

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## AVIATION LEGISLATION

|                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| Revision Log .....                         | iii |
| Measurement Standards .....                | iv  |
| Basic Knowledge Requirements .....         | v   |
| Part 66 Basic Knowledge Requirements ..... | vi  |
| Table of Contents .....                    | vii |

### 10.1 REGULATORY FRAMEWORK..... 1.1

|                                                                               |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) .....                        | 1.1  |
| The Chicago Convention .....                                                  | 1.2  |
| Second Freedom Agreement .....                                                | 1.2  |
| Fifth Freedom Agreement .....                                                 | 1.2  |
| ICAO Goals and Objectives .....                                               | 1.2  |
| ICAO Strategic Objectives .....                                               | 1.2  |
| ICAO Composition and Concerns .....                                           | 1.3  |
| Technical Annexes .....                                                       | 1.3  |
| Annex 1 – Personnel Licensing .....                                           | 1.3  |
| Annex 6 – Operation of Aircraft .....                                         | 1.3  |
| Annex 8 – Airworthiness of Aircraft .....                                     | 1.4  |
| Annex 10 – Aeronautical Telecommunications .....                              | 1.4  |
| European Union Institutions .....                                             | 1.4  |
| The Role of the European Commission .....                                     | 1.4  |
| European Union Aviation Safety System .....                                   | 1.5  |
| European Union Aviation Safety Agency (EASA) .....                            | 1.6  |
| EASA Responsibilities .....                                                   | 1.6  |
| Independence and Supervision .....                                            | 1.7  |
| Working Methods .....                                                         | 1.7  |
| Studies and Research .....                                                    | 1.7  |
| EASA Internal Structure and Operation .....                                   | 1.8  |
| Staff And Language .....                                                      | 1.8  |
| Management Board .....                                                        | 1.8  |
| Member States Advisory and Technical Bodies (MAB and TEBS) .....              | 1.9  |
| Executive Director .....                                                      | 1.9  |
| Board of Appeals .....                                                        | 1.9  |
| Financial Requirements .....                                                  | 1.9  |
| European Union Member States and National Aviation Authority .....            | 1.9  |
| Sharing of Roles .....                                                        | 1.10 |
| Member State Obligations .....                                                | 1.10 |
| Bilateral Agreements Concluded by the European Commission .....               | 1.10 |
| EASA Relations with Other Aviation Authorities .....                          | 1.10 |
| Multilateral Cooperation .....                                                | 1.10 |
| Bilateral Cooperation .....                                                   | 1.10 |
| International Cooperation .....                                               | 1.10 |
| Rules and Authority .....                                                     | 1.10 |
| Regulation 2018/1139 (the Basic Regulation) .....                             | 1.10 |
| Regulation No 748/2012 (Initial Airworthiness) .....                          | 1.11 |
| Regulation 1321/2014 (Continued Airworthiness) .....                          | 1.12 |
| Relationship Between the Annexes .....                                        | 1.12 |
| Relationship Between "Hard Law" and Soft Law (AMC, GM and CSS Soft Law) ..... | 1.12 |
| Hard Law .....                                                                | 1.12 |
| Soft Law .....                                                                | 1.12 |
| Acceptable Means of Compliance (AMC) .....                                    | 1.12 |

|                                                                              |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Guidance Material (GM) .....                                                 | 1.13 |
| Certification Specifications (CS) .....                                      | 1.13 |
| Special Conditions .....                                                     | 1.13 |
| Occurrence Reporting According to Regulation EU 376/2014 .....               | 1.13 |
| Mandatory Reporting .....                                                    | 1.13 |
| Voluntary Reporting .....                                                    | 1.13 |
| Occurrence Reporting System .....                                            | 1.13 |
| Storage of Safety Occurrences and Recommendations .....                      | 1.13 |
| Risk Classification .....                                                    | 1.14 |
| Exchange of Information .....                                                | 1.14 |
| Protection of Data and Confidentiality .....                                 | 1.14 |
| Relationship Between the Annexes .....                                       | 1.14 |
| Relationship Between The Annexes (Parts) .....                               | 1.14 |
| Interactions Between Different Parts .....                                   | 1.14 |
| Relationship Between Regulation (EU) No 965/2012 and (EU) No 1178/2011 ..... | 1.15 |
| Regulation (EU) No 965/2012 (Air Operations) .....                           | 1.16 |
| Regulation (EU) No 1178/2011 (Aircrew) .....                                 | 1.16 |
| How (EU) No 965/2012 and (EU) No 1178/2011 Complement Each Other .....       | 1.16 |
| Submodule 1 Practice Questions .....                                         | 1.17 |
| Submodule 1 Practice Answers .....                                           | 1.18 |

