# Contents


*Preface* iii

*Acknowledgements* vi

**1. Metamaterial and Sensing** 1

1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Concept of metamaterial & microwave sensing 4
1.3 Metamaterial based microwave sensor design Principle: resonator structure 5
1.4 Geometry design, fabrication and performances 7
1.5 Measurement method for metamaterial properties assessment 11
1.6 Metamaterial based microwave sensor design Principle: sandwich structure 12
1.7 Unit cell design with circuit modelling and performance 12
1.8 Sensitivity performance with absorption and polarization affects 14
1.9 Stacked DNG metamaterial for biosensing 16
1.10 Stacked DNG MTM scattering parameters and dielectric characteristics 18
1.11 Blood glutamate concentration sensing performance of the MTM unit cell 21
1.12 Summary 24

**2. Liquid and Solid Material Sensing Using Metamaterial** 26

2.1 Introduction 26
2.2 Metamaterials and microwave sensing 28
2.3 Importance of metamaterial sensor 29
2.4 Tri Circle SRR (TCSRR) shape metamaterial sensor design and analysis 30
2.5 Electric field and surface current distribution investigation 31
2.6 Double negative (DNG) metamaterial characteristics investigation 33
2.7 Parametric study 34
2.8 Mathematical modelling of the TCSRR based metamaterial sensor 36

2.9 Sensing performance evaluation 39
2.9.1 Dielectric constant investigation of oil samples 39
2.9.2 Loss tangent analysis of oil samples 41
2.9.3 Detection and evaluation of different LUTS using TCSRR structure 42
2.10 Design and analysis of complementary square SRR-based metamaterial 45
2.11 Effective parameters extraction methods 47
2.11.1 Metamaterial characteristics of the designed unit cell 48
2.11.2 Surface current, E-field, and H-field analysis 49
2.12 Equivalent circuit analysis 51
2.13 Parametric analysis 52
2.13.1 Effect of change of split gap 52
2.13.2 Effect of change of resonator width 53
2.13.3 Effect of change of substrate material 54
2.13.4 Metamaterial structure fabrication and experimental results analysis 55
2.13.5 Effective medium ratio (EMR) analysis 57
2.14 Materials and thickness sensing using the proposed sensor 57
2.14.1 Quality factor and sensitivity analysis 61
2.15 Summary 61

**3. Metamaterial for Future Generation Wireless Communications 65**

3.1 Introduction 65
3.2 Metamaterial's background 67
3.3 Metamaterial based mm-wave 69
3.4 Metamaterial particle design 70
3.4.1 Principle of metamaterial working 72
3.4.2 Metamaterial properties extraction 73
3.5 Metamaterial based Sub 6 GHz 74
3.5.1 Metamaterial example 75
3.6 Analysis, design and simulation of 5G metamaterial 79
3.7 Emerging metamaterial applications 83
3.7.1 Antennas - gain improving 83
3.7.2 Miniaturizing of the size of antennas 84
3.7.3 Antenna's bandwidth enhancement 85
3.7.4 Metamaterials for multiband generation 86
3.7.5 Metasurface 86
3.8 Summary of existing research related to DNG metamaterial 87
3.9 Summary 90

**4. Metamaterial Structure Exploration for Wireless Communications 93**

4.1 Introduction 93
4.2 Metamaterial with asymmetrical resonator 95

4.3 Metamaterial with single axis symmetric resonator with applications 97
4.3.1 Design of MTM unit cell 97
4.3.2 Result analysis of the metamaterial 98
4.3.3 Application of metamaterial in antenna for performance enhancement 98
4.3.4 Application of the metamaterial as an absorber 101
4.4 Two axes symmetric metamaterial and it's application 102
4.4.1 MTM design and result analysis 102
4.4.2 Antenna gain enhancement using MTM superstrate 104
4.5 Mirror symmetric resonator based tuned metamaterial 105
4.5.1 Design of the metamaterial 105
4.5.2 Frequency tuning of the metamaterial 107
4.6 Rotating symmetric resonator based metamaterial absorber 108
4.6.1 Metamaterial absorber (MMA) design 108
4.6.2 Frequency tuning of the MMA 110
4.6.3 Metamaterial property analysis of the MMA 112
4.6.4 Power and current distribution analysis of MMA 113
4.6.5 Angular stability and polarization insensitivity study of MMA 116
4.6.6 Experimental result of the MMA 117
4.7 Summary 119

**5. Metamaterial Antennas for Ultra-wideband Applications 123**

5.1 Introduction 123
5.2 Metamaterial and UWB antennas 125
5.2.1 Metamaterials 125
5.2.2 Ultra wideband (UWB) technology 127
5.3 Metamaterial based antenna design 130
5.3.1 Unit cell configuration 130
5.3.2 Antenna geometry 133
5.3.3 Experimental validation 135
5.3.4 Surface current distribution 135
5.3.5 Time domain performance 136
5.4 Summary 139

**6. Flexible Metamaterials for Microwave Application 142**

6.1 Introduction 142
6.2 Importance of flexible substrate materials for microwave application 144
6.3 Development of flexible substrate material 146
6.3.1 Synthesis of $Mg_xZn_{(1-x)}Fe_2O_4$ nanoparticles 147
6.4 Characterization of $Mg_xZn_{(1-x)}Fe_2O_4$ nanoparticles 148
6.4.1 Structural analysis 148
6.4.2 Morphological analysis 151
6.4.3 Dielectric properties analysis 153

