

Contents

Geological Factors Influencing the Naketiya Landslide	1
A. W. W. ABEYKOON, Research & Development Division, Road Development Authority, Ratmalana, Sri Lanka	
Monitoring and Modelling of Unsaturated Flow and Effects on Stream-bank Failures	7
A. M. AFFUSO, N. CASAGLI, S. DAPPORTO, G. GABBANI, A. GARGINI and M. RINALDI, Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra, Università di Firenze, Italia	
Hydrogeological Risk Assessment of the Po River Basin (Italy)	13
P. ALEOTTI, P. BALDELLI, G. POLLONI, Aquater S.p.A., San Lorenzo in Campo, Italy, M. GOVI, Po River Basin Authority Technical Committee, Parma, Italy, and B. VILLANI, Arpa Agenzia, Bologna, Italy	
Debris Flow Hazard and Risk Assessment Using Airborne Laser Terrain Mapping Techniques (ALTM)	19
P. ALEOTTI, G. POLLONI, Aquater S.p.A. via Tolstoj 86, San Giuliano Milanese, Italy, P. CANUTI, and A. IOTTI, Earth Science Dept., University of Florence via La Pira 4, Florence	
Impact of Mass Movement on Landscape and Nature Transformation in the Polish Carpathians	27
Z. ALEXANDROWICZ and W. MARGIELEWSKI, Institute of Nature Conservation of Polish Academy of Sciences, Kraków, Poland	
Risk Assessment of Landslide Using Fuzzy Theory	31
S. M. ALI JAWAID, Civil Eng. Dept., M. M. M. Eng. College, Gorakhpur, India	
Measuring of Slope Surface Displacement by Using Digital Image Processing	37
H. G. B. ALLERSMA, Delft University of Technology, Netherlands	
Neural Networks: a Solution for the Factor of Safety Problems in Slopes	45
A. A. AL-TUHAMi, Department of Structural Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Zagazig University, Zagazig, Egypt	
Slope Stability Studies of Vyasi Dam Reservoir Area, Garhwal Himalaya, U. P. India	51
R. ANBALAGAN, N. C. N. SRIVASTAVA, Department of Earth Science, University of Roorkee, Roorkee, India and VIKRANT JAIN, Engineering Geology Group, Department of Civil Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, India	

Sentinel Landslide, Dam Breach, and Road Reconstruction Zion National Park, Utah	57
S. A. ANDERSON, J. O. WILLIAMS, URS Greiner Woodward Clyde, Landslide Technology Group, Denver and S. GREENWELL, Federal Highway Administration – CFLHD, Denver, USA	
The Landslide at Vagnhärad in Sweden	65
H. ANDERSSON, P-E. BENGTSSON, C. BERGLUND, R. LARSSON, Swedish Geotechnical Institute, Linköping, Sweden, G. SÄLLFORS and A-L. ÖBERG-HÖGSTA, Chalmers University of Technology, Göteborg, Sweden	
An Analytical Approach to Obtain the Actual Groundwater Response Using Open Standpipe Piezometers	71
M-G. ANGELI, National Research Council, IRPI Institute, Perugia and P. GASPARETTO, IQT Consulting S.r.l., Rovigo, Italy	
Slopes affected by soil slips: validation of an evolutive model	77
L. ANTRONICO, G. GULLA, CNR-IRPI, Rende (CS), Italy	
Coastal Protection in a Proposed World Heritage Site	85
D. ATHERTON and K. BURBIDGE, Peter Brett Associates, Reading, UK	
Space and Time Distribution of Landslides in a Mediterranean River Basin: Trigno River Valley (S. Italy)	91
P. P. C. AUCELLI, Università degli Studi del Molise, Facoltà di Scienze MM. FF. NN., Isernia, Italy, A. CINQUE, G. ROBUSTELLI, Università Federico II, Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra, Napoli and C. ROSSKOPF, Università degli Studi del Molise, Italy	
Some Problems Linked With Landsliding in Albania	97
S. AXHEMI, University "Luigi Gurakuqi", Department of Geography, Shkoder, Albania	
Factors Affecting Slope Stability in the Blue Nile Basin	101
L. AYALEW, Technical University of Clausthal, Department of Engineering Geology, Clausthal-Zellerfeld, Germany	
New Typology of Low Environmental Impact Consolidation for Rockfall Prone Cliffs Through Interventions from the Underground	107
S. BANDIS, University of Thessaloniki, Greece, V. COLOMBINI, University of Basilicata, Potenza, Italy, G. DELMONACO and C. MARGOTTINI, ENEA CR Casaccia, Ministry of Environment, Rome, Italy	
Slope Movement Patterns in Young Valley Slopes in Northern Alberta, Canada	113
J. P. BARLOW, AGRA Earth & Environmental Ltd., Edmonton, Canada.	
Stability of a Slope in Perm with a Building Complex Located on it, Analysis and Slope Stabilization	121
A. A. BARTOLOMEY, L. A. BARTOLOMEY, Perm State Technical University, Perm, Russia, and S.V. IRUNDIN, FBB PSTU Perm, Russia	