### 10.2 - CERTIFYING STAFF..... 2.1

|                                                              |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| General .....                                                | 2.1  |
| Part 66 .....                                                | 2.1  |
| Aircraft Maintenance Licenses .....                          | 2.1  |
| Obtaining an EASA B1 or B2 Part 66 License .....             | 2.3  |
| Aircraft Groups .....                                        | 2.3  |
| Application for an Aircraft Maintenance License .....        | 2.3  |
| Privileges of Aircraft Maintenance Licenses .....            | 2.4  |
| Requirements for Exercising Privileges .....                 | 2.5  |
| Definitions for Exercising Privileges .....                  | 2.5  |
| Basic Knowledge Requirements .....                           | 2.5  |
| Basic Experience Requirements .....                          | 2.6  |
| License Extension .....                                      | 2.6  |
| Alternate Experience .....                                   | 2.6  |
| Continued Validity of the Aircraft Maintenance License ..... | 2.7  |
| Aircraft Rating Requirements .....                           | 2.7  |
| Limitations .....                                            | 2.7  |
| Evidence of Qualification .....                              | 2.8  |
| Information In Part 66 Appendices .....                      | 2.8  |
| Submodule 2 Practice Questions .....                         | 2.9  |
| Submodule 2 Practice Answers .....                           | 2.10 |

### 10.3 - APPROVED MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS ..... 3.1

|                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Part 145 .....                                              | 3.2 |
| Part 145 – Maintenance Organization Requirements .....      | 3.2 |
| General .....                                               | 3.2 |
| Scope .....                                                 | 3.2 |
| Application .....                                           | 3.2 |
| Terms of Approval .....                                     | 3.2 |
| Facility Requirements .....                                 | 3.2 |
| Personnel Requirements .....                                | 3.3 |
| Certifying Staff and Category B1 and B2 Support Staff ..... | 3.4 |
| Equipment, Tools and Material .....                         | 3.6 |



