

# Contents

## Preface xi

## Chapter 1

### Introduction 3

- 1.1 Preliminary Remarks 3
- 1.2 The Concept of a Fluid 4
- 1.3 The Fluid as a Continuum 6
- 1.4 Dimensions and Units 7
- 1.5 Properties of the Velocity Field 14
- 1.6 Thermodynamic Properties of a Fluid 16
- 1.7 Viscosity and Other Secondary Properties 23
- 1.8 Basic Flow Analysis Techniques 38
- 1.9 Flow Patterns: Streamlines, Streaklines, and Pathlines 39
- 1.10 The Engineering Equation Solver 44
- 1.11 Uncertainty of Experimental Data 45
- 1.12 The Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Examination 46
- 1.13 Problem-Solving Techniques 47
- 1.14 History and Scope of Fluid Mechanics 47
  - Problems 49
  - Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 57
  - Comprehensive Problems 57
  - References 59

## Chapter 2

### Pressure Distribution in a Fluid 63

- 2.1 Pressure and Pressure Gradient 63
- 2.2 Equilibrium of a Fluid Element 65
- 2.3 Hydrostatic Pressure Distributions 67
- 2.4 Application to Manometry 74

- 2.5 Hydrostatic Forces on Plane Surfaces 78
- 2.6 Hydrostatic Forces on Curved Surfaces 84
- 2.7 Hydrostatic Forces in Layered Fluids 86
- 2.8 Buoyancy and Stability 89
- 2.9 Pressure Distribution in Rigid-Body Motion 94
- 2.10 Pressure Measurement 102
  - Summary 106
  - Problems 106
  - Word Problems 128
  - Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 129
  - Comprehensive Problems 130
  - Design Projects 131
  - References 132

## Chapter 3

### Integral Relations for a Control Volume 135

- 3.1 Basic Physical Laws of Fluid Mechanics 135
- 3.2 The Reynolds Transport Theorem 139
- 3.3 Conservation of Mass 147
- 3.4 The Linear Momentum Equation 153
- 3.5 The Angular Momentum Theorem 166
- 3.6 The Energy Equation 172
- 3.7 Frictionless Flow: The Bernoulli Equation 182
  - Summary 191
  - Problems 192
  - Word Problems 220
  - Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 221
  - Comprehensive Problems 222
  - Design Project 223
  - References 223

**Chapter 4****Differential Relations for Fluid Flow 225**

- 4.1** The Acceleration Field of a Fluid 225
- 4.2** The Differential Equation of Mass Conservation 227
- 4.3** The Differential Equation of Linear Momentum 234
- 4.4** The Differential Equation of Angular Momentum 240
- 4.5** The Differential Equation of Energy 242
- 4.6** Boundary Conditions for the Basic Equations 244
- 4.7** The Stream Function 249
- 4.8** Vorticity and Irrotationality 257
- 4.9** Frictionless Irrotational Flows 259
- 4.10** Some Illustrative Plane Potential Flows 264
- 4.11** Some Illustrative Incompressible Viscous Flows 269
  - Summary 278
  - Problems 278
  - Word Problems 288
  - Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 289
  - Comprehensive Problems 289
  - References 290

**Chapter 5****Dimensional Analysis and Similarity 293**

- 5.1** Introduction 293
- 5.2** The Principle of Dimensional Homogeneity 296
- 5.3** The Pi Theorem 302
- 5.4** Nondimensionalization of the Basic Equations 309
- 5.5** Modeling and Its Pitfalls 318
  - Summary 328
  - Problems 329
  - Word Problems 337
  - Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 337
  - Comprehensive Problems 338
  - Design Projects 339
  - References 340

**Chapter 6****Viscous Flow in Ducts 343**

- 6.1** Reynolds Number Regimes 343
- 6.2** Internal versus External Viscous Flows 348
- 6.3** Head Loss—The Friction Factor 351
- 6.4** Laminar Fully Developed Pipe Flow 353

