
CONTENTS

Preface

xi

Part 1 Fundamentals of Chemistry for Environmental Engineering

1	Introduction	3
2	Basic Concepts from General Chemistry	10
3	Basic Concepts from Physical Chemistry	49
4	Basic Concepts from Equilibrium Chemistry	105
5	Basic Concepts from Organic Chemistry	187
6	Basic Concepts from Biochemistry	288
7	Basic Concepts from Colloid Chemistry	327
8	Basic Concepts from Nuclear Chemistry	342

Part 2 Water and Wastewater Analysis

9	Introduction	365
10	Basic Concepts from Quantitative Chemistry	373
11	Instrumental Methods of Analysis	399
12	Turbidity	439
13	Color	444
14	Standard Solutions	449
15	pH	458
16	Acidity	464
17	Alkalinity	471
18	Hardness	485

19	Residual Chlorine and Chlorine Demand	493
20	Chlorides	509
21	Dissolved Oxygen	515
22	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	527
23	Chemical Oxygen Demand	545
24	Nitrogen	552
25	Solids	567
26	Iron and Manganese	577
27	Fluoride	583
28	Sulfate	589
29	Phosphorus and Phosphate	596
30	Oil and Grease	602
31	Volatile Acids	608
32	Gas Analysis	617
33	Trace Contaminants	627
 Index		643