

Contents

<i>Introduction to the sixth edition</i>	xii
<i>Contributors</i>	xv
<i>Notation</i>	xxv

SECTION 1: DESIGN SYNTHESIS

1 Single-storey buildings	1
Range of building types; Anatomy of structure; Loading; Design of common structural forms	
2 Multi-storey buildings	42
Introduction; Factors influencing choice of form; Anatomy of structure; Worked example	
3 Industrial steelwork	94
Range of structures and scale of construction; Anatomy of structure; Loading; Structure in its wider context	
4 Bridges	124
Introduction; Selection of span; Selection of type; Codes of practice; Traffic loading; Other actions; Steel grades; Overall stability and articulation; Initial design; Worked example	
5 Other structural applications of steel	169
Towers and masts; Space frames; Cable structures; Steel in residential construction; Atria	

SECTION 2: STEEL TECHNOLOGY

6 Applied metallurgy of steel	222
Introduction; Chemical composition; Heat treatment; Manufacture and effect on properties; Engineering properties and mechanical tests; Fabrication effects and service performance; Summary	
7 Fracture and fatigue	248
Fracture; Linear elastic fracture mechanics; Elastic–plastic fracture mechanics; Materials testing for fracture properties; Fracture-safe design; Fatigue	
8 Sustainability and steel construction	275
Introduction; Economic impacts; Social impacts; Environmental impacts; Embodied energy; Operational energy; Summary	

SECTION 3: DESIGN THEORY

9	Introduction to manual and computer analysis	286
	Introduction; Element analysis; Line elements; Plates; Analysis of skeletal structures; Finite element method	
10	Beam analysis	325
	Simply-supported beams; Propped cantilevers; Fixed, built-in or encastré beams; Continuous beams; Plastic failure of single members; Plastic failure of propped cantilevers	
11	Plane frame analysis	342
	Formulae for rigid frames; Portal frame analysis	
12	Applicable dynamics	354
	Introduction; Fundamentals of dynamic behaviour; Distributed parameter systems; Damping; Finite element analysis; Dynamic testing	

SECTION 4: ELEMENT DESIGN

13	Local buckling and cross-section classification	373
	Introduction; Cross-sectional dimensions and moment–rotation behaviour; Effect of moment–rotation behaviour on approach to design and analysis; Classification table; Economic factors	
14	Tension members	383
	Introduction; Types of tension member; Design for axial tension; Combined bending and tension; Eccentricity of end connections; Other considerations; Cables; Worked examples	
15	Columns and struts	402
	Introduction; Common types of member; Design considerations; Cross-sectional considerations; Compressive resistance; Torsional and flexural-torsional buckling; Effective lengths; Special types of strut; Economic points; Worked examples	
16	Beams	431
	Common types of beam; Cross-section classification and moment capacity, M_c ; Basic design; Lateral bracing; Bracing action in bridges – U-frame design; Design for restricted depth; Cold-formed sections as beams; Beams with web openings; Worked examples	
17	Plate girders	470
	Introduction; Advantages and disadvantages; Initial choice of cross-section for plate girders in buildings; Design of plate girders used in buildings to BS 5950: Part 1: 2000; Initial choice of cross-section for plate girders used in bridges; Design of steel bridges to BS 5400: Part 3; Worked examples	

18	Members with compression and moments	511
	Occurrence of combined loading; Types of response – interaction; Effect of moment gradient loading; Selection of type of cross-section; Basic design procedure; Cross-section classification under compression and bending; Special design methods for members in portal frames; Worked examples	
19	Trusses	541
	Common types of trusses; Guidance on overall concept; Effects of load reversal; Selection of elements and connections; Guidance on methods of analysis; Detailed design considerations for elements; Factors dictating the economy of trusses; Other applications of trusses; Rigid-jointed Vierendeel girders; Worked examples	
20	Composite deck slabs	577
	Introduction; Deck types; Normal and lightweight concretes; Selection of floor system; Basic design; Fire resistance; Diaphragm action; Other constructional features; Worked example	
21	Composite beams	601
	Application of composite beams; Economy; Guidance on span-to-depth ratios; Types of shear connection; Span conditions; Analysis of composite section; Basic design; Worked examples	
22	Composite columns	651
	Introduction; Design of encased composite columns; Design of concrete-filled tubes; Worked example	

SECTION 5: CONNECTION DESIGN

23	Bolts	671
	Types of bolt; Methods of tightening and their application; Geometric considerations; Methods of analysis of bolt groups; Design strengths; Tables of strengths	
24	Welds and design for welding	685
	Advantages of welding; Ensuring weld quality and properties by the use of standards; Recommendations for cost reduction; Welding processes; Geometric considerations; Methods of analysis of weld groups; Design strengths	
25	Plate and stiffener elements in connections	711
	Dispersion of load through plates and flanges; Stiffeners; Prying forces; Plates loaded in-plane	
26	Design of connections	721
	Introduction; Simple connections; Moment connections; Summary; Worked examples	