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                              |            |                                                               |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Acceptance of Components .....                               | 3.6        | Aircraft Maintenance Programs .....                           | 5.5        |
| Maintenance Data .....                                       | 3.6        | Specialized Operations .....                                  | 5.5        |
| Production Planning .....                                    | 3.7        | Performance Based Navigation .....                            | 5.5        |
| Certification of Maintenance .....                           | 3.7        | Reduced Vertical Separation Minima (RVSM) .....               | 5.5        |
| Maintenance Records .....                                    | 3.8        | Low Visibility Approach Operations (Cat II/III) .....         | 5.6        |
| Occurrence Reporting .....                                   | 3.8        | Definitions .....                                             | 5.6        |
| Safety and Quality Policy .....                              | 3.8        | Low Visibility Operations - General Operating Rules .....     | 5.6        |
| Maintenance Organization Exposition (MOE) .....              | 3.9        | Extended Diversion Time Operations (EDTO/ETOPS) .....         | 5.6        |
| Privileges of the Organization .....                         | 3.9        | Definitions .....                                             | 5.7        |
| Part CAO .....                                               | 3.10       | Minimum Equipment List (MEL) and                              |            |
| General .....                                                | 3.10       | Configuration Deviation List (CDL) .....                      | 5.7        |
| Scope .....                                                  | 3.10       | MELS and MMELS .....                                          | 5.7        |
| Terms of Approval .....                                      | 3.10       | Rectification Intervals .....                                 | 5.7        |
| Combined Airworthiness Exposition .....                      | 3.11       | Configuration Deviation List .....                            | 5.7        |
| Facilities .....                                             | 3.11       | Aircraft Placarding and Markings .....                        | 5.8        |
| Personnel Requirements .....                                 | 3.11       | Emergency Exit Markings .....                                 | 5.8        |
| Certifying Staff .....                                       | 3.11       | National Registration Markings .....                          | 5.8        |
| Components, Equipment and Tools .....                        | 3.12       | Product Data Plates .....                                     | 5.8        |
| Maintenance Data and Work Orders .....                       | 3.12       | Documents To Be Carried On Board .....                        | 5.8        |
| Aircraft Certificate of Release to Service .....             | 3.12       | Flight Manual .....                                           | 5.9        |
| Component Certificate of Release to Service .....            | 3.12       | Certificate of Registration .....                             | 5.9        |
| Record Keeping .....                                         | 3.12       | Certificate of Airworthiness (COA) .....                      | 5.9        |
| Privileges of the Organization .....                         | 3.13       | Noise Certificate .....                                       | 5.9        |
| Quality System and Organizational Review .....               | 3.13       | Air Operators Certificate .....                               | 5.9        |
| Submodule 3 Practice Questions .....                         | 3.15       | Operations Specifications .....                               | 5.9        |
| Submodule 3 Practice Answers .....                           | 3.16       | Radio License .....                                           | 5.9        |
|                                                              |            | Technical Log with Certificate of Release to Service .....    | 5.10       |
| <b>10.4 - INDEPENDENT CERTIFYING STAFF .....</b>             | <b>4.1</b> | Minimum Equipment List .....                                  | 5.10       |
| Independent Certifying Staff Authorization .....             | 4.1        | Flight Plan .....                                             | 5.10       |
| Airworthiness Reviews Performed by Independent               |            | Mass and Balance Form .....                                   | 5.10       |
| Certifying Staff .....                                       | 4.1        | Submodule 5 Practice Questions .....                          | 5.11       |
| Authorized Independent Airworthiness Review Staff            |            | Submodule 5 Practice Answers .....                            | 5.12       |
| (Part M1.A.904) .....                                        | 4.2        |                                                               |            |
| Airworthiness Review .....                                   | 4.2        | <b>10.6 - CERTIFICATION OF AIRCRAFT, PARTS, AND</b>           |            |
| Airworthiness Review Certificate .....                       | 4.2        | <b>APPLIANCES .....</b>                                       | <b>6.1</b> |
| Airworthiness Review Checklist .....                         | 4.3        | Certification Specifications .....                            | 6.2        |
| Independent Certifying Staff and Component Maintenance ..... | 4.3        | CS 22 – Sailplanes and Powered Sailplanes .....               | 6.2        |
| Basic Maintenance Experience .....                           | 4.3        | CS 23 – Normal Utility Aerobatic and Commuter Airplanes ..... | 6.2        |
| Submodule 4 Practice Questions .....                         | 4.5        | CS 25 – Large Airplanes .....                                 | 6.2        |
| Submodule 4 Practice Answers .....                           | 4.6        | CS 27 – Small Rotorcraft .....                                | 6.3        |
|                                                              |            | CS 29 – Large Rotorcraft .....                                | 6.3        |
| <b>10.5 - AIR OPERATIONS .....</b>                           | <b>5.1</b> | CS VLA – Very Light Airplanes .....                           | 6.4        |
| General Understanding of EU-OPS .....                        | 5.2        | CS STAN – Standard Changes and Repairs .....                  | 6.4        |
| Differences Between Commercial and Non Commercial            |            | Production Organization Approval .....                        | 6.4        |
| Air Operations Maintenance .....                             | 5.2        | Approval Requirements (21A.145) .....                         | 6.4        |
| Non Commercial Operation .....                               | 5.2        | Privileges (21A.163) .....                                    | 6.5        |
| Complex Aircraft Operators .....                             | 5.3        | Obligations of the Holder (21A.165) .....                     | 6.5        |
| Airworthiness .....                                          | 5.3        | Duration and Continued Validity (21A.159) .....               | 6.5        |
| Maintenance of Commercial and Non Commercial Aircraft .....  | 5.4        | Design Organization Approval .....                            | 6.6        |
| Regulatory Environment .....                                 | 5.4        | Part 21 – Subpart J .....                                     | 6.6        |
| Maintenance Standards and Schedules .....                    | 5.4        | Approval Requirements (21A.245) .....                         | 6.6        |
| Scale and Complexity .....                                   | 5.4        | Privileges (21A.263) .....                                    | 6.6        |
| Maintenance Personnel .....                                  | 5.4        | Duration and Continued Validity (21A.259) .....               | 6.6        |
| Documentation and Record Keeping .....                       | 5.4        | Documents .....                                               | 6.6        |
| Air Operator's Certificate (Subpart AOC) .....               | 5.4        | Type Certificates .....                                       | 6.6        |
| Operator's Responsibilities .....                            | 5.4        | Scope .....                                                   | 6.6        |



