

Contents

1 STRESS 1

- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.2 Normal Stress Under Axial Loading 2
- 1.3 Direct Shear Stress 8
- 1.4 Bearing Stress 14
- 1.5 Stresses on Inclined Sections 18
- 1.6 Equality of Shear Stresses on Perpendicular Planes 20
- Problems 23

2 STRAIN 31

- 2.1 Displacement, Deformation, and the Concept of Strain 31
- 2.2 Normal Strain 32
- 2.3 Shear Strain 37
- 2.4 Thermal Strain 41
- Problems 44

3 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS 49

- 3.1 The Tension Test 49
- 3.2 The Stress–Strain Diagram 52
- 3.3 Hooke’s Law 61
- 3.4 Poisson’s Ratio 62
- Problems 71

4 DESIGN CONCEPTS 77

- 4.1 Introduction 77
- 4.2 Types of Loads 78
- 4.3 Safety 79
- 4.4 Allowable Stress Design 80
- 4.5 Load and Resistance Factor Design 87
- Problems 92

5 AXIAL DEFORMATION 97

- 5.1 Introduction 97
- 5.2 Saint-Venant’s Principle 98
- 5.3 Deformations in Axially Loaded Bars 100
- 5.4 Deformations in a System of Axially Loaded Bars 107
- 5.5 Statically Indeterminate Axially Loaded Members 114
- 5.6 Thermal Effects on Axial Deformation 125
- 5.7 Stress Concentrations 132
- Problems 137

6 TORSION 149

- 6.1 Introduction 149
- 6.2 Torsional Shear Strain 151
- 6.3 Torsional Shear Stress 152
- 6.4 Stresses on Oblique Planes 154

- 6.5** Torsional Deformations 156
- 6.6** Torsion Sign Conventions 158
- 6.7** Gears in Torsion Assemblies 167
- 6.8** Power Transmission 172
- 6.9** Statically Indeterminate Torsion Members 176
- 6.10** Stress Concentrations in Circular Shafts Under Torsional Loadings 188
- 6.11** Torsion of Noncircular Sections 191
- 6.12** Torsion of Thin-Walled Tubes: Shear Flow 195
Problems 198

7 EQUILIBRIUM OF BEAMS 209

- 7.1** Introduction 209
- 7.2** Shear and Moment in Beams 211
- 7.3** Graphical Method for Constructing Shear and Moment Diagrams 222
- 7.4** Discontinuity Functions to Represent Load, Shear, and Moment 239
Problems 250

8 BENDING 257

- 8.1** Introduction 257
- 8.2** Flexural Strains 259
- 8.3** Normal Stresses in Beams 260
- 8.4** Analysis of Bending Stresses in Beams 272
- 8.5** Introductory Beam Design for Strength 279
- 8.6** Flexural Stresses in Beams of Two Materials 284
- 8.7** Bending Due to an Eccentric Axial Load 295
- 8.8** Unsymmetric Bending 301
- 8.9** Stress Concentrations Under Flexural Loadings 311
- 8.10** Bending of Curved Bars 314
Problems 322

9 SHEAR STRESS IN BEAMS 339

- 9.1** Introduction 339
- 9.2** Resultant Forces Produced by Bending Stresses 339
- 9.3** The Shear Stress Formula 344
- 9.4** The First Moment of Area, Q 350

- 9.5** Shear Stresses in Beams of Rectangular Cross Section 352
- 9.6** Shear Stresses in Beams of Circular Cross Section 357
- 9.7** Shear Stresses in Beams of Triangular Cross Section 359
- 9.8** Shear Stresses in Webs of Flanged Beams 363
- 9.9** Shear Flow in Built-Up Members 366
- 9.10** Shear Stress and Shear Flow in Thin-Walled Members 375
- 9.11** Shear Centers of Thin-Walled Open Sections 393
Problems 405

10 BEAM DEFLECTIONS 421

- 10.1** Introduction 421
- 10.2** Moment–Curvature Relationship 422
- 10.3** The Differential Equation of the Elastic Curve 422
- 10.4** Determining Deflections by Integration of a Moment Equation 426
- 10.5** Determining Deflections by Integration of Shear-Force or Load Equations 438
- 10.6** Determining Deflections by Using Discontinuity Functions 441
- 10.7** Determining Deflections by the Method of Superposition 448
- 10.8** Determining Deflections by Using Moment Area Method 464
- 10.9** Determining Deflections by Using Conjugate Beam Method 466
Problems 470

