

Contents

Preface	V
Conversion Tables	XIII
1 Explosion and Buildings – A Review of Affected Buildings and General Criteria, Data, and Management	1
1.1 General Introduction	1
1.2 A Review of Bomb-Affected Buildings	1
1.2.1 Case Studies on Bomb Damage to Buildings	2
1.3 The Pentagon Building	24
1.3.1 Introduction	24
1.3.2 Damage Scenario	26
1.3.3 Aircraft Crash into the Pentagon	30
1.4 Data on Major Explosive Elements. Their Ingredients and Material Properties	39
1.4.1 Introduction	39
1.5 Explosion Caused by Impact-cum-Fire	46
1.5.1 Introduction	46
1.5.2 Guide to High-Rise Fire Fighting Caused by Explosion	49
1.5.3 Aggressor: Threats and Tactics	52
1.6 Vehicle Barrier System Requirements	60
1.7 Vehicle Bombs – City of London Police Observation List ...	61
1.8 Selection Procedures for a Vehicle Barrier	62
1.8.1 Example 1.1 American Practice	63
References	64
2 Blast and Explosive Loadings on Buildings	67
2.1 Introduction	67
2.2 Explosives and Bombs	67
2.2.1 A Terrorist Bomb	68
2.2.2 Blast Loads on Buildings	69
2.2.3 Blast Wave Scaling Laws	76
2.2.4 Basic Parameters of a Bomb Blast	77

2.2.5	Explosions in Air	83
2.2.6	The Impulse of the Incident Pressure	87
2.2.7	Thickness of the Shock Front	88
2.2.8	Evaluation of Stagnation Pressure, Stagnation, and Post-shock Temperatures	88
2.2.9	Oblique Shock	89
2.2.10	Shock Reflection	93
2.2.11	Oblique Reflection	94
2.3	Internal Blast Load Modelling and Structural Response of Buildings	95
	References	100

3 Fire and Buildings

	With and Without Explosion/Impact	103
3.1	Introduction	103
3.2	Loadings and Restraints	105
3.2.1	t -Squared Fires	112
3.3	Pre- and Post-flashover Design Fires	116
3.3.1	Pre-flashover Design Fires	116
3.3.2	Heat Transfer	116
3.4	Temperature-Time Relation	117
3.5	Material Properties	127
3.5.1	Steel	127
3.5.2	Concrete and Reinforcing Steel	132
3.5.3	Masonry/Brick/Block	137
3.6	Methods of Analysis and Design	139
3.6.1	Empirical and Code Analytical Equations	139
3.6.2	Calculations of Fire Resistance of Steel Members ...	139
3.6.3	Additional Methods of Protection for Hollow Columns	148
3.6.4	Summary of Empirical Equations for Steel Columns Fully Protected Against Fire (USA)	150
3.6.5	Examples in Steel Structures	150
3.6.6	Calculations of Fire Resistance of Concrete Members	158
3.7	Deflection of Simple Beams in Reinforced and Prestressed Concrete Exposed to Fire – IStructE Method	171
3.8	Limit State and Plastic Analysis	179
3.8.1	Basic Theory	179
3.8.2	Plastic Analysis and Fire Temperature	183
3.8.3	Beams and Temperatures – Tabulated Cases	185
3.8.4	Compression Members or Columns	185
3.8.5	Portal Frames – Tabulated Cases	192
3.9	Multi-bay-Multi-storey Framed Buildings Subject to Fire Loading	192

3.10	Finite Element Analysis of Buildings on Fire	205
3.10.1	Introduction	205
3.10.2	Basic Heat Transfer Analysis	206
3.10.3	Computer Subroutines	211
3.10.4	Applications	211
3.11	Case Study for Global Analysis Based on Finite Element Method – Canary Wharf Building	217
3.11.1	Introduction to the Analysis	217
3.11.2	Data	218
	References	227
4	Structural Response to Blast Loadings – Methods of Analysis	229
4.1	Introduction	229
4.2	Methods of Analysis and Design	230
4.3	Structural Response Analysis to Blast Loading	230
4.4	Design Examples	231
4.4.1	Example 4.1	231
4.5	Finite Element Method of Analysis	249
4.5.1	Dynamic Finite Element Technology	249
4.5.2	Combined Finite Discrete Element Method	249
4.5.3	Element Technology	249
4.5.4	Static Condensation	272
4.5.5	Forces and Moments Along the Element	278
4.5.6	Damping of the Stretching Movement of the Element	282
	References	288
5	Blast Response Resistance – Design of Structural Elements	289
5.1	Introduction	289
5.2	Practical Design Examples	289
5.2.1	Example on British Practice	289
5.2.2	Example on American Practice	303
5.2.3	Example on British Practice	307
5.2.4	Example on American Practice	312
5.3	The Use of Baker et al. Charts for Evaluating Blast Parameters	315
5.3.1	Example on American Practice	315
5.4	Glass and Glazing	319
5.4.1	Introduction	319
5.4.2	US Technical Manual 5-1300	320
5.4.3	Keenan and Meyers Method for Hardening Buildings	321
	Reference	332

