

Contents

Preface	xiii
Introduction	xvii
Notation	xxi
Selected glossary of rheological terms	xxvi
1 Rheology	1
1.1 Rheological classification of non-Newtonian fluids	2
1.2 Rheological formulae	5
1.2.1 <i>Time-independent fluids</i>	5
1.2.2 <i>Thixotropic fluids</i>	8
1.2.3 <i>Viscoelastic fluids</i>	8
1.3 Viscoelastic relations between linear and non-linear effects	12
<i>Example 1.1</i>	14
1.4 Non-existence of certain shear stresses	15
1.5 The transient motion of viscoelastic liquids	15
1.6 Variable viscosity fluids under oscillatory motion	17
1.7 "Cross-viscosity" fluids	18
1.8 Boundary conditions	20
1.9 Dimensional analysis	20
Problems	22
2 Rheometry	24
2.1 Fundamental flow patterns	25
2.1.1 <i>Couette flow</i>	25
2.1.2 <i>Poiseuille flow</i>	26
2.2 Couette flow in curvilinear geometries: steady viscosity measurements	26
2.3 More detailed analysis of the coaxial cylinder viscometer	28
<i>Example 2.1</i>	30
<i>Example 2.2</i>	32
2.4 Normal stress difference measurement	33
2.4.1 <i>Cone and plate geometry</i>	33
2.4.2 <i>Concentric cylinder geometry</i>	35
2.4.3 <i>Parallel plate geometry</i>	37
2.4.4 <i>The effects of inertia on normal stress measurement</i>	37
2.4.5 <i>Other non-ideal effects</i>	39
<i>Example 2.3</i>	39
2.5 Concentration gradients	42
2.6 Rectilinear Poiseuille flow: steady viscosity measurements	43
2.7 Normal stress measurement: Poiseuille flow	46
2.8 Dynamic testing in curvilinear geometries	48
2.8.1 <i>Methodology</i>	48
2.8.2 <i>The analysis of dynamic experiments</i>	49
2.8.3 <i>Derivation of the relaxation spectrum</i>	54
Problems	56

3 Flow visualisation: streaming birefringence

57

- 3.1 The physical basis of birefringence 57
- 3.2 General principles and methods 63
 - 3.2.1 *The polarisation of light* 63
- Example 3.1* 65
- 3.3 The simple application to flow analysis 66
 - Example 3.2* 67
- 3.4 Laplace's equation for principal stresses 69
- 3.5 Approximate solution of Laplace's equation 70
 - Example 3.3* 71
- 3.6 Principal stresses by Frocht's method 74
- 3.7 Determination of the velocity field 75
- 3.8 Dynamic birefringence 76
 - Example 3.4* 78
- 3.9 High and low aspect ratio channels 80
 - Problems 80

4 Equations in invariant form

82

- 4.1 The equation of continuity 82
- 4.2 The equation of motion 84
- 4.3 Formulation in intrinsic co-ordinates 85
- 4.4 The deformation rate 86
- 4.5 Transformation to a fixed co-ordinate system 87
 - 4.5.1 *Differentiation* 87
 - 4.5.2 *Summation and integration* 90
 - 4.5.3 *The displacement functions* 91
- 4.6 Examples of rheological equations of state 92
 - 4.6.1 *Newton's viscous law* 92
 - 4.6.2 *A simple viscoelastic equation* 93
 - 4.6.3 *Stresses generated in simple laminar flow* 95
 - 4.6.4 *A general linear integral equation* 97
 - 4.6.5 *The predicted stresses in simple laminar shearing motion* 97
- 4.7 Materials with short memories 99
- 4.8 Time-dependent viscosity 101
- 4.9 The Rivlin-Ericksen fluid 102
- 4.10 Dynamic similarity 103
 - Example 4.1* 106
 - Problems 107

5 Elongational flow

109

- 5.1 Velocity and strain rate components 111
- 5.2 Displacement components 111
- 5.3 Stress components 112
- 5.4 Surface tension effects 114
- 5.5 Dimensional analysis 115
- 5.6 Momentum and continuity 116
- 5.7 Analysis of viscoelastic filament drawing 117
- 5.8 The Maxwellian fluid 119
- 5.9 Two-dimensional flow 120
 - Example 5.1* 120
 - Problems 122

6 Transient motion

123

- 6.1 Stokes' first problem: power-law fluid 123
- 6.2 The linear viscoelastic liquid – an approximate solution 126
 - 6.2.1 *Dimensionless form* 127
 - 6.2.2 *The space function* 128
 - 6.2.3 *The time function* 128

