
Contents

Part I Development and Impacts of Automation	1
1 Automation: What It Means to Us Around the World, Definitions, Its Impact, and Outlook	3
Shimon Y. Nof	
2 Historical Perspective of Automation	39
Christopher Bissell, Theodore J. Williams, and Yukio Hasegawa	
3 Social, Organizational, and Individual Impacts of Automation	61
Francoise Lamnabhi-Lagarigue and Tariq Samad	
4 Economic Effects of Automation	77
Piercarlo Ravazzi and Agostino Villa	
5 Trends in Automation	103
Christopher Ganz and Alf J. Isaksson	
Part II Automation Theory and Scientific Foundations	119
6 Linear Control Theory for Automation	121
István Vajk, Jenő Hetthéssy, and Ruth Bars	
7 Nonlinear Control Theory for Automation	163
Alberto Isidori	
8 Control of Uncertain Systems	189
Vaneet Aggarwal and Mridul Agarwal	
9 Artificial Intelligence and Automation	205
Sven Koenig, Shao-Hung Chan, Jiaoyang Li, and Yi Zheng	
10 Cybernetics, Machine Learning, and Stochastic Learning Automata	233
B. John Oommen, Anis Yazidi, and Sudip Misra	
11 Network Science and Automation	251
Lorenzo Zino, Baruch Barzel, and Alessandro Rizzo	
12 What Can Be Automated? What Cannot Be Automated?	275
Richard D. Patton and Peter C. Patton	
Part III Automation Design: Theory, Elements, and Methods	285
13 Designs and Specification of Mechatronic Systems	287
Rolf Isermann	
14 Sensors, Machine Vision, and Sensor Networks	315
Wootae Jeong	

15 Intelligent and Collaborative Robots	335
Kenji Yamaguchi and Kiyonori Inaba	
16 Control Architecture for Automation	357
Oliver Riedel, Armin Lechler, and Alexander W. Verl	
17 Cyber-Physical Automation	379
Cesar Martinez Spessot	
18 Collaborative Control and E-work Automation	405
Mohsen Moghaddam and Shimon Y. Nof	
19 Design for Human-Automation and Human-Autonomous Systems	433
John D. Lee and Bobbie D. Seppelt	
20 Teleoperation and Level of Automation	457
Luis Basañez, Emmanuel Nuño, and Carlos I. Aldana	
21 Nature-Inspired and Evolutionary Techniques for Automation	483
Mitsuo Gen and Lin Lin	
22 Automating Prognostics and Prevention of Errors, Conflicts, and Disruptions	509
Xin W. Chen and Shimon Y. Nof	
Part IV Automation Design: Theory and Methods for Integration	533
23 Communication Protocols for Automation	535
Carlos E. Pereira, Christian Diedrich, and Peter Neumann	
24 Product Automation and Innovation	561
Kenichi Funaki	
25 Process Automation	585
Juergen Hahn and B. Wayne Bequette	
26 Service Automation	601
Christopher Ganz and Shaun West	
27 Infrastructure and Complex Systems Automation	617
Florin Gheorghe Filip and Kauko Leiviskä	
28 Computer-Aided Design, Computer-Aided Engineering, and Visualization	641
Jorge D. Camba, Nathan Hartman, and Gary R. Bertoline	
29 SafetyWarnings for Automation	661
Mark R. Lehto and Gaurav Nanda	
Part V Automation Management	681
30 Economic Rationalization of Automation Projects and Quality of Service ...	683
José A. Ceroni	
31 Reliability, Maintainability, Safety, and Sustainability	699
Elsayed A. Elsayed	
32 Education and Qualification for Control and Automation	717
Juan Diego Velasquez de Bedout, Bozenna Pasik-Duncan, and Matthew A. Verleger	

