

Index

FOREWORD

VIII

I. GEOLOGY OF CALCIUM CARBONATE by Jacques Geyssant	1
1. Features and characteristics of calcium carbonate	2
1.1 Calcium carbonate – a special compound	2
1.2 The crystal forms of calcium carbonate – mineralogy	9
2. The limestones – development and classification	15
2.1 Sedimentation	16
2.2 Diagenesis – from sediment to rock	23
2.3 Classification of the limestones	24
2.4 Metamorphism – from limestone to marble	26
2.5 Carbonatites – extraordinary limestones	29
3. Limestone deposits	31
3.1 Recognition of limestones	31
3.2 Distribution on the Earth's surface	33
3.3 Limestone deposits in the geological ages	36
3.4 CaCO_3 cycle	42
3.5 Industrially exploitable CaCO_3 deposits	44
II. THE CULTURAL HISTORY OF LIMESTONE by Johannes Rohleder	53
1. The history of chalk	55
2. Marble and limestone	69
2.1 Quarrying stones	70
2.2 Transport, organisation and trade	80
2.3 The uses	97
III. CALCIUM CARBONATE – A MODERN RESOURCE	137
1. The beginnings: Calcium carbonate in glazing putty and rubber by Johannes Rohleder	138
1.1 A chalk industry is born	139
1.2 Rubber and glazing putty	142
1.3 From chalk to calcium carbonate	156
2. Calcium carbonate – pigment and filler by Eberhard Huwald	160
2.1 Properties and effects of a filler	164
2.2 Chalk, limestone, marble, PCC – common features and differences	165
2.2.1 Chalk	167
2.2.2 Limestone and marble	167
2.2.3 PCC	168
2.2.4 Areas of application	168

3. From rock to filler	170
by Eberhard Huwald	
3.1 Prospecting	171
3.2 Quarrying	172
3.2.1 Chalk	172
3.2.2 Limestone and marble	173
3.3 Mineral dressing	178
3.3.1 Production of the pre-ground product	180
3.3.2 Production of fillers	184
3.3.3 Other processes	190
3.3.4 Production of PCC	190
3.3.5 Storage and packing	191
3.4 Logistics - the route to the customer	193
IV. CALCIUM CARBONATE AND ITS INDUSTRIAL APPLICATION	197
1. Paper	198
by Christian Naydowski	
1.1 Calcium carbonate as filler	199
1.1.1 Paper manufacturing	200
1.1.2 The role of fillers in paper	201
1.1.3 Uncoated filled papers	204
1.1.4 Neutral paper manufacturing with calcium carbonate	207
1.2 Calcium carbonate as coating pigment	215
1.2.1 Upgrading of paper and cardboard	215
1.2.2 Coated paper qualities	218
1.2.3 Pigment properties for paper coatings	220
1.3 Industrial use of calcium carbonate in the paper industry	236
2. Plastics	238
by Peter Heß	
2.1 The Plastics Market	240
2.2 Fillers and Reinforcing Agents	242
2.3 Calcium Carbonate as Plastics Fillers	249
2.3.1 Calcium Carbonate in Thermoplastics	250
2.3.2 Calcium Carbonate in Thermosets	255
2.3.3 Calcium Carbonate in Elastomers	257
2.3.4 Calcium Carbonate in Adhesives and Sealants	258
2.4 Recent Developments	259
3. Surface Coatings	260
by Dieter Strauch	
3.1 Building blocks for surface coatings	262
3.2 Extenders in surface coatings – functions and properties	264
3.3 The use of calcium carbonates in selected coating systems	268
3.4 Trends	274
4. Calcium Carbonate – A Versatile Mineral	275
by Ralph Kuhlmann	
4.1 The use of calcium and magnesium carbonate in agriculture	275
4.1.1 The influence of lime treatment on the soil	279
4.1.2 The influence of lime treatment on the plant	284
4.1.3 Lime fertilizer and its conversion	290

4.2 The use of calcium and magnesium carbonate for forestry	291
4.3 Lime fertilizers and their application in Europe	294
4.4 Calcium carbonate in the feeding of livestock	295
4.5 Calcium carbonate for environmental protection	296
4.5.1 Flue-gas cleaning	296
4.5.2 Drinking water processing	297
4.5.3 Neutralisation of over-acidified water	300
4.6 Calcium carbonate – Everyday products by Johannes Rohleder	301
ANNEX	313
Bibliography	314
Definitions and Measurement Methods	319
Identification of successful processing	319
Measurement Methods	321
Glossar	325
Selection of major standards	329
Register	330
Geography	330
People and Companies	330
Technical Terms	331
Index of important addresses and institutions	336
Index of illustrations	341