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                             |            |                                                                 |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Validity.....                                               | 6.7        | Types of Service Bulletins (SB).....                            | 7.9        |
| Supplemental Type Certificates.....                         | 6.7        | Alert Service Bulletin.....                                     | 7.9        |
| Certificates of Airworthiness.....                          | 6.8        | Standard Service Bulletin.....                                  | 7.9        |
| Restricted Certificates Of Airworthiness.....               | 6.8        | Engine Conversion Service Bulletin.....                         | 7.9        |
| Permits to Fly.....                                         | 6.9        | Service Bulletin Contents.....                                  | 7.9        |
| Aircraft Registration.....                                  | 6.9        | Planning Information.....                                       | 7.9        |
| Noise Certification.....                                    | 6.10       | Material Information.....                                       | 7.10       |
| Weight Schedule.....                                        | 6.10       | Service Letter (SL).....                                        | 7.10       |
| Mass and Balance Documentation.....                         | 6.11       | Modifications and Repairs.....                                  | 7.10       |
| Radio Station License and Approval.....                     | 6.11       | Maintenance Documentation.....                                  | 7.10       |
| Submodule 6 Practice Questions.....                         | 6.13       | Part M – Subpart D: Maintenance Standards.....                  | 7.11       |
| Submodule 6 Practice Answers.....                           | 6.14       | Critical Maintenance Tasks.....                                 | 7.11       |
| <b>10.7 - CONTINUING AIRWORTHINESS.....</b>                 | <b>7.1</b> | Independent Inspection.....                                     | 7.11       |
| PART 21: Provisions for Continuing Airworthiness.....       | 7.2        | Aircraft Defects.....                                           | 7.11       |
| Failures, Malfunctions and Defects.....                     | 7.2        | Part M – Subpart E: Components.....                             | 7.12       |
| System for Collection, Investigation and Analysis of Data.. | 7.2        | Part M – Subpart F: Maintenance Organization.....               | 7.12       |
| Reporting to EASA.....                                      | 7.2        | Part M – Subpart G: Continuing Airworthiness                    |            |
| Investigation of Reported Occurrences.....                  | 7.2        | Management Organization.....                                    | 7.12       |
| Airworthiness Directives.....                               | 7.2        | Part M – Subpart H: Aircraft Certificate of Release to          |            |
| Subpart P: Issue A Permit To Fly.....                       | 7.2        | Service (CRS).....                                              | 7.12       |
| PART M.....                                                 | 7.2        | Pilot/Owner.....                                                | 7.12       |
| Part M Subpart A: General.....                              | 7.2        | Part M – Subpart I: Airworthiness Review Certificate (ARC)..... | 7.12       |
| Solvency of Air Carriers.....                               | 7.3        | Physical Survey.....                                            | 7.13       |
| Which Part M is Applicable?.....                            | 7.3        | Part Camo (Annex VC): Continuing Airworthiness Management       |            |
| Part M – Subpart B: Accountability.....                     | 7.3        | Organization.....                                               | 7.13       |
| Occurrence Reporting.....                                   | 7.3        | Mandatory Occurrence Reporting.....                             | 7.14       |
| Part M – Subpart C: Continuing Airworthiness.....           | 7.3        | Management System.....                                          | 7.14       |