33 Interoperability and Standards for Automation	729
François B. Vernadat	
34 Automation and Ethics	753
Micha Hofri	
Part VI Industrial Automation	773
35 Machine Tool Automation	775
Keiichi Shirase and Susumu Fujii	
36 Digital Manufacturing Systems	805
Chi Fai Cheung, Ka Man Lee, Pai Zheng, and Wing Bun Lee	
37 Flexible and Precision Assembly	829
Brian Carlisle	
38 Semiconductor Manufacturing Automation	841
Tae-Eog Lee, Hyun-Jung Kim, and Tae-Sun Yu	
39 Nanomanufacturing Automation	865
Ning Xi, King Wai Chiu Lai, Heping Chen, and Zhiyong Sun	
40 Production, Supply, Logistics, and Distribution	893
Manuel Scavarda Basaldúa and Rodrigo J. Cruz Di Palma	
41 Automation and Robotics in Mining and Mineral Processing	909
Sirkka-Liisa Jämsä-Jounela and Greg Baiden	
42 Automation in the Wood, Paper, and Fiber Industry	923
Birgit Vogel-Heuser	
43 Welding Automation	935
Anatol Pashkevich	
44 Automation in Food Manufacturing and Processing	949
Darwin G. Caldwell	
45 Smart Manufacturing	973
Andrew Kusiak	
Part VII Infrastructure and Service Automation	987
46 Automation in Data Science, Software, and Information Services	989
Parasuram Balasubramanian	
47 Power Grid and Electrical Power System Security	1015
Veronica R. Bosquezfoti and Andrew L. Liu	
48 Construction Automation and Smart Buildings	1035
Daniel Castro-Lacouture	
49 Agriculture Automation	1055
Yael Edan, George Adamides, and Roberto Oberti	
50 Connected Vehicles and Driving Automation Systems	1079
Yuko J. Nakanishi and Pierre M. Auza	
51 Aerospace Systems Automation	1115
Steven J. Landry and William Bihlman	

52	Space Exploration and Astronomy Automation	1139
	Barrett S. Caldwell	
53	Cleaning Automation	1159
	Norbert Elkmann and José Saenz	
54	Library Automation and Knowledge Sharing	1171
	Paul J. Bracke, Beth McNeil, and Michael Kaplan	
	Part VIII Automation in Medical and Healthcare Systems	1187
55	Automatic Control in Systems Biology	1189
	Narasimhan Balakrishnan and Neda Bagheri	
56	Automation in Hospitals and Health Care	1209
	Atsushi Ugajin	
57	Medical Automation and Robotics	1235
	Alon Wolf, Nir Shvalb, and Moshe Shoham	
58	Precision Medicine and Telemedicine	1249
	Kuo-Liang Chiang and Chin-Yin Huang	
59	Wearables, E-textiles, and Soft Robotics for Personalized Medicine	1265
	Ramses V. Martinez	
60	Healthcare and Pharmaceutical Supply Chain Automation	1289
	Sara Abedi, Soongeol Kwon, and Sang Won Yoon	
	Part IX Home, Office, and Enterprise Automation	1309
61	Automation in Home Appliances	1311
	Hoo Sang Ko and Sanaz Eshraghi	
62	Service Robots and Automation for the Disabled and Nursing Home Care	1331
	Birgit Graf and Jonathan Eckstein	
63	Automation in Education, Training, and Learning Systems	1349
	Kin'ya Tamaki and Kazuyoshi Ishii	
64	Blockchain and Financial E-services	1371
	Hong Wan, Kejun Li, Yining Huang, and Ling Zhang	
65	Enterprise and Business Process Automation	1385
	Edward F. Watson III and Andrew H. Schwarz	
66	Decision Support and Analytics	1401
	Daniel J. Power and Ramesh Sharda	
67	E-commerce	1411
	Francisco Munoz, Clyde W. Holsapple, and Sharath Sasidharan	
	Part X Automation Case Studies and Statistics	1431
68	Case Study: Automation Education and Qualification Apprenticeships	1433
	Geanie Umberger and Dave Harrison	

69	Case Study: IBM – Automating Visual Inspection	1439
	Rishi Vaish and Michael C. Hollinger	
70	Case Study: Infosys – Talent Management Processes Automation with AI	1451
	Parasuram Balasubramanian and D. R. Balakrishna	
71	Case Study: Intel and Claro 360 – Making Spaces Safe During Pandemic ..	1459
	Cesar Martinez Spessot and Luis Fuentes	
72	Case Study: Siemens – Flexible Robot Grasping with Deep Neural Networks	1467
	Juan Aparicio Ojea and Eugen Solowjow	
73	Case Study: 3M – Automation in Paint Repair	1475
	Carl Doeksen and Scott Barnett	
74	Automation Statistics	1481
	Puwadol Oak Dusadeerungsikul and Win P. V. Nguyen	
	Index	1503