Inclinometer and Tiltmeter Monitoring of a High Chalk Cliff	127
M. E. BARTON and A. M. McCOSKER, Department of Civil & Environmental Engineering, University of Southampton, UK	
Causes of Landslides in the Darjiling Town of the Eastern Himalaya	133
S. R. BASU, Department of Geography, Calcutta University, 35, Ballygunge Circular Road, Calcutta 700019, India	
Ground Water Isolation by Low-Permeability Clays in Landslide Shear Zones	139
R. L. BAUM, U.S. Geological Survey, Denver, Colorado, USA, and M. E. REID, U.S. Geological Survey, Menlo Park, California, USA	
Monitoring Principles of Civil Works located in Landslide-prone Areas	145
Ch. BONNARD, F. MAYORAZ and F. NOVERRAZ, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Lausanne, Switzerland	
Measured Response to a Drainage Adit in a Deep Creeping Slide Mass	151
L. BONZANIGO, Bonzanigo Geologo Consulente, Bellinzona, Switzerland, E. EBERHARDT and S. LOEW, Engineering Geology, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, ETH Zürich, Switzerland	
Mass Movements on Granitic Slopes and the Question of Human Interference	157
J. A. BOURNE and C. R. TWIDALE, Department of Geology and Geophysics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, South Australia	
Regularities of Spreading and Forming of Landslides in Armenia	163
V. R. BOYNAGRYAN, B. V. BOYNAGRYAN, A. V. BOYNAGRYAN, Yerevan State University, Yerevan, Armenia	
Landslide-Rockfalls in Valley of River Baidak	167
V. R. BOYNAGRYAN, S. P. BALYAN, R. H. GAGINYAN, A. A. AIRIYANTS, A. V. BOYNAGRYAN, A. S. MKRTCHYAN, K. R. CHOBANYAN, Yerevan State University, Yerevan, Armenia	
An Interpretation of Slope Dynamics in Pisticci (Southern Italy)	171
F. BOZZANO, M. FLORIS, Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra, Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza", Rome, Italy, and M. POLEMIO, CNR CERIST, Bari, Italy	
Numerical Modelling of Slopes Surrounding Ignimbrite Plateaux	177
F. BOZZANO, M. GAETA, G. SCARASCIA MUGNOZZA and G. VALENTINI, Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra, Università "La Sapienza", Roma, Italy	
Shallow Landslides in Wadhurst Clay at Robertsbridge, Sussex, UK	183
E. N. BROMHEAD, Kingston University, M. HUGGINS, Fugro UK Ltd, M-L. IBSEN, Kingston University, UK	

Analysis of Engineering Geological Efficiency of Anti-Landslide Measures in Odessa, Ukraine	189
B. V. BUDKIN, Centre of Engineering Research, Odessa, Ukraine and E. A. CHERKEZ, Odessa State University, Ukraine	
Investigation and Monitoring of Landslides with Torrential Significance in the Bavarian Alps	195
G. BUNZA, Bavarian Water Management Agency, Munich, Germany and University of Innsbruck, Tyrol, Austria	
A Dynamic Model of Shallow Slope Motion Driven by Fluctuating Ground Water Levels	203
R. BUTTERFIELD, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Southampton, UK	
The Influence of Meteoric Events in Triggering Shallow Landslides in Pyroclastic Deposits of Campania, Italy	209
D. CALCATERRA, Department of Geotechnical Engineering, Section of Applied Geology, Federico II University of Napoli, M. PARISE, CERIST, National Research Council, Bari, B. PALMA, Vico Equense (Napoli) and L. PELELLA, Somma Vesuviana (Napoli), Italy	
Preliminary Study for Landslide Hazard Assessment: GIS Techniques and a Multivariate Statistical Approach	215
S. CAMPUS, F. FORLATI, Regione Piemonte, Direzione Servizi Tecnici di Prevenzione, Settore Studi e Ricerche Geologiche, Torino, Italy and C. SCAVIA, Politecnico di Torino, Structural Engineering and Geotechnique, Torino, Italy	
Long-term Stability of Overburden Dump Slopes in Recultivated Lignite Mines of Central Germany - Prediction of Maximum Pore Water Pressures	221
A. CARSTENSEN and W. POHL, Institute of Geosciences, Technical University, D-38023 Braunschweig, Germany	
Interaction Between Dams and Landslides: Three Case Histories	227
A. CATALANO, V. CHIEPPA and C. RUSSO, Geotechnical Bureau of the Italian National Dam Service, Italy	
A Landslide along Gently Dipping Bed Surfaces	233
BYUNG-GON CHAE, YONG-CHAN CHO, WON-YOUNG KIM, KYEONG-SU KIM Korea Institute of Geology, Mining and Materials (KIGAM), 30, Kajung-dong, Yusung-gu, Taejeon, 305-350, South Korea	
The Stabilisation of the A4061 at Foel Goch Landslide	239
S. CHAMBERS, Halcrow Group Ltd, Cardiff, UK	
Remediation of the Watawala Landslide, Sri Lanka	245
K. R. CHANDLER and M. BROISE, Douglas Partners, Sydney & Melbourne, Australia	

