	45
2.5	Christoffel Symbols, Representation of the Covariant Derivative	51
2.6	Applications in Three-Dimensional Space: Divergence and Curl	54
3	Curves and Surfaces in Three-Dimensional Euclidean Space	69
3.1	Curves in Three-Dimensional Euclidean Space	69
3.2	Surfaces in Three-Dimensional Euclidean Space	76
3.3	Application to Shell Theory	84

4	Eigenvalue Problem and Spectral Decomposition of Second-Order Tensors	97
4.1	Complexification	97
4.2	Eigenvalue Problem, Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	99
4.3	Characteristic Polynomial	102
4.4	Spectral Decomposition and Eigenprojections	104
4.5	Spectral Decomposition of Symmetric Second-Order Tensors	109
4.6	Spectral Decomposition of Orthogonal and Skew-Symmetric Second-Order Tensors	112
4.7	Cayley-Hamilton Theorem	116
5	Fourth-Order Tensors	121
5.1	Fourth-Order Tensors as a Linear Mapping	121
5.2	Tensor Products, Representation of Fourth-Order Tensors with Respect to a Basis	122
5.3	Special Operations with Fourth-Order Tensors	125
5.4	Super-Symmetric Fourth-Order Tensors	128
5.5	Special Fourth-Order Tensors	130
6	Analysis of Tensor Functions	135
6.1	Scalar-Valued Isotropic Tensor Functions	135
6.2	Scalar-Valued Anisotropic Tensor Functions	139
6.3	Derivatives of Scalar-Valued Tensor Functions	142
6.4	Tensor-Valued Isotropic and Anisotropic Tensor Functions	152
6.5	Derivatives of Tensor-Valued Tensor Functions	159
6.6	Generalized Rivlin's Identities	164
7	Analytic Tensor Functions	169
7.1	Introduction	169
7.2	Closed-Form Representation for Analytic Tensor Functions and Their Derivatives	173
7.3	Special Case: Diagonalizable Tensor Functions	176
7.4	Special Case: Three-Dimensional Space	179
7.5	Recurrent Calculation of Tensor Power Series and Their Derivatives	185
8	Applications to Continuum Mechanics	191
8.1	Deformation of a Line, Area and Volume Element	191
8.2	Polar Decomposition of the Deformation Gradient	193
8.3	Basis-Free Representations for the Stretch and Rotation Tensor	194
8.4	The Derivative of the Stretch and Rotation Tensor with Respect to the Deformation Gradient	197

8.5	Time Rate of Generalized Strains	201
8.6	Stress Conjugate to a Generalized Strain	204
8.7	Finite Plasticity Based on the Additive Decomposition of Generalized Strains	207
9	Solutions	213
9.1	Exercises of Chap. 1	213
9.2	Exercises of Chap. 2	226
9.3	Exercises of Chap. 3	238
9.4	Exercises of Chap. 4	246
9.5	Exercises of Chap. 5	256
9.6	Exercises of Chap. 6	262
9.7	Exercises of Chap. 7	274
9.8	Exercises of Chap. 8	279
	References.	281
	Index	285