6.4.4 Optical and photoluminescence analysis 155
6.4.5 Magnetic properties analysis 156
6.5 Flexible metamaterial design technique 158
6.5.1 Metamaterials on $Mg_xZn_{(1-x)}Fe_2O_4$ nanoparticles-based flexible substrate 158
6.5.2 Metamaterial measurement method 161
6.5.3 Performance of flexible metamaterial with $Mg_xZn_{(1-x)}Fe_2O_4$ nanoparticles with $Mg_{40}$ 163
6.5.4 Electromagnetic properties analysis of the flexible metamaterial with $Mg_{40}$ 165
6.5.5 Electromagnetic field interaction of the metamaterial properties with $Mg_{40}$ 167
6.5.6 Performance analysis of flexible metamaterial properties with $Mg_{60}$ 168
6.5.7 Comparison of $Mg_xZn_{(1-x)}Fe_2O_4$ nanoparticles-based proposed flexible metamaterials with $Mg_{40}$ and $Mg_{60}$ 170
6.5.8 Comparison of $Mg_xZn_{(1-x)}Fe_2O_4$ nanoparticles-based proposed flexible metamaterials with existing metamaterials 170
6.6 Summary 171

**7. Microwave Head Imaging and 3D Metamaterial-inspired Antenna 175**

7.1 Introduction 175
7.2 CCSRR based metamaterial structure design 178
7.2.1 Design and analysis of CCSRR unit cell structure 178
7.2.2 Effective medium parameters of CCSRR unit cell 179
7.2.3 Equivalent circuit model of CCSRR unit cell structure 181
7.2.4 Parametric study of CCSRR unit cell structure 183
7.2.5 Design and analysis of CCSRR loaded 3D antenna 184
7.2.6 Mathematical modeling of the CCSRR loaded 3D antenna 185
7.2.7 Parametric study of CCSRR loaded 3D antenna 188
7.2.8 Antenna fabrication and measurement 189
7.2.9 Head phantom fabrication and measurements 190
7.2.10 Preparation and fabrication of tissue mimicking head phantom 190
7.2.11 Electrical properties measurement technique 193
7.3 EM head imaging system 194
7.3.1 Imaging setup with nine antennas 194
7.3.2 Antenna phase center optimization 195
7.4 Image reconstruction technique 196
7.4.1 IC-CF-DMAS image reconstruction algorithm 196
7.4.2 Matching medium consideration 198
7.4.3 Internet of things framework for em head imaging system 199
7.5 CCSRR loaded 3D antenna with head model 200
7.5.1 Specific absorption rate (SAR) analysis 204

7.5.2 SAR analysis of CCSRR loaded 3D antenna 204
7.5.3 Measurements of CCSRR loaded 3D antenna fabricated prototype 205
7.6 Electrical properties of tissue mimicking head phantom 208
7.7 Em imaging results 209
7.7.1 Imaging results with CCSRR loaded 3D antenna setup 212
7.8 Sensitivity analysis 214
7.8.1 Internet of things based image transfer 215
7.9 Summary 216

**8. Metamaterial Inspired Stacked Antenna Based Microwave Brain Imaging** **221**

8.1 Introduction 221
8.2 Importance of deep learning in current brain imaging technologies 224
8.3 Metamaterial loaded stacked antenna 225
8.3.1 Stacked antenna structure design and analysis 225
8.3.2 Stacked antenna geometry and design evolution analysis 226
8.3.3 Parametric analysis of MTM loaded stacked antenna 230
8.4 Stacked antenna prototype fabrication and performance analysis 231
8.5 Radiation characteristic analysis of the stacked antenna 233
8.6 Performance analysis of the stacked antenna with head model 236
8.7 Specific absorption rate (SAR) analysis of stacked antenna 239
8.8 Microwave brain imaging (MBI) system implementation method 240
8.9 Image data collection pre-processing and augmentation techniques 242
8.9.1 Image data collection 245
8.9.2 Image pre-processing and input size requirement 245
8.9.3 Image augmentation technique 245
8.10 Deep learning based tumor segmentation and classification models 246
8.11 Microwave segmentation network (MSegNet)-brain tumor segmentation model 247
8.11.1 Architecture of MSegNet segmentation model 247
8.11.2 Training experiment of MSegNet model 250
8.11.3 Evaluation matrix for the MSegNet segmentation model 251
8.11.4 Brain tumor segmentation performances 252
8.12 BrainImageNet (BINet)-brain tumor classification model 253
8.12.1 Mathematical analysis of the classification model 253
8.13 Architecture of BINet classification model 254
8.14 Training experiment of BINet classification model 255
8.15 Evaluation matrix for the BINet classification model 256
8.16 Brain images classification performances of the BINet model 257
8.17 Receiver operating characteristic of BINet model 258
8.18 Miss classification performance analysis of BINet model 259
8.19 Summary 260

**9. Lower UHF Metamaterial Antenna for Nanosatellite Communication System** **263**

9.1 Introduction 263
9.2 Antennas for nanosatellite 265
9.3 EMNZ metamaterial design and characterization 267
9.4 EMNZ inspired UHF antenna 270
9.5 Summary 276

***Index*** **279**