Landslides in the North-Western Black Sea Region	251
Y. CHERKEZ, T. KOZLOVA, V. SHMOURATKO, I. I. Mechnikov Odessa State University, Odessa, Ukraine, V. KHARITONOV and A. KARAVAN, Black Sea State Regional Geological Enterprise, Odessa, Ukraine	
Study of Planar Sliding Instability Phenomena in the Langhe area (Piedmont Region, Italy)	255
A. CHIAPPONE and C. SCAVIA, Department of Structural and Geotechnical engineering, Politecnico di Torino, Torino, Italy	
Improving Foundation Conditions on an Unstable Slope	261
A. CHIRICA, A. OLTEANU and M. S. SERBULEA, Technical University of Civil Engineering Bucharest, Romania	
Nonlinear Features and Prognosis of a Landslide	267
C. Y. CHOU, Department of Geosciences, Zhongshan University, Guangzhou, China	
The Dramatic Cluster of Pyroclastic Debris Flows which Occurred on 5th and 6th May 1998 in the Sarno Mountains (Vesuvius Region, Southern Italy): a Geomorphological Perspective	273
A. CINQUE, G. ROBUSTELLI, F. SCARCIGLIA, Dip.to di Scienze della Terra – Università “Federico II”, Napoli and F. TERRIBILE, DISCA – Università “Federico II”, Napoli, Italy	
The Strategy, Management and Investigation of Coastal Landslides at Lyme Regis, Dorset	279
A. R. CLARK, D. S. FORT, High-Point Rendel, London, and G. M. DAVIS, West Dorset District Council, UK	
The Influence of Mining on the Bolsover Landslide	287
A. E. COBB, Geoffrey Walton Practice, Oxford House, Market St, Charlbury, Oxford, D. B. JONES and H. J. SIDDLE, Halcrow UK, 31-33 Newport Road, Cardiff, UK	
Landslide Susceptibility in the Cardoso Slope (Versilia-Italy) Consequences of the Flash Flood of 19th June 1996	293
L. CODEBO, ENEA CR Casaccia, Rome, G. DELMONACO, C. MARGOTTINI, C. PUGLISI and S. SERAFINI, ENEA CR Casaccia and Ministry of Environment, Rome, Italy	
Characterisation of a Structurally Controlled Flowslide in a Kaolinised Granitic Slope	299
J. S. COGGAN, D. STEAD, Camborne School of Mines, University of Exeter, Cornwall, and J. H. HOWE, ECC International, Cornwall, UK	
Influence of Recent Morphological Evolution on the Stability of Two Slopes in the Euganean Hills	305
S. COLA, University of Padova, Italy, and P. SIMONINI, University of Padova, Italy	
Presentation of Monitoring Data for Unstable Slopes	311
M. R. COOPER, Gifford & Partners, Southampton, UK	