6 Contact or Gap Elements for Blast-Fire

Structural Interaction	333
6.1 Introduction to Bangash T. Contact Elements.....	333
6.2 NBS Contact Detection for Problems of a 2D Nature	334
6.3 NBS Contact Detection Algorithm for 3D Problems.....	337
6.4 3D Implementation into the Combined FEM/DEM Method	337
6.5 NBS Algorithm – Detection of Contact.....	341
6.6 3D NBS Algorithm – Implementation	341
6.7 Hallquist et al. Method	349
6.8 DELFT Interface Fraction Type Element	351
6.9 ANSYS Contact Elements	353
6.10 ABAQUS Gap Contact Element.....	356
6.11 LS-DYNA Gap/Contact Elements	362
References	365

7 Aircraft and Missile Impact – Data and Analysis 367

7.1 Introduction	367
7.2 Direct Impact/Impulse and Momentum	367
7.3 Two Columns/Girders Falling and Impacting Each Other in Contact in Elastic Medium	380
7.4 Oblique Impact	382
7.5 Aircraft Impact on Structures – Peak Displacement and Frequency	386
7.6 Aircraft Impact: Load-Time Functions	388
7.6.1 Introduction	388
7.6.2 Stevenson's Direct Head-On Impact Model	388
7.6.3 Riera Model	388
7.6.4 Model of Wolf et al.	389
7.7 Military, Air Force, and Navy Missiles and Impactors	394
7.7.1 Introduction to Bombs, Rockets, and Missiles	394
7.8 Empirical Formulae for Structural Elements in Damage Scenario.....	406
7.8.1 Introduction	406
7.8.2 The National Defence Research Committee (NDRC) Formula.....	406
7.8.3 The Bechtel Formula	408
7.8.4 The IRS Formulae for Penetration and Complete Protection	409
7.8.5 The ACE Formulae to Prevent Penetration or Perforation.....	409
7.8.6 The Stone and Webster Formula	410
7.8.7 The CKW-BRL Formula for Penetration and Perforation	410
7.8.8 Modified Ballistic Research Laboratory Formula....	410

7.8.9	Chalapathi, Kennedy, and Wall (CKW)-BRL Formula	411
7.8.10	Dietrich, Furste (DF)-BRL Formula	411
7.8.11	Modified Stone and Webster	411
7.8.12	Modified Kar Formula	412
7.8.13	Petry Formula	412
7.8.14	Modified Barr, Carter, Howe, and Neilson Formulae	414
7.8.15	Modified CEA-EDF Formula	414
7.8.16	Chang Formulae	415
7.8.17	Halдар, Miller, and Hatami Method	416
7.8.18	Takeda, Tachikawa, and Fujimoto Formula	416
7.8.19	Hughes Formulae	416
7.8.20	Modified Kar Formulae	417
7.8.21	Perry and Brown Formulae	417
7.8.22	Formulae for Deformable Missiles Impacting on Concrete Targets – McMahon, Meyers, Sen Model	419
7.8.23	Rotz Damage Model	420
7.8.24	Missiles on Steel Targets	420
	References	428

