

Contents

Introduction	v
<i>Pascal Hitzler, Md Kamruzzaman Sarker and Aaron Eberhart</i>	
Chapter 1. The Roles of Symbols in Neural-Based AI: They Are Not What You Think!	1
<i>Daniel L. Silver and Tom M. Mitchell</i>	
Chapter 2. Neuro-Symbolic RDF and Description Logic Reasoners: The State-Of-The-Art and Challenges	29
<i>Gunjan Singh, Sumit Bhatia and Raghava Mutharaju</i>	
Chapter 3. Architectural Patterns for Neuro-Symbolic AI	64
<i>Annette ten Teije and Frank van Harmelen</i>	
Chapter 4. Semantic Web Machine Learning Systems: An Analysis of System Patterns	77
<i>Laura Waltersdorfer, Anna Breit, Fajar J. Ekaputra, Marta Sabou, Andreas Ekelhart, Andreea Iana, Heiko Paulheim, Jan Portisch, Artem Revenko, Annette ten Teije and Frank van Harmelen</i>	
Chapter 5. Boolean Connectives and Deep Learning: Three Interpretations	100
<i>Miguel-Angel Mendez-Lucero and Vaishak Belle</i>	
Chapter 6. Constructivist Machine Learning	114
<i>Thomas Schmid</i>	
Chapter 7. Neural-Symbolic Interaction and Co-Evolving	125
<i>Bowen Tan, Shibo Hao, Eric Xing and Zhiting Hu</i>	
Chapter 8. Neuro-Causal Models	153
<i>Bryon Aragam and Pradeep Ravikumar</i>	
Chapter 9. Building Robust and Explainable AI with Commonsense Knowledge Graphs and Neural Models	178
<i>Filip Ilievski, Kaixin Ma, Alessandro Oltramari, Peifeng Wang and Jay Pujara</i>	
Chapter 10. Connectionist Neuroarchitectures in Cognition and Consciousness Theory Based on Integrative (Synchronization) Mechanisms	210
<i>Harald Maurer</i>	
Chapter 11. Autodidactic and Coachable Neural Architectures	235
<i>Loizos Michael</i>	
Chapter 12. The Neural Blackboard Theory of Neuro-Symbolic Processing: Logistics of Access, Connection Paths and Intrinsic Structures	249
<i>Frank van der Velde</i>	

Chapter 13. Class Expression Learning with Multiple Representations <i>Axel-Cyrille Ngonga Ngomo, Caglar Demir, N'Dah Jean Kouagou, Stefan Heindorf, Nikoloas Karalis and Alexander Bigerl</i>	272
Chapter 14. Embedding-Based First-Order Rule Learning in Large Knowledge Graphs <i>Pouya Ghiasnezhad Omran, Hong Wu, Zhe Wang and Kewen Wang</i>	287
Chapter 15. Lifted Relational Neural Networks: From Graphs to Deep Relational Learning <i>Gustav Šír, Filip Železný and Ondřej Kuželka</i>	308
Chapter 16. Discovering Visual Concepts and Rules in Convolutional Neural Networks <i>Joe Townsend, Esma Mansouri-Benssassi, Kwun Ho Ngan and Artur d'Avila Garcez</i>	337
Chapter 17. Approximate Answering of Graph Queries <i>Michael Cochez, Dimitrios Alivanistos, Erik Arakelyan, Max Berrendorf, Daniel Daza, Mikhail Galkin, Pasquale Minervini, Mathias Niepert and Hongyu Ren</i>	373
Chapter 18. Enhancing Case-Based Reasoning with Neural Networks <i>David Leake, Zachary Wilkerson, Xiaomeng Ye and David J. Crandall</i>	387
Chapter 19. Neuro-Symbolic Spatio-Temporal Reasoning <i>Jae Hee Lee, Michael Sioutis, Kyra Ahrens, Marjan Alirezaie, Matthias Kerzel and Stefan Wermter</i>	410
Chapter 20. Neuro-Symbolic Architectures for Combinatorial Problems in Structured Output Spaces <i>Yatin Nandwani, Mausam and Parag Singla</i>	430
Chapter 21. Neuro-Symbolic Semantic Learning for Chemistry <i>Martin Glauer, Till Mossakowski, Fabian Neuhaus, Adel Memariani and Janna Hastings</i>	460
Chapter 22. Semantic Loss Functions for Neuro-Symbolic Structured Prediction <i>Kareem Ahmed, Stefano Teso, Paolo Morettin, Luca Di Liello, Pierfrancesco Ardino, Jacopo Gobbi, Yitao Liang, Eric Wang, Kai-Wei Chang, Andrea Passerini and Guy Van den Broeck</i>	485
Chapter 23. Combining Symbolic and Deep Learning Approaches for Sentiment Analysis <i>Shamsudeen Hassan Muhammad, Pavel Brazdil and Alipio Jorge</i>	506
Chapter 24. Few-Shot Continual Learning Based on Vector Symbolic Architectures <i>Geethan Karunaratne, Michael Hersche, Giovanni Cherubini, Abu Sebastian and Abbas Rahimi</i>	522
Chapter 25. Learning Logic Explanations by Neural Networks <i>Gabriele Ciravegna, Francesco Giannini, Pietro Barbiero, Marco Gori, Pietro Lio, Marco Maggini and Stefano Melacci</i>	547

Chapter 26. Combining Sub-Symbolic and Symbolic Methods for Explainability	559
<i>Anna Himmelhuber, Stephan Grimm, Mitchell Joblin, Sonja Zillner and Thomas Runkler</i>	
Chapter 27. Explaining CNNs Using Knowledge Extraction and Graph Analysis	577
<i>Vitor A.C. Horta and Alessandra Mileo</i>	
Chapter 28. Effective Reasoning over Neural Networks Using Łukasiewicz Logic	609
<i>Sandro Preto and Marcelo Finger</i>	
Chapter 29. Latent Trees for Compositional Generalization	631
<i>Jonathan Herzig, Jonathan Berant and Ben Bogin</i>	
Chapter 30. Weakly Supervised Reasoning by Neuro-Symbolic Approaches	665
<i>Xianggen Liu, Zhengdong Lu and Lili Mou</i>	
Author Index	693