| Preflight Inspection.....                                   | 7.3        | CAMO Requirements in Addition to the                            |            |
| Minimum Equipment and Configuration Deviation Lists:        |            | Management System.....                                          | 7.14       |
| MEL/CDL.....                                                | 7.3        | Contracting and Subcontracting.....                             | 7.14       |
| Aircraft Maintenance Program (AMP).....                     | 7.3        | Facilities.....                                                 | 7.14       |
| Certificate of Release to Service (CRS).....                | 7.4        | Continuing Airworthiness Management Records.....                | 7.14       |
| Effectiveness.....                                          | 7.4        | Personnel Requirements.....                                     | 7.14       |
| Modifications and Repairs.....                              | 7.4        | Continuing Airworthiness Management.....                        | 7.14       |
| Mass and Balance (M&B) Statement.....                       | 7.4        | Airworthiness Review.....                                       | 7.15       |
| Maintenance Check Flights (MCF).....                        | 7.4        | Part ML (Annex VB).....                                         | 7.15       |
| Aircraft Maintenance Program (AMP).....                     | 7.4        | Continuing Airworthiness Management.....                        | 7.15       |
| Basic Principles.....                                       | 7.5        | Occurrence Reporting.....                                       | 7.15       |
| Continuing Airworthiness Record System.....                 | 7.5        | Part ML - Continuing Airworthiness.....                         | 7.15       |
| Maintenance Modes.....                                      | 7.5        | Part ML - Aircraft Maintenance Program (AMP).....               | 7.15       |
| Hard Time.....                                              | 7.6        | Aircraft Continuing Airworthiness Record System.....            | 7.15       |
| On-Condition.....                                           | 7.6        | Part ML – Subpart D: Maintenance Standards.....                 | 7.15       |
| Condition Monitoring.....                                   | 7.6        | Part ML – Subpart E: Components.....                            | 7.16       |
| Aircraft Technical Log System.....                          | 7.6        | Service Life Limited Components.....                            | 7.16       |
| Aircraft Maintenance Programs.....                          | 7.6        | Part ML – Subpart H: Certificate of Release                     |            |
| Maintenance Checks and Inspections.....                     | 7.6        | to Service (CRS).....                                           | 7.16       |
| "A" Check.....                                              | 7.7        | Limited tasks of the Pilot Owner.....                           | 7.16       |
| "B" Check.....                                              | 7.7        | Part CAO Combined Airworthiness Organization.....               | 7.16       |
| "C" Check.....                                              | 7.7        | Submodule 7 Practice Questions.....                             | 7.17       |
| "D" Check.....                                              | 7.7        | Submodule 7 Practice Answers.....                               | 7.18       |
| Airworthiness Directives.....                               | 7.7        | <b>10.8 - OVERSIGHT PRINCIPLES IN CONTINUING</b>                |            |
| Purpose.....                                                | 7.7        | <b>AIRWORTHINESS.....</b>                                       | <b>8.1</b> |
| Issuance.....                                               | 7.8        | Aircraft Continuing Airworthiness Monitoring (ACAM)....         | 8.1        |
| Service Bulletins.....                                      | 7.8        | Oversight Principles Regulations.....                           | 8.2        |
| Scope.....                                                  | 7.8        | Regulation EU 2021/1963 - Oversight Principles.....             | 8.2        |