Seismic Reactivation of Pelton Park Landslide	317
D. H. CORNFORTH, Landslide Technology, Portland, Oregon, USA	
Continuous Monitoring of Groundwater Response to Winter Rainfall	323
D. H. CORNFORTH, Landslide Technology, Portland, Oregon and P.E. MIKKELSEN, Geoenvironment & Instrumentation Consultant, Bellevue, Washington, USA	
Landslides and Climate Change in the Alps Since the Late-Glacial: Evidence of Case Studies in the Dolomites (Italy)	329
A. CORSINI, Department of Earth Sciences, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy, A. PASUTO, C.N.R.-I.R.P.I., Research Institute for Hydrological and Geological Hazard Prevention, Padova, Italy, M. SOLDATI, Department of Earth Sciences, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Modena, Italy	
Design Strength Parameter of a Natural Slope on Gneissic Residual Soil	335
R. Q. COUTINHO, J. B. SOUZA NETO and F. Q. COSTA, Federal University of Pernambuco, Recife, Brazil	
Risk Scenarios for Complex Debris Slump-Debris Flow Phenomena	343
G. CROSTA, Dip. Scienze Geologiche e Geotecnologie, Università degli Studi di Milano – Bicocca, Italy	
Deep Seated Slope Deformations: Huge, Extraordinary, Enigmatic Phenomena	351
G. CROSTA, Dip. Scienze Geologiche e Geotecnologie, Università degli Studi di Milano – Bicocca, A. ZANCHI, Dipartimento di Scienze dell'Ambiente e Territorio, Università degli Studi di Milano – Bicocca, Italy	
Landslide Modes in the Canadian Rockies	359
D. M. CRUDEN, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Alberta, Edmonton and X.-Q. HU, Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada	
Example: a Cluster of Slope slides in Tibet, China	365
CUI JIANHENG, First Highway Survey & Design Institute, Communications Ministry, Xian, P. R. China	
Soliflucted Deposits in the Vicinity of Belfast	369
S. J. CUMMINGS, I. G. DORAN and V. SIVAKUMAR, School of Civil Engineering, Queens University Belfast, UK	
Case Study of a Landslip in Glacial Sands and Gravels in N. Ireland	375
S. J. CUMMINGS, I. G. DORAN and V. SIVAKUMAR, School of Civil Engineering, Queen's University Belfast, UK	
Geologic and Geomorphic Factors of the Landslides Triggered in the Cardoso T. basin (Tuscany, Italy) by the 19th June, 1996 Intense Rainstorm	381
G. D'AMATO AVANZI, R. GIANNECCHINI and A. PUCCINELLI, Dipartimento di Scienze della Terra, Università di Pisa, Italy	

Anthropogenic Triggering of Weathering: a Case Study	387
DEBASHIS DAS, Visva-Bharati University, Santiniketan Birbhum, West Bengal, India	
Field Monitoring of Cryogenic Mass Movement	391
M. C. R. DAVIES, Department of Civil Engineering, University of Dundee, Dundee, UK, C. HARRIS, F. W. SMITH, Department of Earth Sciences, Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK and I. T. BERTHLING, Geografisk Institutt, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway	
The Avalanche Lake Rock Avalanche: an Alternative Emplacement Mechanism	397
T. R. DAVIES, Natural Resources Engineering, Lincoln University PO Box 84, Canterbury, New Zealand	
Three Dimensional Visualisation of Landslides in SE Spain using a Digital Elevation Model (DEM) and Orthophotography	403
A. M. DAVIS, P. J. MASON, HME Partnership, P. O. Box 3036, Romford and J. McM MOORE, Earth Sciences, T.H. Huxley School of the Environment, Earth Science & Engineering, Imperial College, London, UK	
Rock Mechanics Studies to Analyse Toppling Failure	409
C. DEANGELI and A. M. FERRERO, Dipartimento di Georisorse e Territorio, Politecnico di Torino, Italy	
A Historical Landslide in the Province of Belluno (Eastern Dolomites, Italy): Study of the Past Events and Provision for the Future	415
E. DE BIASIO, Via A. Manzoni, 13 - 32036 Sedico (BI), Italy, M. C. TURRINI and W. BUSIN Dipartimento di Scienze Geologiche e Paleontologiche, Corso E. I D'Este, 32 - 44100 Ferrara, Italy	
Influence on Landsliding and Slope Development of the Particular Environment of the Dead Sea Region: A Case Study for the Wadi Mujib Canyon (Jordan)	421
C. DE JAEGER, University of Ghent, Belgium	
Seismic Rockfall Hazard in the Sele River Valley, Southern Italy	427
V. DEL GAUDIO, Dipartimento di Geologia e Geofisica - Osservatorio di Geofisica e Fisica Cosmica, Università di Bari, J. WASOWSKI, CNR - CERIST c/o Istituto di Geologia Applicata e Geotecnica, Politecnico di Bari, Italy	
Overburden Stability of Rock Slopes in Quarries	433
O. DEL GRECO, M. FORNARO, C. OGGERI, Dept. of Georisorse e Territorio, Politecnico di Torino, C.so Duca degli Abruzzi 24, 10129 Torino, Italy	
Slow Movements of Earthflow Accumulations along the Ionic Coast (South-Eastern Italy)	439
B. D'ELIA, G. LANZO, Dept. of Structural and Geotechnical Engineering, "La Sapienza" University of Rome, M. ROSSI-DORIA, Dept. of Hydraulics, Transportation and Roads, "La Sapienza" University of Rome, Italy	

