

Contents

1 Bioactive Materials and Processing	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Calcium Phosphate Ceramics	3
1.2.1 Biological Apatites	4
1.2.2 Hydroxyapatite	5
1.2.3 Tricalcium Phosphate	22
1.2.4 Other Calcium Phosphate Compounds	26
1.3 Bioactive Glasses and Glass-Ceramics	27
1.3.1 Bioglass®	27
1.3.2 Cerabone®	33
1.3.3 Other Bioactive Glasses and Glass-Ceramics	37
1.4 Bioactive Coatings	40
1.4.1 Plasma Sprayed Hydroxyapatite Coatings	40
1.4.2 Calcium Phosphate Coatings by Ion Beam Sputter Deposition	52
1.4.3 Bioactive Functionally Graded Coatings	53
1.5 Bioactive Composites	55
1.5.1 Bioactive Composites for Tissue Replacement and Regeneration	55
1.5.2 Bioactive Bone Cement	66
1.5.3 Bioactive Ceramic Matrix Composites	68
1.5.4 Bioactive Metal Matrix Composites	70
1.6 Concluding Remarks	71
Acknowledgements	72
References	72
2 Biocompatibility of Materials	83
2.1 Introduction	83
2.1.1 Overview	83
2.1.2 Definitions and Concepts	84
2.1.3 Applications of Biomaterials	86
2.2 The Host Responses to Materials	89
2.2.1 Protein Adsorption	89
2.2.2 Cell Adhesion	90
2.2.3 Blood Clotting/Coagulation	92
2.2.4 Tissue Response	97
2.3 Biological Performance of Biomaterials	99

2.3.1	Swelling and Leaching	99
2.3.2	Corrosion	100
2.3.3	Particulates	101
2.3.4	Surface Topography	102
2.4	Biocompatibility Assessment	104
2.4.1	First Level Tests; Biosafety Testing	105
2.4.2	Second Level Tests; Biofunctional Testing	108
2.5	Protein Adsorption at Interfaces	111
2.5.1	Concepts of Adsorption	112
2.5.2	Protein Adsorption at Interfaces	112
2.5.3	Thermodynamics	113
2.5.4	Transport Theory	114
2.5.5	Adsorption Theory	115
2.5.6	Factors Influencing Protein Adsorption	117
2.6	Surface Modifications for Enhanced Biocompatibility	119
2.6.1	Introduction to Surface Modification	119
2.6.2	Surface Characterization	120
2.6.3	Applications of PEG Surface Modification	121
2.6.4	Characteristics of PEG Coatings	125
2.6.5	PEG Surface Modification	126
2.7	Future Directions	133
2.7.1	Biocompatibility Assessment at the Molecular Level	134
2.7.2	Surface Modification Protocols for Improved Biocompatibility and Applications in Biotechnology	136
References		137
3	Biotechnological Applications of Inorganic Glasses	145
3.1	The Nature of Inorganic Glass	145
3.2	Why Inorganic Glasses?	146
3.2.1	Homogeneity	146
3.2.2	Compositional Flexibility	147
3.2.3	Flexibility in Manufacturing	147
3.2.4	Surface Modification	148
3.2.5	Other Modifications	149
3.3	Properties Pertinent to Biotechnology and Biomedicine	150
3.3.1	Chemical Durability	150
3.3.2	Surface Chemistry	153
3.3.3	Optical Properties	155
3.3.4	Mechanical Properties	158
3.3.5	Thermal, Electric, and Magnetic Properties	159
3.4	Summary	160
References		160
4	Biocomposite Materials for Biotechnology	163
4.1	Introduction	163

4.2	High-Performance Titanium Phosphates	165
4.3	Preparation Procedures of Porous Glass-Ceramics	166
4.4	Porous Glass-Ceramics for Immobilization of Enzymes	168
4.4.1	Immobilization of Enzymes and Measurement of Activity	169
4.4.2	Immobilization of β -Galactosidase	170
4.4.3	Immobilization of Alkalophilic Proteinase	171
4.4.4	Availability of Porous $\text{CaTi}_4(\text{PO}_4)_6$ Glass-Ceramics	172
4.5	Porous Glass-Ceramics with Bacteriostatic Activity	173
4.5.1	Silver-Containing Porous Glass-Ceramics	173
4.5.2	Porous Glass-Ceramics with a Skeleton of Copper Titanium Phosphate	180
4.6	Porous Glass-Ceramics with an Integrated Skeleton	185
4.6.1	Preparation Procedure	186
4.6.2	Functions of Glass-Ceramics	188
4.7	Concluding Remarks	190
	References	192
5	Tissue Engineering	195
5.1	Introduction	195
5.2	Tissue Engineering Approaches	197
5.3	Cells Used in Tissue Engineering	198
5.4	Biomaterials for Tissue Engineering	199
5.4.1	Polymeric Biomaterials	199
5.4.2	Metals	208
5.4.3	Ceramics	208
5.4.4	Ceramic/Polymer Composite Biomaterials	209
5.5	Tissue Engineering of Skin	215
5.5.1	Regeneration of the Epidermis	216
5.5.2	Regeneration of the Dermis	217
5.5.3	Living Skin Equivalent	218
5.6	Tissue Engineering of Bone	219
5.6.1	Bone Growth Induction	221
5.6.2	Cell Delivery	223
5.7	Tissue Engineering of the Peripheral Nervous System	225
5.7.1	Materials	226
5.7.2	Methods for Promoting Nerve Regeneration Inside NGCs	228
5.8	Tissue Engineering of the Heart Valve	230
5.9	Future Challenges	233
	References	234
	Index	245