

# Contents

PREFACE	iii
<i>Chapter 1. HOLOGRAMS AS WAVE PATTERNS</i>	1
Properties of waves—Wave uniformity—Interference —Making a hologram—A photographic grating—A photographic zone plate—The complete hologram process—The hologram of a scene	
<i>Chapter 2. COHERENCE</i>	16
Frequency coherence—Frequency stability—Spatial coherence—Coherent waves from small sources—A microwave hologram—A real acoustic image—The extremely short wavelengths of light	
<i>Chapter 3. LASERS</i>	26
The first laser—A water wave analogy—The two-step process—Energy conservation with reflectors—Reflectors and spatial coherence—Energy concentration—Q-spoiling—Gas lasers—Reflectors and resonators—The natural line width—Coherence length—Semiconductor lasers	
<i>Chapter 4. WAVE DIFFRACTION</i>	43
Diffraction by a slit—The near field—Diffraction by two slits—Diffraction by multiple slits—Multiple slit gratings and photographic gratings—Refraction by prisms—A prism grating—A double-prism grating—Volume effects—Dependence of diffraction on wavelength—Diffraction by a knife edge—Diffraction by a disk—Disks and zone plates	
<i>Chapter 5. ZONE PLATES</i>	59
The classical zone plate—Zone plates as negative lenses—Zone plates with areas interchanged—Offset zone plates—Offset holograms—Zone plates as lenses—Volume zone plates—Standing wave patterns—Lattice reflectors—Reflection zone plates	

*Chapter 6. PROPERTIES OF HOLOGRAMS*

74

Three-dimensional realism—Holograms and photographs—Parallax and lens action—A stereo hologram—Focused-image holography—Reconstruction with a small portion of a hologram—Pseudoscopy in the real image of a hologram—Image inversion—Single wavelength nature of holograms—Requirements of film properties—Information content—Holograms and coherent radar—Acoustic holograms

## EPILOGUE

95

## SUGGESTED READING

98

## INDEX

99