- 6.5** Turbulence Modeling 355
- 6.6** Turbulent Pipe Flow 361
- 6.7** Three Types of Pipe Flow Problems 369
- 6.8** Flow in Noncircular Ducts 375
- 6.9** Minor Losses in Pipe Systems 384
- 6.10** Multiple-Pipe Systems 393
- 6.11** Experimental Duct Flows: Diffuser Performance 399
- 6.12** Fluid Meters 404
  - Summary 425
  - Problems 426
  - Word Problems 443
  - Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 444
  - Comprehensive Problems 445
  - Design Projects 447
  - References 447

**Chapter 7****Flow Past Immersed Bodies 451**

- 7.1** Reynolds Number and Geometry Effects 451
- 7.2** Momentum Integral Estimates 455
- 7.3** The Boundary Layer Equations 458
- 7.4** The Flat-Plate Boundary Layer 461
- 7.5** Boundary Layers with Pressure Gradient 470
- 7.6** Experimental External Flows 476
  - Summary 503
  - Problems 503
  - Word Problems 516
  - Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems 517
  - Comprehensive Problems 517
  - Design Project 518
  - References 519

**Chapter 8****Potential Flow and Computational Fluid Dynamics 523**

- 8.1** Introduction and Review 523
- 8.2** Elementary Plane Flow Solutions 526
- 8.3** Superposition of Plane Flow Solutions 528
- 8.4** Plane Flow past Closed-Body Shapes 535
- 8.5** Other Plane Potential Flows 544
- 8.6** Images 549
- 8.7** Airfoil Theory 551
- 8.8** Axisymmetric Potential Flow 563

<b>8.9</b>	Numerical Analysis	568
	Summary	583
	Problems	583
	Word Problems	594
	Comprehensive Problems	594
	Design Projects	596
	References	596

## Chapter 9

### Compressible Flow 599

<b>9.1</b>	Introduction	599
<b>9.2</b>	The Speed of Sound	604
<b>9.3</b>	Adiabatic and Isentropic Steady Flow	606
<b>9.4</b>	Isentropic Flow with Area Changes	612
<b>9.5</b>	The Normal Shock Wave	619
<b>9.6</b>	Operation of Converging and Diverging Nozzles	627
<b>9.7</b>	Compressible Duct Flow with Friction	632
<b>9.8</b>	Frictionless Duct Flow with Heat Transfer	644
<b>9.9</b>	Two-Dimensional Supersonic Flow	649
<b>9.10</b>	Prandtl-Meyer Expansion Waves	659
	Summary	671
	Problems	672
	Word Problems	685
	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	685
	Comprehensive Problems	686
	Design Projects	687
	References	688

## Chapter 10

### Open-Channel Flow 691

<b>10.1</b>	Introduction	691
<b>10.2</b>	Uniform Flow; The Chézy Formula	697
<b>10.3</b>	Efficient Uniform-Flow Channels	702
<b>10.4</b>	Specific Energy; Critical Depth	704
<b>10.5</b>	The Hydraulic Jump	711
<b>10.6</b>	Gradually Varied Flow	716

<b>10.7</b>	Flow Measurement and Control by Weirs	724
	Summary	731
	Problems	731
	Word Problems	742
	Fundamentals of Engineering Exam Problems	743
	Comprehensive Problems	743
	Design Projects	744
	References	745

## Chapter 11

### Turbomachinery 747

<b>11.1</b>	Introduction and Classification	747
<b>11.2</b>	The Centrifugal Pump	750
<b>11.3</b>	Pump Performance Curves and Similarity Rules	756
<b>11.4</b>	Mixed- and Axial-Flow Pumps: The Specific Speed	766
<b>11.5</b>	Matching Pumps to System Characteristics	772
<b>11.6</b>	Turbines	779
	Summary	792
	Problems	793
	Word Problems	804
	Comprehensive Problems	804
	Design Project	806
	References	806

### Appendix A Physical Properties of Fluids 808

### Appendix B Compressible Flow Tables 813

### Appendix C Conversion Factors 830

### Appendix D Equations of Motion in Cylindrical Coordinates 832

### Appendix E Introduction to EES 834

### Answers to Selected Problems 846

### Index 853