27	Foundations and holding-down systems	816
	Foundations; Connection of the steelwork; Analysis; Holding-down systems; Worked examples	
SECTION 6: OTHER ELEMENTS		
28	Bearings and joints	842
	Introduction; Bearings; Joints; Bearings and joints – other considerations	
29	Steel piles	867
	Bearing piles; Sheet piles; Pile driving and installation; Durability	
30	Floors and orthotropic decks	906
	Steel plate floors; Open-grid flooring; Orthotropic decks	
SECTION 7: CONSTRUCTION		
31	Tolerances	917
	Introduction; Standards; Implications of tolerances; Fabrication tolerances; Erection tolerances	
32	Fabrication	948
	Introduction; Economy of fabrication; Welding; Bolting; Cutting; Handling and routeing of steel; Quality management	
33	Erection	971
	Introduction; The method statement; Planning; Site practices; Site fabrication and modifications; Steel decking and shear connectors; Quality control; Cranes and craneage; Safety; Special structures	
34	Fire protection and fire engineering	1013
	Introduction; Standards and building regulations; Structural performance in fire; Developments in fire-safe design; Methods of protection; Fire testing; Fire engineering	
35	Corrosion and corrosion prevention	1030
	The corrosion process; Effect of the environment; Design and corrosion; Surface preparation; Metallic coatings; Paint coatings; Application of paints; Weather-resistant steels; The protective treatment specification	
36	The Eurocodes	1053
	The Eurocodes – background and timescales; Conformity with EN 1990 – basis of design; EC3 Design of steel structures; EC4 Design of composite steel and concrete structures; Implications of the Eurocodes for practice in the UK; Conclusions	

Appendix**Steel technology**

Elastic properties of steel	1071
European standards for structural steels	1072

Design theory

Bending moment, shear and deflection tables for	
cantilevers	1077
simply-supported beams	1079
built-in beams	1087
propced cantilevers	1094
Bending moment and reaction tables for continuous beams	1102
Influence lines for continuous beams	1105
Second moments of area of	
two flanges	1116
rectangular plates	1118
a pair of unit areas	1122
Geometrical properties of plane sections	1124
Plastic modulus of	
two flanges	1127
rectangles	1128
Formulae for rigid frames	1130

Element design

Explanatory notes on section dimensions and properties, bolts and welds	
1 General	1148
2 Dimensions of sections	1149
3 Section properties	1151
4 Bolts and welds	1160
Tables of dimensions and gross section properties	
Universal beams	1166
Universal columns	1172
Joists	1175
Universal bearing piles	1178
Hot-finished:	
circular hollow sections	1181
square hollow sections	1183
rectangular hollow sections	1185
Cold-formed:	
circular hollow sections	1187
square hollow sections	1190
rectangular hollow sections	1192
Asymmetric beams	1195
Parallel flange channels	1197

Two parallel flange channels:	
laced	1201
back to back	1202
Equal angles	1203
Unequal angles	1204
Equal angles: back to back	1206
Unequal angles: long legs back to back	1207
Castellated universal beams	1208
Structural tees cut from universal beams	1214
Structural tees cut from universal columns	1218
Extracts from BS 5950: Part 1: 2000	
Deflection limits (Section two: Table 8)	1220
Design strengths for steel (Section three: Table 9)	1221
Limiting width-to-thickness ratios for sections other than CHS and RHS (Section three: Table 11)	1222
Limiting width-to-thickness ratios for CHS and RHS (Section three: Table 12)	1223
Bending strengths (Section four: Tables 16 and 17)	1224
Strut table selection (Section four: Table 23)	1227
Compressive strength (Section four: Table 24)	1228
Connection design	
Bolt data	
Hole sizes	1236
Bolt strengths	1236
Spacing, end and edge distances	1237
Maximum centres of fasteners	1237
Maximum edge distances	1238
Back marks in channel flanges	1240
Back marks in angles	1240
Cross centres through flanges	1241
Bolt capacities	
Non-preloaded ordinary bolts in S275	1242
Non-preloaded countersunk bolts in S275	1244
Non-preloaded HSFG bolts in S275	1246
Preloaded HSFG bolts in S275: non-slip in service	1247
Preloaded HSFG bolts in S275: non-slip under factored loads	1248
Preloaded countersunk HSFG bolts in S275: non-slip in service	1249
Preloaded countersunk HSFG bolts in S275: non-slip under factored loads	1250
Non-preloaded ordinary bolts in S355	1251
Non-preloaded countersunk bolts in S355	1253
Non-preloaded HSFG bolts in S355	1255
Preloaded HSFG bolts in S355: non-slip in service	1256
Preloaded HSFG bolts in S355: non-slip under factored loads	1257

Preloaded countersunk HSFG bolts in S355: non-slip in service	1258
Preloaded countersunk HSFG bolts in S355: non-slip under factored loads	1259
Bolt and weld groups	
Bolt group moduli – fasteners in the plane of the force	1260
Bolt group moduli – fasteners not in the plane of the force	1264
Weld group moduli – welds in the plane of the force	1266
Capacities of fillet welds	1270
Weld group moduli – welds not in the plane of the force	1271
Other elements	
Sheet pile sections	
Larssen sections	1274
Frodingham sections	1275
Box sheet piles	1276
High modulus piles	1277
H-piles	1279
Floor plate design tables	1280
Construction	
Fire information sheets	1282
Section factors for	
universal beams	1302
universal columns	1303
circular hollow sections	1304
rectangular hollow sections	1305
rectangular hollow sections (square)	1306
Minimum thickness of spray protection	1307
Basic data on corrosion	1308
Codes and standards	
British and European standards covering the design and construction of steelwork	1311
Index	1323