

CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION 1

CHAPTER TWO

MASS SPECTROMETRY 3

- 2.1. Introduction 3
- 2.2. Instrumentation 3
- 2.3. The Mass Spectrum 7
- 2.4. Determination of a Molecular Formula 8
- 2.5. Recognition of the Molecular Ion Peak 10
- 2.6. Use of the Molecular Formula 12
- 2.7. Fragmentation 13
- 2.8. Rearrangements 15
- 2.9. Derivatives 16
- 2.10. Mass Spectra of Some Chemical Classes 16
- References 40
- Problems 41
- Appendices 44

CHAPTER THREE

INFRARED SPECTROMETRY 91

- 3.1. Introduction 91
- 3.2. Theory 91
- 3.3. Instrumentation 96
- 3.4. Sample Handling 99
- 3.5. Interpretation of Spectra 100
- 3.6. Characteristic Group Absorptions of Organic Molecules 102
- References 132
- Problems 133
- Appendices 142

CHAPTER FOUR

PROTON MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROMETRY 165

- 4.1. Introduction 165
- 4.2. Instrumentation and Sample Handling 169
- 4.3. Chemical Shift 171
- 4.4. Simple Spin Coupling 177
- 4.5. Protons on Heteroatoms 181
- 4.6. Coupling of Protons to Other Nuclei 187
- 4.7. Chemical Shift Equivalence and Magnetic Equivalence 188
- 4.8. AMX, ABX, and ABC Systems with Three Coupling Constants 192
- 4.9. Strongly and Weakly Coupled Spin Systems 193
- 4.10. Effects of a Chiral Center 195
- 4.11. Vicinal and Geminal Coupling in Rigid Systems 196
- 4.12. Long-Range Coupling 198
- 4.13. Spin Decoupling 198
- 4.14. Shift Reagents 198
- References 201
- Problems 202
- Appendices 207

CHAPTER FIVE

¹³C NMR SPECTROMETRY 227

- 5.1. Introduction 227
- 5.2. Interpretation of ¹³C Spectra (Peak Assignments) 231
- 5.3. Chemical Shifts 234
- 5.4. Spin Coupling 247
- 5.5. Peak Assignment Problem 248
- 5.6. Quantitative Analysis 250
- References 250
- Problems 251
- Appendices 261

CHAPTER SIX

NEW DIMENSIONS IN NMR 267

- 6.1. Introduction 267
- 6.2. ^1H — ^1H Connectivity 272
- 6.3. ^1H — ^{13}C Connectivity 276
- 6.4. ^{13}C — ^{13}C Connectivity 280
- 6.5. Through-Space ^1H ^1H Proximity 281
- 6.6. Options and How To Use Them 283
- References 284
- Problems 284

CHAPTER SEVEN

ULTRAVIOLET SPECTROMETRY 289

- 7.1. Introduction 289
- 7.2. Theory 289
- 7.3. Sample Handling 294
- 7.4. Characteristic Absorption of Organic Compounds 295
- References 314
- Problems 315

**INTRODUCTION TO CHAPTERS
EIGHT AND NINE**

317

CHAPTER EIGHT

**SETS OF SPECTRA TRANSLATED
INTO COMPOUNDS 319**

CHAPTER NINE

PROBLEMS: SETS OF SPECTRA 330

INDEX

413