8 Aircraft Hot Fuel-Structure Interaction

	During Impact Condition	441
8.1	Introduction	441
8.2	Aviation Fuels	441
8.3	Fuel-Structural Interaction – Basic Analytical Formulations	443
8.3.1	Velocity Pressure Formulations	444
8.3.2	Stress Vector	449
8.4	Output Quantities	452
8.5	Input Data and General Analysis of WTC-1 and WTC-2 (World Trade Center)	453
8.5.1	Geometrical Data	453
8.5.2	Aircraft Impact Areas and Speed	453
8.5.3	Connection Details, Structural Sizes, and Other Parameters	458
8.5.4	Critical Temperature for Steel	462
8.5.5	Walls with Opening	463
8.5.6	Stresses in Steel to Be Considered	464
8.5.7	Data on Finite Elements and Their Geometry	464
8.5.8	Analysis of Hot Fuel-Floor Interaction	465
	References	471

9	Flying Debris – Elastic Scattering Approach	475
9.1	Introduction	475
9.1.1	Nomenclature	475
9.1.2	Turbulence Modeling	476
9.2	Finite Element/Difference Method for Elastic Wave Equations	477
9.2.1	Elastic Wave Propagation	477
9.3	Three Dimensional Scattering of Elements Under Impact/Explosion/Fire	491
9.4	Debris Dispersion Relation Using Time-Dependent Elastic Waves	492
9.4.1	Stability Criterion	492
9.4.2	Absorbing Boundary Conditions	492
9.4.3	Neumann Boundary Conditions	493
9.5	Debris Elements Forced by a 3-D Turbulent Flame	493
9.5.1	Introduction	493
9.5.2	Turbulent Driven Debris Equations	493
9.6	Development of Flight Model	498
9.7	Damage Function for a Scenario	500
9.8	Test Example on WTC Tower Collapse	503
9.8.1	Additional Data Due to Explosion	504
	References	517
10	Building Global Analysis for Damage Scenario	529
10.1	Introduction	529
10.2	Analysis of Buildings in Three-Dimensions	531
10.2.1	General Introduction	531
10.2.2	Finite Element Analysis of Framed Tubular Buildings Under Static and Dynamic Loads Influences	532
10.3	Multi Multiple-Core Systems	552
10.4	Local and Global Stability Analysis	560
10.4.1	Flexural Buckling	560
10.4.2	Inclusion of Torsional Buckling	561
10.5	Formation of Elastic-Plastic Joint Element Using Finite Element or Finite Discrete Element Analyses	563
10.5.1	Introduction	563
10.5.2	The Damage Model	565
10.6	Modelling and Behaviour of Masonry Walls	569
10.6.1	Introduction	569
10.6.2	Thermal Bowing	569
10.6.3	Masonry Material Properties	571
10.6.4	Wall Geometry	571
10.6.5	Boundary Conditions	572
10.6.6	Applied Loading on Walls	572
10.6.7	The Finite Element Model	572

10.7	Global Analysis Based on PROGRAM BANGF	572
10.7.1	General Introduction	572
10.8	Case Studies	574
10.8.1	Introduction	574
10.8.2	WTC Towers Collapse in New York	574
10.9	World Trade Center (WTC 1 and WTC 2)	582
10.9.1	Data for Three-Dimensional Finite Element Modelling	582
10.10	Finite Element Modelling of WTC-1 or WTC-2	586
10.10.1	Introduction	586
10.10.2	WTC 2	594
10.10.3	Analysis of Results from the Global Analysis	595
10.10.4	A Comparative Study of WTC-1 Tower Results	597
10.10.5	A Comparative Study of WTC-2 Tower Results	599
10.10.6	Practical Solution to Twin Towers	599
10.10.7	Conclusion and Future Recommendations	599
10.11	Case Study: Alfred P. Murrah Building, Oklahoma, U.S.A. .	601
10.11.1	Introduction	601
10.11.2	Experimental Validation of the Combined Finite-Discrete Element Modelling of Structures	605
10.11.3	Structural Layout of the Alfred P. Murrah Building	613
10.11.4	Structural Damage to the Alfred P. Murrah Building	617
10.11.5	Structural Plans for the Floors of the Alfred P. Murrah Building	621
10.11.6	Material Properties and Reinforcement Detailing ...	624
10.11.7	Numerical Simulation of Blast Loading	630
10.11.8	Conclusions	653
	References	655
	Appendix I	659
	A.I.A Related Analysis and Computer Programs Based on Finite Element	659
	A.I.B Computer Program Based on FEM/DEM	738
	A.I.C Rules for Impact/Explosion and Load Distribution – Time Function	764
	References	769
	Index	771