
Contents

List of Abbreviations

xv

1. Nomenclature

1

- 1.1 Acyclic Polyfunctional Molecules 1
- 1.2 Carbocyclic Compounds (Monocyclic) 3
- 1.3 Bridged Polycyclic Structures 4
- 1.4 Fused Polycyclic Compounds 6
- 1.5 Spiro Compounds 10
- 1.6 Heterocyclic Compounds (Monocyclic) 10
- 1.7 Fused Ring Heterocyclic Compounds 13
- 1.8 Bridged Heterocyclic Compounds 16
- Problems 16
- References 17

2. Searching the Literature

18

- 2.1 General Subject Search 19
- 2.2 Chemical Substance Name Search 20
- 2.3 Molecular Formula Search 21
- 2.4 Ring System Search 23
- 2.5 Author Name Search 24
- 2.6 Computer Searching of Chemical Abstracts 25
- 2.7 Beilstein Handbook of Organic Chemistry 29

ix

- 2.8 General Sources 32
- Problems 32
- References 33

3. Stereochemistry

35

- 3.1 Representations 35
- 3.2 Vocabulary 37
- 3.3 Chiral Molecules with No Chiral Centers 39
- 3.4 Property Differences among Stereoisomers 40
- 3.5 Resolution of Enantiomers 42
- 3.6 Asymmetric Synthesis 46
- 3.7 Reactions at a Chiral Center 48
 - 3.7.1 Racemization 48
 - 3.7.2 Inversion 48
 - 3.7.3 Retention 49
 - 3.7.4 Transfer 51
- 3.8 Relative and Absolute Configurations 51
- 3.9 Topism 53
 - Problems 56
 - References 59

4. Synthesis of Functional Groups

62

- 4.1 Carboxylic Acids and Related Derivatives 62
 - 4.1.1 Carboxylic Acids 63
 - 4.1.2 Carboxylic Esters 66
 - 4.1.3 Carboxylic Amides 67
 - 4.1.4 Carboxylic Acid Halides 68
 - 4.1.5 Carboxylic Anhydrides 68
 - 4.1.6 Nitriles 69
 - 4.1.7 Ortho Esters 69
- 4.2 Aldehydes, Ketones, and Derivatives 70
 - 4.2.1 Aldehydes 70
 - 4.2.2 Ketones 73
 - 4.2.3 Imines 74
 - 4.2.4 Acetals 74
- 4.3 Alcohols 76
- 4.4 Ethers 77
- 4.5 Alkyl Halides 78
 - 4.5.1 Alkyl Chlorides 78
 - 4.5.2 Alkyl Bromides 79
 - 4.5.3 Alkyl Iodides 80

- 4.5.4 Alkyl Fluorides 80
- 4.6 Amines 81
- 4.7 Isocyanates 82
- 4.8 Alkenes 83
- 4.9 Other Functional Groups 85
- Problems 86
- References 88

5. Carbon–Carbon Bond Formation 93

- 5.1 Carbon–Carbon Single Bond Formation 94
 - 5.1.1 Reactions in Basic Solution 94
 - 5.1.2 Reactions in Acidic Solution 100
- 5.2 Carbon–Carbon Double Bond Formation 103
- 5.3 Multibond Processes 108
- Problems 109
- References 113

6. Planning Multistep Syntheses 116

- 6.1 Retrosynthetic Analysis 116
- 6.2 Disconnection at a Functional Group or Branch Point 117
- 6.3 Cooperation for Difunctionality 124
- 6.4 Ring Closure 132
- 6.5 Acetylide Alkylation and Addition 135
- 6.6 The Diels–Alder Reaction 138
- 6.7 The Claisen Rearrangement 140
- 6.8 Final Note 145
- Problems 146
- References 148

7. Mechanisms and Predictions 151

- 7.1 Reaction Coordinate Diagrams and Mechanisms 151
- 7.2 The Hammond Postulate 153
- 7.3 Methods for Determining Mechanisms 155
 - 7.3.1 Identification of Products and Intermediates 155
 - 7.3.2 Isotope Tracing 155
 - 7.3.3 Stereochemical Determination 156
 - 7.3.4 Concentration Dependence of Kinetics 157
 - 7.3.5 Isotope Effects in Kinetics 165
 - 7.3.6 Temperature Effects on Kinetics 167
 - 7.3.7 Substituent Effects on Kinetics 169

7.4	Representative Mechanisms	175
7.4.1	Reactions in Basic Solution	176
7.4.2	Reactions in Acidic Solution	180
7.4.3	Free-Radical Reactions	183
7.4.4	Rearrangement to Electron-Deficient Nitrogen	184
	Problems	184
	References	190
8.	Electron Delocalization, Aromatic Character, and Concerted Reactions	193
8.1	Molecular Orbitals	193
8.2	Aromatic Character	201
8.3	Concerted Reactions	203
8.3.1	Electrocyclic Reactions	204
8.3.2	Cycloaddition Reactions	208
8.3.3	Sigmatropic Reactions	212
8.3.4	Aromatic Stabilization of Transition States	215
	Problems	219
	References	221
9.	Physical Influences on Reactions	223
9.1	Unimolecular Reactions	223
9.2	Homogeneous Two-Component Reactions	225
9.3	Temperature Optimization	225
9.4	Pressure Effects	225
9.5	Polar Solvents	226
9.6	Reactions with Two Liquid Phases	227
9.7	Reaction of a Solid with a Liquid	229
9.8	Reactions on Inorganic Solid Supports	232
	Problems	233
	References	234
10.	Interpretation of NMR Spectra	236
10.1	Interpretation of Proton NMR Spectra	237
10.1.1	Magnitude of Coupling Constants	237
10.1.2	Spin Decoupling	238
10.1.3	Correlation Spectroscopy	240
10.1.4	Non-First-Order Signals	243
10.1.5	Spectra at Higher Magnetic Fields	245
10.1.6	Stereochemical Effects	247

10.2	Interpretation of Carbon NMR Spectra	249
10.2.1	General Characteristics	249
10.2.2	Calculation of ^{13}C Chemical-Shift Values	251
10.3	Correlation of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR Spectra	257
	Problems	258
	References	264

Index**265**