Contents

Preface ix
About this book xi
Acknowledgement xiii
Authors xv

0 Basics of groundwater flow 1

0.1 Hydraulic head 1
0.2 Darcy's experiment 2
0.3 Representative elementary volume 2
0.4 Hydraulic conductivity and porosity 3
0.5 Aquifers and aquitards 4
0.6 Storage and transient flow 5
0.7 Darcy's law for groundwater modeling 6
0.8 Dupuit and Forchheimer 7
0.9 Groundwater models 7

1 Steady one-dimensional flow with constant transmissivity 9

1.1 Flow between two rivers 10
1.2 Areal recharge between two rivers 13
1.3 Areal recharge between an impermeable boundary and a river 18
1.4 Flow through two zones of different transmissivities 22

2 Steady one-dimensional semi-confined flow 25

2.1 Flow from a canal to a drained area 26
2.2 Flow between a lake and a drained area 29
2.3 Flow to a long river of finite width 32
2.4 Flow to a river in a two-aquifer system 35
2.5 Areal recharge between two rivers in a two-aquifer system 39

3 Steady one-dimensional unconfined flow with variable saturated thickness 43

3.1 Areal recharge between an impermeable boundary and a river 44
3.2 Flow over a step in the aquifer base 48
3.3 Combined confined/unconfined flow with areal recharge 50

4 Steady one-dimensional flow in coastal aquifers 55

4.1 Confined interface flow 56
4.2 Unconfined interface flow 60
4.3 Combined confined/semi-confined interface flow 64

5 Transient one-dimensional flow 69

5.1 Step changes in surface water level 70
5.2 Periodic changes in surface water level 77
5.3 Areal recharge between two rivers 80
5.4 Solutions with Laplace transforms 87
5.5 Unconfined flow with variable transmissivity 91

6 Steady two-dimensional flow to wells 95

6.1 Radially symmetric flow on a circular island 98
6.2 Wells near rivers and impermeable boundaries 102
6.3 Wells near an inhomogeneity boundary 108
6.4 Wells in a semi-confined aquifer 110
6.5 Wells in a two-aquifer system 113

7 Steady two-dimensional flow to wells in uniform background flow 117

7.1 A single well in uniform background flow 117
7.2 Well capture zones 122
7.3 A well in uniform background flow near a river 124
7.4 A well in uniform background flow near a river with a leaky stream bed 129
7.5 A well in uniform background flow near the coast 134

8 Analytic element modeling of steady two-dimensional flow 137

8.1 Uniform flow and wells 137
8.2 Line-sinks for modeling rivers and streams 144
8.3 Area-sinks for modeling areal recharge 148

9 Transient two-dimensional flow 151

9.1 Wells in confined and unconfined aquifers 152
9.2 Wells with a periodic discharge 158
9.3 Wells in a semi-confined aquifer 160
9.4 Wells with wellbore storage and skin effect 164
9.5 Wells in a two-aquifer system 167

10 Steady two-dimensional flow in the vertical plane 171

10.1 Vertical anisotropy 172
10.2 Flow to a partially penetrating stream 174
10.3 Flow over a step in the base 181
10.4 Spatially varying head at the top of the aquifer 185
10.5 Interface flow towards the coast 190
10.6 Interface flow below a strip island 194

A Python primer 199

A.1 Basics 200
A.2 Loops and if statements 203
A.3 The `numpy` package and arrays 205
A.4 The `matplotlib` package for visualization 210
A.5 Functions 213
A.6 The `scipy` package for scientific computing 216

Numerical answers to selected problems 219
Bibliography 221
Index 225