

Contents

Chapter 0 Preliminaries

0.1	Sets, functions, relations	1
0.2	Cardinality	6
0.3	Groups, fields, vector spaces	9

Part I LINEAR GEOMETRY. AFFINE AND PROJECTIVE PLANES

Chapter 1 An Elementary Geometry

1.1	Introduction	17
1.2	Linear spaces	22
1.3	Isomorphisms. Collineations	28

Chapter 2 Projective and Affine Planes

2.1	Projective planes	35
2.2	Basic properties of a projective plane	41
2.3	Affine planes	46
2.4	Projective spaces	53

Chapter 3 Collineations of Affine and Projective Planes

3.1	Collineations of affine planes	60
3.2	The affine plane over a field	68
3.3	Collineations of projective planes	77
3.4	Collineations and the Theorem of Desargues	82

Chapter 4 Some Algebraic Implications of Geometry

4.1	Coordinatizing the affine plane	92
4.2	More algebra of the affine plane	98

Part II EUCLIDEAN GEOMETRY FROM THE SYNTHETIC VIEWPOINT

Chapter 5 Introduction. The Axioms of Order

5.1	A history of Euclidean geometry	109
5.2	New approaches to an old subject	114
5.3	The axioms of order	119
5.4	Some properties of lines	126

Chapter 6 Properties of the Plane. Congruence

6.1	Triangles and planes	134
6.2	Some topology of the plane	139
6.3	Angles. More topology of the plane	144
6.4	Congruence of pairs of points	150
6.5	Congruence of angles.	154

Chapter 7 Circles. Perpendicular and Parallel Lines. Length

7.1	Circles	160
7.2	Perpendicular lines	166
7.3	Parallel lines	170
7.4	Distance and length	176