The St. Boniface Landslide of April 1996: a Large Retrogressive Landslide in Sensitive Clay with Little Flow Component	447
D. DEMERS, D. ROBITAILLE, Géotechnique et géologie, Ministère des Transports du Québec, Québec, Canada, and D. PERRET, Commission géologique du Canada, Centre géoscientifique de Québec, Québec, Canada	
Basis for Criterion for Warning Systems on Expected Landslides	453
A. M. DEMINE, Comprehensive Institute for Mineral Resources Exploitation, Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia	
Databases and Geographic Information Systems for Medium Scale Landslide Hazard Evaluation: An Example from Typical Mountain Watershed in Nepal	457
A. S. DHAKAL, Graduate School of Agricultural Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Japan, T. AMADA, Institute of Agricultural and Forest Engineering, University of Tsukuba and M. ANIYA, Institute of Geoscience, University of Tsukuba	
Influence of Pore Liquid Composition on the Shear Strength of an Active Clay	463
C. DI MAIO and R. ONORATI, Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy	
Swelling Behaviour of Active Clays: the Case of an Overconsolidated, Marine Origin Clay	469
C. DI MAIO and R. ONORATI, Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy	
Behaviour of Woody Debris Carried by a Debris Flow of Impermeable-Type "Sabo" Dam already Filled with Sediment	475
Y. DOI, Doctoral Program in Agricultural Sciences, Institute of Agricultural Engineering, University of Tsukuba, T. YAMADA, N. MINAMI, Erosion and Sediment Control division, Public Works Research Institute, Ministry of Construction and T. AMADA, Institute of Agricultural Engineering, University of Tsukuba, Japan	
Fault Reactivation in the Vicinity of Landslides in South Wales, UK	481
L. J. DONNELLY, IMC Consulting Engineers Ltd, PO Box 18, Huthwaite, Sutton-in-Ashfield, Nottinghamshire, K. J. NORTHMORE, British Geological Survey, Keyworth, Nottingham, UK and C. A. JERMY, University of Natal, Department of Geology & Applied Geology, Durban 4041, Republic of South Africa	
Management of Steep Rock Slopes after Studies on Reservoir Slopes by Electricité de France	487
J-Y. DUBIÉ, Division Géologie et Géotechnique, Electricité de France, Aix en Provence, P. DUFFAUT, Consultant, Paris, France	
Conformities of Creeping Development in the East of the Russian Plain	493
A. P. DVINSKIY and V.A. YELKIN, Kazan University, Department of Geography and Geoecology, Russia	
Morphology and Interpretation for a Recent Multiple Peat Slide Event on Cuilcagh Mountain, Northern Ireland	495
A. P. DYKES and K. J. KIRK, Geographical Sciences, University of Huddersfield, Huddersfield, UK	

Slope Movements and Active Tectonics in the Izbor River Basin (Granada, Spain)	501
R. EL HAMDOUNI, C. IRIGARAY, Departamento de Ingeniería Civil, Universidad de Granada, Facultad de Ciencias, Granada, España, T. FERNÁNDEZ, Departamento de Ingeniería Cartográfica, Geodésica y Fotogrametría, Universidad de Jaén, España, C. SANZ DE GALDEANO, Instituto Andaluz de Ciencias de la Tierra, CSIC, Universidad de Granada, Facultad de Ciencias, Granada, España and J. CHACÓN, Departamento de Ingeniería Civil, Universidad de Granada, Facultad de Ciencias, Granada, España	
Landslides due to the Propagation of Cracks and Plastic Zones	507
S. A. ELSOUFIEV, Odessa State University, Ukraine	
Stabilization of Landslides using Piles	513
M. U. ERGUN, Middle East Technical University, Civil Engineering Department, Ankara, Turkey	
Slide Activity along the River Göta älv, SW Sweden - An Evaluation of the Effects of Bank Revetment	519
A. ERIKSSON, Mid-Sweden University, Härnösand, Sweden	
An Anthropogenic Triggering of a Landslide: Ariklar Landslide (NW Turkey)	525
T. A. ERTEK, Istanbul University, Literature Faculty, Geography section, Physical Geography Department, Istanbul, Turkey	
Case of a Slope Failure in Lacustrine Deposits	531
A. J. ESSER, EDP Consultants, Inc., Kirtland, Ohio, USA	