

Contents

Page

European foreword.....	5
0 Introduction	7
1 Scope	10
2 Normative references.....	10
3 Terms, definitions and symbols.....	10
3.1 Terms and definitions	10
3.2 Symbols and abbreviations	12
3.3 Symbols for member axes	21
4 Basis of design	24
4.1 General rules.....	24
4.1.1 Basic requirements	24
4.1.2 Structural reliability	24
4.1.3 Robustness.....	24
4.1.4 Design service life for buildings.....	24
4.1.5 Durability	24
4.2 Principles of limit state design.....	25
4.3 Basic variables	25
4.3.1 Actions and environmental influences.....	25
4.3.2 Material, geometrical and product properties.....	25
4.4 Verification by the partial factor method.....	25
4.4.1 Design values of actions.....	25
4.4.2 Design values of material properties.....	25
4.4.3 Design values of geometrical properties.....	26
4.4.4 Tolerances	26
4.4.5 Design resistances	27
4.5 Design assisted by testing	27
5 Materials.....	27
5.1 General.....	27
5.2 Structural steel.....	27
5.2.1 Material properties	27
5.2.2 Ductility requirements.....	29
5.2.3 Fracture toughness.....	30
5.2.4 Through-thickness properties	30
5.2.5 Values of other material properties.....	31
5.3 Connecting devices	31
5.4 Other prefabricated products in buildings.....	31
6 Durability	31
7 Structural analysis.....	32
7.1 Structural modelling for analysis.....	32
7.1.1 Basic assumptions.....	32
7.1.2 Joint modelling.....	32
7.2 Global analysis	32
7.2.1 Consideration of second order effects.....	32
7.2.2 Methods of analysis for ultimate limit state design checks	35
7.3 Imperfections	39

7.3.1	Basis.....	39
7.3.2	Sway imperfections for global analysis of frames	40
7.3.3	Equivalent bow imperfection for global and member analysis.....	42
7.3.4	Combination of sway and equivalent bow imperfections for global analysis of frames ...	44
7.3.5	Imperfections for analysis of bracing systems.....	44
7.3.6	Imperfection based on elastic critical buckling modes	47
7.4	Methods of analysis considering material non-linearities.....	49
7.4.1	General	49
7.4.2	Elastic global analysis	49
7.4.3	Plastic global analysis	50
7.5	Classification of cross-sections	51
7.5.1	Basis.....	51
7.5.2	Classification	51
7.6	Cross-section requirements for plastic global analysis.....	52
8	Ultimate limit states	56
8.1	Partial factors.....	56
8.2	Resistance of cross-sections	56
8.2.1	General	56
8.2.2	Section properties	58
8.2.3	Tension.....	62
8.2.4	Compression.....	63
8.2.5	Bending	63
8.2.6	Shear.....	64
8.2.7	Torsion	67
8.2.8	Combined bending and shear.....	68
8.2.9	Combined bending and axial force	70
8.2.10	Combined bending, shear and axial force.....	73
8.2.11	Resistance to transverse forces.....	74
8.3	Buckling resistance of members	76
8.3.1	Uniform members in compression.....	76
8.3.2	Uniform members in bending.....	81
8.3.3	Uniform members in bending and axial compression	87
8.3.4	General method for lateral and lateral torsional buckling of structural components.....	92
8.3.5	Lateral torsional buckling of members with plastic hinges in buildings	93
8.4	Uniform built-up compression members	95
8.4.1	Assumptions and constructional details.....	95
8.4.2	Design forces for components.....	98
8.4.3	Resistance of components of laced compression members.....	99
8.4.4	Resistance of components of battened compression members.....	100
8.4.5	Closely spaced built-up members.....	102
9	Serviceability limit states	103
9.1	General	103
9.2	Deformations and dynamic effects for buildings	103
10	Fatigue	103
Annex A	(normative) Selection of execution class.....	105
A.1	Use of this Annex.....	105
A.2	Scope and field of application	105
A.3	Execution class.....	105
A.4	Selection process	105

A.5	Execution class and partial factors	106
Annex B (normative) Design of semi-compact sections		107
B.1	Scope and field of application	107
B.2	Elasto-plastic section modulus	107
B.3	Resistance of cross-sections	108
B.4	Buckling resistance of members	109
Annex C (normative) Additional rules for uniform members with mono-symmetric cross-sections and for members in bending, axial compression and torsion		110
C.1	Additional rules for uniform members with mono-symmetric cross-section	110
C.2	Additional rules for uniform members in bending, axial compression and torsion	111
Annex D (normative) Continuous restraint of beams in buildings		114
D.1	Scope and field of application	114
D.2	Continuous lateral restraints	114
D.3	Continuous torsional restraints	115
Annex E (informative) Basis for the calibration of partial factors		117
E.1	Use of this informative annex	117
E.2	Scope and field of application	117
E.3	Calibration	117
Bibliography		120