11 STATICALLY INDETERMINATE BEAMS 483

- 11.1** Introduction 483
- 11.2** Types of Statically Indeterminate Beams 483
- 11.3** The Integration Method 485
- 11.4** Use of Discontinuity Functions for Statically Indeterminate Beams 491
- 11.5** The Superposition Method 496
Problems 509

12 STRESS TRANSFORMATIONS 519

- 12.1 Introduction 519
- 12.2 Stress at a General Point in an Arbitrarily Loaded Body 519
- 12.3 Equilibrium of the Stress Element 522
- 12.4 Plane Stress 523
- 12.5 Generating the Stress Element 524
- 12.6 Equilibrium Method for Plane Stress Transformations 527
- 12.7 General Equations of Plane Stress Transformation 530
- 12.8 Principal Stresses and Maximum Shear Stress 536
- 12.9 Presentation of Stress Transformation Results 543
- 12.10 Mohr's Circle for Plane Stress 550
- 12.11 General State of Stress at a Point 566 Problems 573

13 STRAIN TRANSFORMATIONS 587

- 13.1 Introduction 587
- 13.2 Plane Strain 588
- 13.3 Transformation Equations for Plane Strain 589
- 13.4 Principal Strains and Maximum Shearing Strain 593
- 13.5 Presentation of Strain Transformation Results 594
- 13.6 Mohr's Circle for Plane Strain 598
- 13.7 Strain Measurement and Strain Rosettes 600 Problems 606

14 PRESSURE VESSELS 609

- 14.1 Introduction 609
- 14.2 Thin-Walled Spherical Pressure Vessels 610
- 14.3 Thin-Walled Cylindrical Pressure Vessels 613
- 14.4 Strains in Thin-Walled Pressure Vessels 617
- 14.5 Stresses in Thick-Walled Cylinders 619
- 14.6 Deformations in Thick-Walled Cylinders 627
- 14.7 Interference Fits 630 Problems 636

15 COMBINED LOADS 641

- 15.1 Introduction 641
- 15.2 Combined Axial and Torsional Loads 641
- 15.3 Principal Stresses in a Flexural Member 644
- 15.4 General Combined Loadings 653
- 15.5 Theories of Failure 669 Problems 679

16 COLUMNS 691

- 16.1 Introduction 691
- 16.2 Buckling of Pin-Ended Columns 694
- 16.3 The Effect of End Conditions on Column Buckling 702
- 16.4 The Secant Formula 712
- 16.5 Empirical Column Formulas—Centric Loading 717
- 16.6 Eccentrically Loaded Columns 725 Problems 733

17 ENERGY METHODS 743

- 17.1 Introduction 743
- 17.2 Work and Strain Energy 744
- 17.3 Elastic Strain Energy for Axial Deformation 748
- 17.4 Elastic Strain Energy for Torsional Deformation 750
- 17.5 Elastic Strain Energy for Flexural Deformation 752
- 17.6 Impact Loading 756
- 17.7 Work-Energy Method for Single Loads 770
- 17.8 Method of Virtual Work 773
- 17.9 Deflections of Trusses by the Virtual-Work Method 778
- 17.10 Deflections of Beams by the Virtual-Work Method 786
- 17.11 Castigliano's Second Theorem 795
- 17.12 Calculating Deflections of Trusses by Castigliano's Theorem 797
- 17.13 Calculating Deflections of Beams by Castigliano's Theorem 803 Problems 809

APPENDIX A Geometric Properties of an Area 823

A.1 Centroid of an Area 823

A.2 Moment of Inertia for an Area 826

A.3 Product of Inertia for an Area 830

A.4 Principal Moments of Inertia 833

A.5 Mohr's Circle for Principal Moments of Inertia 837

APPENDIX B Geometric Properties of Structural Steel Shapes 841

APPENDIX C Table of Beam Slopes and Deflections 847

APPENDIX D Average Properties of Selected Materials 851

APPENDIX E Generalized Hooke's Law for Isotropic and Orthotropic Materials 855

E.1 Generalized Hooke's Law for Isotropic Materials 855

E.2 Generalized Hooke's Law for Orthotropic Materials 872

APPENDIX F Fundamental Mechanics of Materials Equations 877

ANSWERS TO ODD NUMBERED PROBLEMS (AVAILABLE ONLINE)

INDEX I-1