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                                                              |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| ED Decision 2022/011/R - Management System Assessment                                                        | 8.2         |
| Information Deemed Necessary For Oversight.                                                                  | 8.2         |
| Regulation EU 2021/1963 - Oversight Program                                                                  | 8.2         |
| ED Decision 2022/011/R - Annual Review                                                                       | 8.2         |
| ED Decision 2022/011/R - Subcontracted Activities.                                                           | 8.2         |
| ED Decision 2022/011/R - Oversight Planning Cycle                                                            | 8.3         |
| ED Decision 2022/011/R - Audit                                                                               | 8.3         |
| ED Decision 2022/011/R - Extension of the Oversight Planning Cycle Beyond 24-Months                          | 8.3         |
| Submodule 8 Practice Questions.                                                                              | 8.5         |
| Submodule 8 Practice Answers                                                                                 | 8.6         |
| <b>10.9 - MAINTENANCE AND CERTIFICATION BEYOND CURRENT EU REGULATIONS</b>                                    | <b>9.1</b>  |
| Maintenance of European Union Aircraft Not Within the Scope of Regulation EU No 2018/1139 (Annex I Aircraft) | 9.1         |
| Aircraft Not Subject to the Regulation EU No 2018/1139                                                       | 9.1         |
| Mechanic Licenses Specific for General Aviation.                                                             | 9.1         |
| B2L Avionics License                                                                                         | 9.1         |
| B2L Aircraft Maintenance License Privileges                                                                  | 9.2         |
| L License                                                                                                    | 9.2         |
| Light Part M                                                                                                 | 9.2         |
| European Military Airworthiness Requirement (EMAR)                                                           |             |
| 66 License                                                                                                   | 9.2         |
| Military Airworthiness Requirement License (MAML)                                                            |             |
| Categories                                                                                                   | 9.2         |
| Application for a MAML License                                                                               | 9.3         |
| Privileges of an MAML License.                                                                               | 9.3         |
| Category A MAML                                                                                              | 9.3         |
| Category B1 MAML                                                                                             | 9.3         |
| Category B2 MAML                                                                                             | 9.3         |
| Category C MAML                                                                                              | 9.3         |
| Military Aircraft Type Ratings                                                                               | 9.3         |
| Applicable Requirements for Component Maintenance.                                                           | 9.4         |
| Component Maintenance                                                                                        | 9.4         |
| Key Elements Typically Found in a CMM                                                                        | 9.4         |
| Welding                                                                                                      | 9.4         |
| Aircraft Painting                                                                                            | 9.5         |
| Safety Regulations.                                                                                          | 9.5         |
| Non-Destructive Testing (NDT)                                                                                | 9.5         |
| Submodule 9 Practice Questions.                                                                              | 9.7         |
| Submodule 9 Practice Answers                                                                                 | 9.8         |
| <b>10.10 - CYBERSECURITY IN AVIATION MAINTENANCE</b>                                                         | <b>10.1</b> |
| Cybersecurity And Aircraft Systems.                                                                          | 10.1        |
| The Importance of Cybersecurity in Aviation Maintenance.                                                     | 10.1        |
| Regulation EU 2023/203.                                                                                      | 10.1        |
| Part IS (Annex II) of EU No 2023/203                                                                         | 10.2        |
| Information Security Management System.                                                                      | 10.2        |
| ISMS Implementation And Maintenance.                                                                         | 10.2        |
| Governance                                                                                                   | 10.2        |
| Risk                                                                                                         | 10.3        |
| Compliance                                                                                                   | 10.3        |
| Plan-Do-Check-Act Approach                                                                                   | 10.3        |
| Compliance Monitoring                                                                                        | 10.3        |
| Maintaining Compliance.                                                                                      | 10.3        |
| Examples of Threat Scenarios                                                                                 | 10.4        |
| Aircraft to ATC Digital Communications                                                                       | 10.4        |
| Tampered Air Traffic Data                                                                                    | 10.4        |
| Aircraft Operators                                                                                           | 10.4        |
| Supply Chain, Design and Manufacturing Ground Infrastructure.                                                | 10.4        |
| NAA's NOTAM System and Associated Infrastructure                                                             | 10.4        |
| NAA Airworthiness Directive System                                                                           | 10.5        |
| Submodule 10 Practice Questions.                                                                             | 10.7        |
| Submodule 10 Practice Answers                                                                                | 10.8        |
| Acronym Definitions                                                                                          | A.1         |