6.3	The linear viscoelastic liquid: solution by Laplace transform	130
6.3.1	<i>Discrete relaxation times</i>	131
6.3.2	<i>The general case: a continuous distribution of relaxation times</i>	133
6.4	Plane Poiseuille flow	133
6.5	Cylindrical Poiseuille flow	135
	<i>Example 6.1</i>	138
6.6	The curved semi-infinite field	141
6.6.1	<i>Case (a) Internal flow</i>	143
6.6.2	<i>Case (b) External flow</i>	144
	<i>Example 6.2</i>	144
6.7	Comment on the evaluation of $g(s, \bar{\psi})$	146
6.8	Inversion of Laplace transforms by Fourier integral	147
6.9	Laplace transforms: asymptotic solutions	148
6.10	A solution by Fourier series	148
	<i>Example 6.3</i>	152
	<i>Example 6.4</i>	153
6.11	Solution by successive integration (Picard's method)	155
6.12	Momentum integral	156
	<i>Example 6.5</i>	157
	Problems	158

7 Shear wave propagation

160

7.1	Oscillatory plane flow: Stokes' second problem	160
7.2	Power-series fluid: perturbation method	166
7.3	Axial oscillatory tube flow	170
7.3.1	<i>Particular rheological models</i>	170
7.3.2	<i>The general linear viscoelastic liquid</i>	173
	<i>Example 7.1</i>	175
7.4	Direct integration: complex viscosity formulae	177
7.5	Oscillations in non-linear fluids	178
	<i>Example 7.2</i>	180
7.6	Angular oscillatory motion: Russell-Weissenberg experiment	181
7.7	Angular oscillatory motion: an exact solution	184
	Problems	185

8 Flow around a sphere

186

8.1	Basic equations: viscoelastic flow	188
8.2	The Oseen approximation	189
8.3	Particular forms of equation	190
8.4	Transient motion (zero convective terms)	191
8.5	Steady state perturbation analysis	195
8.6	Other geometric shapes	199
8.7	Periodic transients	199

9 Boundary layer theory

202

9.1	Basic equations	203
9.2	Boundary layer thickness	204
9.3	Orders of magnitude	204
9.3.1	<i>Viscous theory</i>	206
9.3.2	<i>Viscoelastic theory</i>	206
9.4	Momentum-integral method	207
9.4.1	<i>Momentum balance</i>	207
9.4.2	<i>Application to variable viscosity fluids</i>	211
9.4.3	<i>Integration of the equation of motion</i>	215
9.4.4	<i>Viscoplastic fluids</i>	216
9.5	A truncated solution for viscoelastic flow	217
9.6	Formulation for a Maxwellian fluid	221
9.7	Dimensionless boundary layer equation	225
9.8	Alternative dimensionless form	225

9.9	Variable viscosity fluids	226
9.9.1	Power-law fluids	226
9.9.2	Separation of variables	227
9.10	Similarity solution	228
9.11	Turbulent boundary layers	229
9.12	Thixotropic fluids	233
9.13	Energy-integral equation	235
	Problems	236

10 Stability analysis

237

10.1	Stability	238
10.2	Two kinds of marginal stability	238
10.3	Normal modes	238
10.4	The principle of the exchange of stabilities	239
10.5	Squire's theorem	239
10.6	The Orr-Sommerfeld equation	240
10.7	Plane Couette flow	242
10.8	Plane Poiseuille flow	243
10.9	Blasius boundary layer (flat plate)	244
10.10	Cellular instability	246
10.11	Rayleigh's theorem	248
10.12	Non-Newtonian phenomena	249
10.13	Validity of the Squire theorem	251
10.14	Oldroyd's rectilinear flow criterion	251
10.15	The Oldroyd fluid: Orr-Sommerfeld analysis	253
10.16	Stability and overstability between coaxial cylinders	255

11 Swirling flow about bodies of revolution

258

11.1	The laminar boundary-layer approach	258
11.2	The turbulent boundary-layer approach	261
11.3	An exact solution	262
11.4	Swirling boundary layer on a disc: general treatment	264
	Example 11.1	266
11.5	Swirling boundary layer on a sphere: general treatment	268
	Example 11.2	270
11.6	Elastic effects	271
	Problems	278

12 Film lubrication

280

12.1	Surface geometry	281
12.2	Orders of magnitude	283
12.3	Reynolds equation	286
12.4	The pressure profile	288
12.5	The journal bearing: variable viscosity effects	290
12.6	Normal stress effects	293
12.7	Dynamic loading	298
	Problems	300

A I	Analysis of stress	303
A II	Subdivisions of the total stress	308
A III	Components of the deformation rate	310
A IV	A guide to tensor calculus	314
A V	The inversion of Laplace transforms	321

A VI Stress equations of motion and equations of continuity	326
References	329
Index	335