

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MATHEMATICS

Revision Log	iii
Measurement Standards	iv
Basic Knowledge Requirements	v
Part 66 Basic Knowledge Requirements	vi
Table of Contents	vii

1.1 ARITHMETIC.....1.1

Mathematics In Aviation Maintenance	1.1
Whole Numbers	1.1
Addition of Whole Numbers	1.1
Subtraction of Whole Numbers	1.2
Multiplication of Whole Numbers	1.2
Division of Whole Numbers	1.3
Factors and Multiples	1.3
Lowest Common Multiple (LCM) and Highest Common Factor (HCF)	1.3
Prime Numbers	1.3
Prime Factors	1.4
Lowest Common Multiple using Prime Factors Method	1.4
Highest Common Factor using Prime Factors Method	1.5
Precedence	1.5
Use of Variables	1.6
Reciprocal	1.6
Positive and Negative Numbers (Signed Numbers)	1.6
Addition of Positive and Negative Numbers	1.6
Subtraction of Positive and Negative Numbers	1.6
Multiplication of Positive and Negative Numbers	1.7
Division of Positive and Negative Numbers	1.7
Fractions	1.7
Finding the Least Common Denominator (LCD)	1.7
Reducing Fractions	1.8
Mixed Numbers	1.8
Addition and Subtraction of Fractions	1.8
Multiplication of Fractions	1.9
Division of Fractions	1.9
Addition of Mixed Numbers	1.9
Subtraction of Mixed Numbers	1.9
The Decimal Number System	1.10
Origin and Definition	1.10
Addition of Decimal Numbers	1.10
Subtraction of Decimal Numbers	1.10
Multiplication of Decimal Numbers	1.11
Division of Decimal Numbers	1.11
Rounding Off Decimal Numbers	1.11
Converting Decimal Numbers to Fractions	1.12
Decimal Equivalent Chart	1.12
Ratio	1.12
Aviation Applications of Ratios	1.12
Proportion	1.14
Solving Proportions	1.14
Average Value	1.15
Percentage	1.15
Expressing a Decimal Number as a Percentage	1.15
Expressing a Percentage as a Decimal Number	1.15
Expressing a Fraction as a Percentage	1.15

Finding a Percentage of a Given Number	1.15
Finding What Percentage One Number is of another	1.15
Finding a Number When a Percentage of it is Known	1.16
Powers and Indices	1.16
Squares and Cubes	1.16
Negative Powers	1.16
Law of Exponents	1.16
Powers of Ten	1.16
Roots	1.17
Square Roots	1.17
Cube Roots	1.17
Fractional Indices	1.17
Scientific and Engineering Notation	1.17
Converting Numbers From Standard Notation to Scientific or Engineering Notation	1.17
Converting Numbers From Scientific or Engineering Notation to Standard Notation	1.20
Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, Division of Scientific and Engineering Numbers	1.20
Denominated Numbers	1.20
Addition of Denominated Numbers	1.20
Subtraction of Denominated Numbers	1.21
Multiplication of Denominated Numbers	1.21
Division of Denominated Numbers	1.22
area and Volume	1.22
Rectangle	1.22
Square	1.23
Triangle	1.23
Parallelogram	1.24
Trapezoid	1.24
Circle	1.24
Ellipse	1.25
Wing area	1.25
Volume	1.25
Rectangular Solids	1.25
Cube	1.26
Cylinder	1.26
Sphere	1.27
Cone	1.27
Weights and Measures	1.27
Submodule 1 Practice Questions	1.29
Submodule 1 Practice Answers	1.30
Submodule 1 Practice Questions	1.31
Submodule 1 Practice Answers	1.32

1.2 ALGEBRA.....2.1

Section A	2.1
Algebra	2.1
Evaluating Simple Algebraic Expressions	2.2
Addition	2.2
Subtraction	2.2
Multiplication	2.3
Division	2.3
Retaining the Relationship During Manipulation	2.3
Addition and Subtraction of Expressions with Parentheses/Brackets	2.3

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Order of Operations.....	2.4	Cartesian Coordinate System.....	3.5
Simple Algebraic Fractions.....	2.4	Graphs of Equations and Functions.....	3.6
Algebraic Equations.....	2.4	What is a Function?.....	3.6
Section B.....	2.4	Linear Functions and their Graphs.....	3.6
Linear Equations.....	2.4	Slope of a Line.....	3.7
Expanding Brackets.....	2.5	y-axis Intercept.....	3.8
Single Brackets.....	2.5	Quadratic Functions.....	3.8
Multiplying Two Bracketed Terms.....	2.5	In Summary.....	3.10
Solving Linear Equations.....	2.5	Section C.....	3.11
Quadratic Equations.....	2.6	Trigonometric Functions.....	3.11
Finding Factors.....	2.6	Right Triangles, Sides and angles.....	3.11
Method 1: Using Brackets.....	2.6	Trigonometric Relationships, Sine, Cosine and Tangent....	3.11
Method 2: The 'Box Method'.....	2.7	Using Sine, Cosine and Tangent Tables.....	3.11
Method 3: Factorize out Common Terms.....	2.7	Trigonometric Ratios for angles Greater Than 90°.....	3.12
Method 4: Difference of Two Squares.....	2.7	Inverse Trigonometric Ratios.....	3.13
Look at the following quadratic equations:.....	2.7	Inverse Sine.....	3.13
Solving Quadratic Equations.....	2.8	Inverse Cosine.....	3.13
Solving Using Factors.....	2.8	Inverse Tangent.....	3.13
Using the Quadratic Formula.....	2.8	Pythagoras' Theorem.....	3.13
Simultaneous Equations.....	2.8	Graphs of Trigonometric Functions.....	3.13
More Algebraic Fractions.....	2.9	Polar Coordinates.....	3.14
Indices and Powers In Algebra.....	2.10	Submodule 3 Practice Questions.....	3.17
Using Rules of Exponents to Solve Equations.....	2.11	Submodule 3 Practice Answers.....	3.18
Logarithms.....	2.11	Submodule 3 Practice Questions.....	3.19
Transposition of Formulae.....	2.12	Submodule 3 Practice Answers.....	3.20
Number Bases.....	2.13	Glossary.....	1
Place Values.....	2.13		
Converting Binary Numbers to Decimal Numbers.....	2.13		
Converting Decimal Numbers to Binary Numbers.....	2.14		
The Octal Number System.....	2.14		
The Hexadecimal Number System.....	2.14		
Submodule 2 Practice Questions.....	2.17		
Submodule 2 Practice Answers.....	2.18		
1.3 GEOMETRY.....	3.1		
Section A.....	3.1		
Geometry In Aviation Maintenance.....	3.1		
Simple Geometric Constructions.....	3.1		
Angles.....	3.1		
Radians.....	3.1		
Converting Between Degrees and Radians.....	3.2		
Degrees to Radians.....	3.2		
Radians to Degrees.....	3.2		
Properties of Shapes.....	3.2		
Triangles.....	3.2		
Four Sided Figures.....	3.2		
Square.....	3.2		
Rectangle.....	3.2		
Rhombus.....	3.2		
Parallelogram.....	3.3		
Trapezium.....	3.3		
Kite.....	3.3		
Section B.....	3.3		
Graphical Representations.....	3.3		
Interpreting Graphs and Charts.....	3.3		
Graphs With More Than Two Variables.....	3.4		